

ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ

ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ

Zvi meukQz tevS tm eK _ver w` tq ej tZ cvi te, 0Awg ව_ල වි Ad
වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ Rwb!ō

†KD hw` ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ Rvb i agy† Zv ntj B tm cōgevi
Abfe Ki tZ cvi te Avgt` i Pvi cvtki RMr KZ i m̄gq| Zvi PvBtZ eo
K_v tm eStē GB i nt̄m̄i GKU cōv Zvi Rtb DtbWpz ntqfQ-mvgfb
Avgt v bv Rwb Avgt v KZ cōv DtbWpz nevi Rb AfcPv Ki tQ|

GB eBUv cto GKUv tQj ev tgfql hw` wK Kti 0Awg eo ntq
weAvbx ne ō, Awg Zv ntj gtb Kie Avgvi cvi kgyv mv_R ntqfQ!

XvKv
26 මැයි 2007

gn¤§ Rudi BKvj

fwgKv

GKUv † ktk Mto Zj tZ ntj thgb Wv³vi, BwAbqvi, gvtbRvi ` i Kvi
wK tmi Kg weAvbxI ` i Kvi | Avgiv hLb tQvU tqj vg ZLb †cet` LZvg
eo ntq weAvbx neN eo ntq hLb weAvb wbq GKUAvauz KvR Ki tZ
tcti wZLb gtb ntqfQ Gi PvBtZ grv Avi Kx ntZ cvi? c̄_exiZ
hZi Kg Avb` AvgtQ Zvi gvtS metPq teik Avb` ntQ Mtei YtZ- hviv
tmuv Kti tQ Zviv tmuv Rvb| Avgvi Lp gqv nq hLb †wL AvRKv Kvi
tQj tgfqi Avi weAvbx ntZ Pvq bv- Zviv i ay Wv³vi, BwAbqvi Avi
gvtbRvi ntZ Pvq| gvtS gvtS `β-GKRb hLb weAvbx ntZ Pvq, Zv† i
evet-gvtqiv ZLb tRvi Kti Zv† i Wv³vi, BwAbqvi Avi gvtbRvi ^Zvi
Kti tdtj b| ZvB Avgt` i † tk GLb PgrKvi me PgrKvi Wv³vi,
BwAbqvi Avi gvtbRvi wks' weAvbx Lp Afve!

GB eBUv ZvB tj Lv ntqfQ weAvtbi Rtb GKUz AvMō ^Zvi Kvi
D†t k`| c̄_exi BwZnfm weAvtbi hZ Awvvi ntqQ Zvi gvtS AbZg
ntQ ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ Ges metPq PgKcō ecvvi ntQ †qj i MvYz
Rvbj B GB ව_ල වූ tevSv m̄e| KvRB tZtiv tPSi eQii i tQj tgfqt` i
j P` Kti Awg GB eBU wj tLQ-tKD thb gtb bv Kti Lp KvB GKUv
wRbm GKUz tQj gvbj Kti GLvtb ej v ntqfQ| GLvtb GtKvri
m̄Z Kvti i ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය මුව්වූ K_v ej v ntqfQ, tKD hw` Guv cto

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶UwfU

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶UwfU

mPc†

wi tj ¶UwfUi kj y 9
Avtc¶¶K mgq 21
^N©mstKIPb 27
j ti>UtRi ifcvšt 31
j ti>UtRi ifcvšti e>envi 42
Avtc¶¶K fi 50
~ibvstKi ifcvšt 60
c‰Ges DŒi 85

w_I wi Ad wi tj wUwfU

w_I wi Ad wi tj wUwfU

wi tj wUwfUi kij y

yu Amvari Y m̄f

AvBb÷vBtbi t̄úkyj w_I wi Ad wi tj wUwfU M̄to D̄V̄tQ `yu m̄f w̄tq |
m̄f `yu Gi Kg:

1. c`v_@Ávb me RvqMvq GK
2. Avtj vi MwZteM me RvqMvq GK

Avg Rwb hviv GB m̄f `yu ctotQ Zviv mevB wbDqB gy_v Pj t̄K
ej t̄Q, G_tj v Avevi Kx iKg m̄f ntj v? Avgiv t̄Zv Rwb c`v_@Ávb me
RvqMvq GKB nte-XvKvq c`v_@Ávb wK PÆM̄gi c`v_@Ávb t̄tK wfb̄e
nte? Avtj vi MwZteM t̄Zv GKB ntZ nte, mh̄t_t̄K Avtj v c̄w_extZ
tc̄S̄tZ XvKvq teik mgq j wM̄tQ PÆM̄gi Kg mgq j wM̄tQ GUv wK ntZ
cti?

Bovi wKqyj ti dvti Y t̄dg

Kv̄RB Avgvi ḡt̄b nq me RvqM ej t̄Z Avg Kx tevSw'Q tmUv c̄t̄tgB
c̄w_@vi Kt̄i tbqv fvj | ḡt̄b Kt̄i Z̄g GKUv t̄t̄k̄t̄b GKUv t̄Ūt̄b et̄m
AvQ, t̄Zvgvi mḡt̄b Ab̄ GKUv t̄ij j vBt̄b Avt̄i KUv t̄Ub `w̄t̄q Avt̄Q |
fxl Y Kq̄kv c̄t̄t̄Q ZvB Z̄g mḡt̄bi t̄Ub Qvov Avi wKQb t̄L̄t̄Z c̄vi Q
bv̄ GLb ḡt̄b Kt̄i GKUv t̄Ub Pj t̄i " Kt̄i t̄Q - Z̄g wK ej t̄Z c̄vi te
t̄Kv̄bU?

hvi v ZK©Ki t̄Z c̄Q ` Kt̄i Zviv ej te, 0Aek" B ej t̄Z c̄vi e, t̄Ub hLb
Pj t̄Z _v̄t̄K ZLb t̄ij j vBt̄bi mv̄t̄_ NUNU kā nq, t̄Ub Kv̄c, t̄v̄t̄j -
Kv̄RB ej t̄Z bv c̄vi Kx Avt̄Q? hLb t̄Le Avgvi t̄Ub Kv̄c t̄Q, `j t̄Q,
NUNU kā Kit̄o, e\$t̄Z c̄vi e Avgvi t̄UbUv Pj t̄Q | 0

AKv̄U" hy^3-ZvB Avgvi Kí bv̄Uv Avt̄i KUz ew̄t̄q w̄ B | Avgiv Kí bv̄
Kt̄i w̄B, `j U t̄UbUv Amvari Y; G_tj v hLb Pj t̄Z _v̄t̄K ZLb tm̄t̄j v Kv̄c
bv̄, t̄v̄t̄j bv̄, NUNU kā Kt̄i bv̄

hvi v ZK©CQ ` Kt̄i Zviv ej te, 0Rvbv j w̄t̄q gy_v tei Kt̄i t̄e, hw̄
gy_vq evZvm j v̄t̄M e\$e t̄UbUv Pj t̄Q | 0 Avgi ZLb ej e, 0Rvbv v eÜ Kt̄i
t̄q v nt̄t̄Q, Kv̄Pi t̄fZi w̄t̄q i ay mḡt̄bi t̄UbUv t̄Le hv̄"Q, Zvi teik
wKQz bq | 0

Avgvi avi Yv hviv weÁvb wb̄t̄q L̄p teik gy_v Ngvq bv̄, i ay ZK©Ki t̄Z
c̄Q ` Kt̄i Zviv G ch̄t̄q Gt̄m t̄t̄g hv̄te, t̄Kv̄b t̄UbUv Pj t̄Q tm̄ wKQzB
ej t̄Z c̄vi te bv̄ t̄Zvgv̄t̄i t̄fZi hviv weÁvb wb̄t̄q wPŠv̄veb Kt̄i v Zviv
nt̄Zv GZ mn̄t̄R ntj t̄Qto t̄te bv̄, Zviv ej te, 0t̄UbUv wK hLb mḡt̄b
Pj t̄Z i" Kt̄i Avgiv ZLb wCQt̄b c̄to th̄t̄Z PvB | ZvB Avgiv t̄Le
Avgiv c̄to th̄t̄Z i" Kt̄i wK bv̄ hw̄ t̄wL wCQt̄b c̄to th̄t̄Z i" Kt̄i wQ
Zvi gȳt̄b t̄UbUv mḡt̄b Pj t̄Z i" Kt̄i t̄Q | Avi hw̄ t̄wL mḡt̄b úgwo t̄L̄t̄q
covi Ae^- nt̄t̄Q Zv ntj e\$e t̄UbUv wCQb w̄t̄K hv̄"Q | Avi hw̄ t̄mi Kg
wKQb nq wB, Zvntj e\$es Avgvi t̄UbUv Pj t̄Z i" Kt̄i wB- Ab̄Uv i" Kt̄i t̄Q | 0
Amvari Y hy^3 Ges GB hy^3 t̄d̄t̄j t̄qui t̄Kv̄bv Dc̄vq tbB |
mwZ" K_v ej t̄Z wK GB hy^3 t̄KD t̄d̄t̄j t̄te bv̄ (AvBb÷vBbI t̄d̄t̄j t̄b
wB!) Ges GB hy^3 e\$envi Kivi R̄t̄b Rvbv j w̄t̄q evBt̄i ZvKv̄bvi I
c̄t̄q Rb tbB |

Kv̄RB Avg t̄Mv̄t̄Z th c̄t̄t̄ Kt̄i wQj vg tmUv Avevi GKUz bZbfv̄te
Kv̄i: 0ḡt̄b Kiv hvK Z̄g GKUv t̄Ūt̄b Nj̄t̄q AvQ Ges hLb Ng t̄f̄t̄t̄Q
ZLb Rvbj v w̄t̄q evBt̄i Z̄gKt̄q t̄LQ Ab̄ t̄UbUv wCQb w̄t̄K hv̄"Q, Z̄g
wK ej t̄Z c̄vi te, Avmtj t̄Zvgvi t̄UbUv mḡt̄bi w̄t̄K hv̄"Q, bwK Ab̄
t̄UbUv wCQb w̄t̄K hv̄"Q | 0 GB c̄t̄t̄ D̄i nt̄Q, t̄UbUv hw̄ mḡt̄t̄M hv̄q,
MwZi t̄Kv̄bvi c̄vi eZB bv̄ nq Zv ntj t̄Kv̄bvf̄t̄eB ej t̄Z c̄vi te bv̄ t̄Zvgvi
t̄UbUv t̄K w̄t̄i a\$i, Ab̄ t̄UbUv wCQb w̄t̄K hv̄"Q ej v th K_v, Ab̄ t̄UbUv t̄K

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U

¶_i a‡i tZvgvi tUbwU mg‡b h‡"Q ej v GKB K_v - GB `B‡qi g‡S tKv‡bv cv_R` tbB| m‡Z" K_v ej ‡Z Kx h‡` Zj bv Kivi R‡b" Av‡kcv‡k ¶KQz bv _v‡K A_¶ wek‡p‡t‡E h‡` GB `‡Uv tUb Qrov Avi ¶KQb bv _v‡K Zvntj , Avmtj tKv‡bU Pj ‡0 Avi tKv‡bU `mo‡q Av‡0 tmUv tei Kivi tKv‡bv Dcvq tbB!

GLb Zug h‡` tZvgvi tUb‡b et‡m c`v_¶eAv‡bi tKv‡bv ci¶¶v Ki Avi tZvgvi eÜ‡l h‡` Ab" tUb‡b et‡m tmb ci¶¶v K‡i Zv ntj `R‡bi ci¶¶v dj vdj , gvc , ci‡gvc , Z_ Dcv‡E wf‡b‡ n‡Z cv‡i ¶KSh` t`L‡e c`v_¶eAv‡bi m‡_tj v GK| AvBb÷vB‡bi t`úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U m‡ `yU ej vi mgq hLb ej v ntq¶Qj me RvqMq ZLb Avmtj tevSv‡bv ntq¶Qj GKvU ¶_i Ae`v‡bi Zj bvq mg‡etM Pj ‡Z _vKv Ab" me Ae`v‡b‡tj v‡K| c`v_¶eAv‡bi fvlvq Gi GKUv MvJ fiv bvg Av‡Q, tmUv nt‡Q Bbv‡v‡kqj t‡d‡i Y tdg (Intertial Reference Frame) | Avg‡`i D`vni‡Y `yU tUb ¶Qj `yU Bbv‡v‡kqj t‡d‡i Y tdg| Kv‡RB hLb GKUv Ae`v‡bi mv‡_ Av‡i KUv Ae`v‡bi ci‡eZ¶ nq mg‡etM (tKv‡bv Zj Y nq bv) ZLb Zv‡` i etj Bbv‡v‡kqj t‡d‡i Y tdg| AvBb÷vBb hLb t`úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U etj ‡Qb ZLb t`úkjv K_vUv ¶_tq GUvB ej St‡tQb| GKUv Zj bvq Ab"Uv mg‡etM, tKv‡bv Zj Y tbB| h‡` GKUv Zj bvq Ab"Uv Zj Y nq Zv ntj Zvi R‡b" th ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U `i Kvi tmUv AvBb÷vBb tei K‡i‡Qb - Zvi bvg nt‡Q tRv‡tij ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U t`úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U tevSv R‡b" ¶_j K‡j ‡Ri MvYZ Rv‡tj B P‡j , tRv‡tij ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U R‡b" tmU m‡Z" bq, tmUv tevSv R‡b" B AtbK DR‡ch‡qi bZb ¶KQy MvYZ Rv‡tZ nq| ZvB Avgiv GB eB‡q t`úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U g‡SB Avg‡`i Av‡j vPbvUK‡K tei vLe|

Av‡c¶¶K MvZ

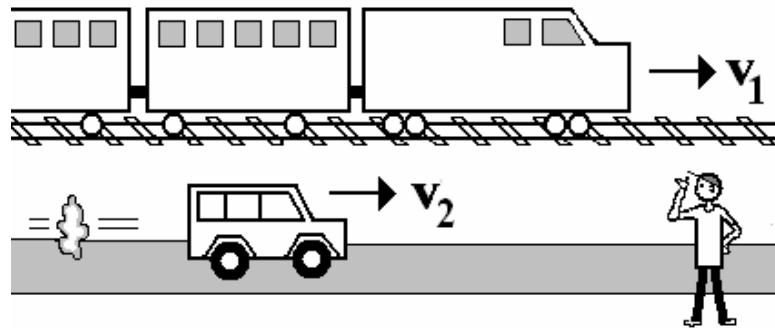
Kv‡RB Avgiv t`úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U m‡ `‡Uv Gev‡i Av‡i KUz L‡U‡q t`L‡| c‡g m‡Uv ej ‡Q tKv‡bv ¶_i Ae`v‡b ev j `v‡i Uv‡Z c`v_¶eAv‡bi th m‡ cv‡q h‡te, GKUv mgvb te‡M Pj ‡Z _vKv tUb‡b ev

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶U

gn¶Kvkh‡bI tmB GKB m‡ cv‡q h‡te| GB m‡Uv wb‡q tKD we‡kl Av‡i E Ki‡e bv| ¶KSh`¶Zxq m‡U wb‡q tZvg‡` i tKD tKD Av‡i E Ki‡Z cv‡i , tmU‡b ej v ntq‡Q Av‡j vi tem GKUv ¶_i Ae`v‡b ev ¶_i j `v‡i Uv‡Z h‡` , GKUv mg‡etM MvZkxj Ae`v‡b ev Pj Š-tU‡bI Zv| Av‡j vi tem GZ `*Z th Avg‡`i %b¶`b Rx‡t‡b g‡b nq GUv ej S Zvr¶¶YK GKUv e‡cv‡i , ZvB tmUv Kg bv tem Avgiv tUi cvB bv| Kv‡RB Av‡j vi te‡M i e‡cv‡i Uv Av‡vZ Z t‡L Ab¶KQ‡i tem GKUz L‡U‡q t`L‡| ¶_i Ae`v t‡‡K GKUv Q‡U h‡l qv ¶R‡bm t`L‡j Avgiv h‡` Le, Pj Š-ev MvZkxj Ae`v‡b t‡‡K ¶K Avgiv tmUv t` Le? KL‡bvB bv| metP‡q mnR D`vni Y nt‡Q Pj Š-tUb , h‡` ‡Uv tUb cv‡kv‡m GKB te‡M Pj ‡Z _v‡K Zv ntj GKUv tUb t‡‡K g‡b n‡e Ab" tUbUv MvZ‡eM ej S kb‡| tij j vB‡bi KvQvKvQ h‡v v `mo‡q Av‡Q Zv‡vB t`L‡e `yU tUb nq‡Zv Sto‡i te‡M Q‡U h‡"Q| tmi Kg Zug h‡` Pj Š-tU‡b et‡m nv‡Z GKvU ej a‡i ivL Zvntj tZvgvi Kv‡Q g‡b n‡e ej Uv ¶_i | ¶KSh` tij j vB‡bi cv‡k gw‡tZ `mo‡q _vKv GKRb h‡` agv‡` ej Uv ¶_i t‡K Zv‡K‡q _v‡K Zv ntj tm tZv ej Uv‡K ¶_i t`L‡e bv, tm t`L‡e ej Uv Q‡U h‡"Q| ¶Kf‡te ej tj ej ‡Z n‡e tUb‡b thUKz MvZ g‡b n‡e ej Uv ¶K tmB MvZ| Avg‡`i ^`b¶`b Rx‡t‡bI Avgiv tmUv t`L‡Q , tL‡j vi g‡V tQuvQvU Kvi mgq hLb `Rb GKB ¶_i t‡‡Z t`‡‡Z GKR‡bi mv‡_ Av‡i KR‡bi av°v j v‡M ZLb tmU mvavi YZt Ggb ¶KQz nq bv-Zvi Kvi Y GKR‡bi Zj bvq Av‡i KR‡bi teM ev Av‡c¶¶K teM nt‡Q te‡M cv_R` thUv L‡ Kg| ¶KSh` h‡` GKRb Av‡i KR‡bi g‡Lvg‡L Q‡U G‡m av°v j vMvI Zv ntj `R‡bi B Ae`v Lv‡c n‡q hvq Kvi Y ZLb Av‡c¶¶K MvZ n‡e `R‡bi m‡v‡j Z teM|

Avgiv B‡"Q Ki‡j GB Av‡c¶¶K MvZi R‡b" L‡ mnR GKUv m‡ tei Ki‡Z ci‡i | aiv hvK Avgiv ¶_i Ae`v‡b ev GKUv tij ‡‡k‡b `mo‡q Av‡Q Ges t`L‡Q tUb‡b a‡i GKUv tUb h‡"Q hvi MvZ‡eM v, nt‡Q NvUvq so ¶K‡j v‡Uv| aiv hvK tUb‡b vB‡bi cv‡k GKUv iv‐v, tmB iv‐v ¶_tq GKUv Mvvo GKB ¶_i t‡‡K h‡"Q hvi MvZ‡eM v, Nvq 30 ¶K‡j v‡Uv| Zv ntj :

ව්‍යැවුම අද විට්‍ය වුවුවූ



1 බස මෙහේ: $v_1 - v_2$ සෑත්ක වෛවුම් ප්‍රධාන ඖෝ ජ්‍යෙෂ්ඨ තුළු තුළු
අවශ්‍යාක මුද්‍රා v_1 මෙහේ අවශ්‍යාක මුද්‍රා v_2 , තුළු ඖෝ ජ්‍යෙෂ්ඨ
මෙහේ අවශ්‍යාක මුද්‍රා $(v_2 - v_1)$ මෙහේ ඖෝ ජ්‍යෙෂ්ඨ තුළු
අවශ්‍යාක මුද්‍රා $(v_1 - v_2)$

$v_1 = 50 \text{ km/h}$
 $v_2 = 30 \text{ km/h}$
 $v_1 - v_2 = 20 \text{ km/h}$

විශාල අවස්ථා:

$v_1 = 50 \text{ km/h}$
 $v_2 = 0 \text{ km/h}$
 $v_1 - v_2 = 50 \text{ km/h}$

ගිණුම ග්‍රැවීට්‍රෑල් ප්‍රිතිසංස්කිත ආර්ථික මුද්‍රා තුළු
මෙහේ අවශ්‍යාක මුද්‍රා භාවිත කිරීමෙන් නොමැත්තුව තුළු තුළු ඕනෑම
විශාල මුද්‍රා භාවිත කිරීමෙන් නොමැත්තුව තුළු තුළු ඕනෑම
විශාල මුද්‍රා භාවිත කිරීමෙන් නොමැත්තුව තුළු තුළු ඕනෑම

ගෙවී ඇගිව නිස්ස අවස්ථා ප්‍රෙශ්‍ය තුළු තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව
මෙහේ ප්‍රෙශ්‍ය තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව

$v_1 = 30 \text{ km/h}$

$v_2 = 0 \text{ km/h}$

මෙහුව තුළු ලැබුව ප්‍රෙශ්‍ය තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව
මෙහුව තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව තුළු ඵලුව

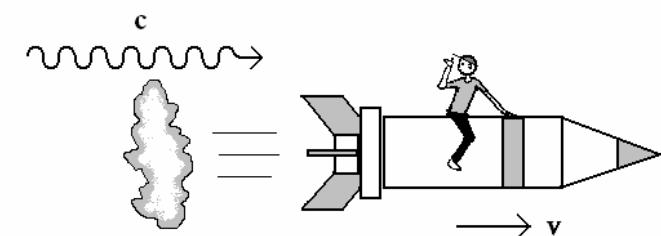
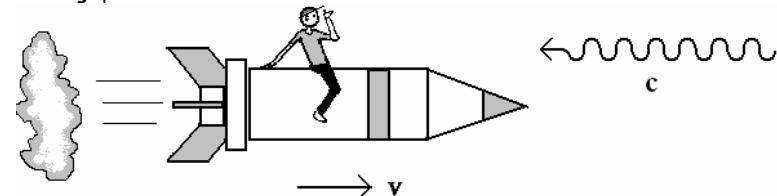
ව්‍යැවුම අද විට්‍ය වුවුවූ

බුද්ධි ඇගිව තැන්දීම්:

$v_1 - (-v_2) = v_1 + v_2 \text{ km/h}$
 $v_2 - v_1 = -(v_1 + v_2) \text{ km/h}$

ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ චුරුවූ අතිවා ආර්ථික මුද්‍රාවූ නිව්‍යාක නොමැත්තුව තුළු
ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ චුරුවූ අවස්ථා තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු
ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ චුරුවූ අවස්ථා තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු

ගිණුම නිශාල ප්‍රිතිසංස්කිත ආර්ථික මුද්‍රාවූ නිව්‍යාක නොමැත්තුව තුළු
ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ චුරුවූ අවස්ථා තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු
ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ චුරුවූ අවස්ථා තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු



2 බස මෙහේ: $c + v$ මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු ඩේශ්වරි හිතුව $(c + v)$ මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු ඩේශ්වරි හිතුව $(c - v)$?

මුද්‍රාවූ තුළු

ගෙවී බුද්ධි තුළු ප්‍රිතිසංස්කිත ආර්ථික මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු
ඇගිව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු මුද්‍රාවූ නොමැත්තුව තුළු

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ

i‡K‡Ui ව්‍යෝ ත_‡K Zvi ව_‡K Av†j vK i_ව්‍යෝ Q‡U Avම් ජේ ZLb Zvi MුZ‡eM
g‡b nේ (c - v)? `B t_¶‡_‡B Avgiv †_L‡Q Av†j vi MුZ nq teo h‡"Q, bv
nq K‡g h‡"Q |

AvBb÷vB‡bi †_úkyj ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ වKŠ' ej †Q, Av†j vi
MුZ‡eM n‡"Q c, tm hw` mg‡b t_‡K v teM Q‡U hvl qv i‡KU‡K AvNz
K‡i ZLbI gnvKvKPrvi xi Zj bvq Zvi MුZ‡eM n‡"Q c Averi hw` ව්‍යෝ
t_‡K Q‡U Av‡m ZLbI gnvKvKPrvi xi Kv‡Q g‡b nte MුZ‡eM (c - v) bq
MුZ‡eM n‡"Q c! e"vci Uv wekjm‡hM" g‡b bv ntj I mWZ" | weAvbxiv
bvbrfv‡te ci x¶l K‡i †_L‡Qb th AvM‡j B thfv‡teB ev thLr‡bB Av†j vi
MුZ‡eM gvcv tnwK me mg‡qB Av†j vi teM _v‡K mgvib| Kv‡RB GUv wb‡q
ZK‡eZK‡bv K‡i AvBb÷vB‡bi †_úkyj ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ i_ව්‍යෝ
m‡iU wekjm K‡i wb‡q Avgiv wK GKU‡AM‡hi n‡Z cwi? (AvBb÷vBb hLb
Zvi i_ව්‍යෝ m‡i etj i_ව්‍යෝ b Av†j vi teM me RvqMvq mgvib, ZLb i_ව්‍යෝ wKŠ'
tK‡bv gvcvgwic K‡i etj b i_ව්‍යෝ - i_ව්‍යෝ etj i_ව්‍යෝ b tf‡e Av†j vi Zi‡i
K‡qKUv mgxKi Y‡K i_¶l Kivi R‡b" GUv i_ව්‍යෝ |

tij Mwo Avi Mwoi D`vn‡tY Avgiv †_L‡Q hLb GKUv MුZ‡kxj e_í
w_‡K Av‡i KUv MුZ‡kxj e_í Q‡U Av‡m ZLb GKUv Zj bvq Ab_Uvi MුZ‡eM
n‡"Q †_Uv teM‡i thM‡dj | wKŠ' tmB wbqgUv wKŠ' Av†j vi tej vq LwU‡te bv
AvBb÷vB‡bK wekjm K‡i †_Rvi K‡i tmUv LwU‡q wb‡j tKgb nq? n‡Z
cr‡i Avgiv hLb GKUv MුZ‡kxj e_í Zj bvq Av‡i KUv MුZ‡kxj e_í
Av‡c‡K MුZ tei K‡i i_ව්‍යෝ vg ZLb i_ව්‍යෝ †_Uv teM thM (iKsev we‡qM)
Kivi K_y bv_ Zvi m‡_ m‡_ Ab_ i_ව්‍යෝ f‡MI †_evi K_y! Avng Rwb
Gf‡te tKD m‡ tei K‡i bv_ i_ව්‍යෝ tPóv K‡i †_L‡Z ¶lZ K‡? aiv hV
Avmj m‡iU (v + c) bq, tmUv‡K k w_‡q f‡M w_‡Z nq| thb

$$\frac{c + v}{k} = c$$

AvBb÷vB‡bi i_ව්‍යෝ m‡iU †_Rvi K‡i mWZ" K‡i tdj v nj ! GLvb t_‡K
k-Gi gvb tei Kiv mnR,

$$k = \frac{v + c}{c} = 1 + \frac{v}{c}$$

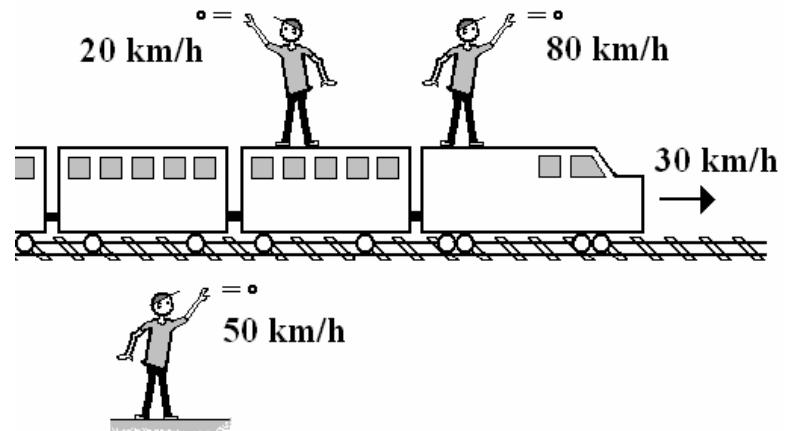
ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ

Kv‡RB tKv‡bv MුZ‡kxj e_í thUv v teM h‡"Q tmLr‡b mg‡b Av†j v
G‡m cotj MුZ‡kxj e_í i_ව්‍යෝ Zj bvq Av†j vi teM nte:

$$Av†j vi Av‡c‡K MුZ = \frac{c + v}{1 + \frac{v}{c}}$$

hw` Av†j vUv tcQb t_‡K Av‡m Zvntj v-Gi RvqMvq i_ව්‍යෝ L‡Z nte -v
A_¶l m‡iU nte,

$$Av†j vi Av‡c‡K MුZ = \frac{c - v}{1 - \frac{v}{c}}$$

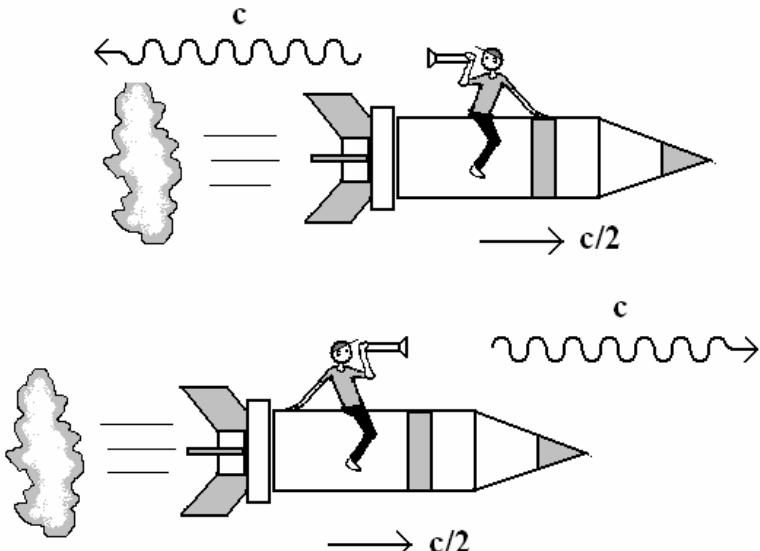


සඟ මෙය: 30 km/h teM Q‡U hvl qv tU‡bi Q‡_ t_‡K 50 km/h teM
tU‡bi mg‡b i_‡K i_ව්‍යෝ Q‡j wb‡P `mv‡bv GKR‡bi g‡b nte i_ව්‍යෝ Uv
h‡"Q 80 km/h teM| Averi ව්‍යෝ w_‡K Q‡o w_‡j wb‡P `mv‡bv
GKR‡bi g‡b nte i_ව්‍යෝ Uv tQov ntq‡Q 20 km/h teM|

Avng Rwb mevB GB tQ‡j gvb| KvRwU †_‡L g‡M‡K nvm‡Q-i_ව්‍යෝ gRvi
e"vci nj , GUvB n‡"Q mWZ m‡! Avgiv tKv‡bv K‡i c`v_‡Av‡bi
KZ eo GKUv m‡ tei K‡i tdj i_ව්‍යෝ tKD tLqj K‡i †Q?

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති වුව්වූ

Avgiv th-m[†]Uv tei K[†]iQ tmUv i[†]ay th evB[†]i t[†]K Av[†]j v G[†]m
co[†]j B m[†]Z[†] nq Zv bq, tKv[†]bv GKUv Ae[†]b t[†]K Av[†]j v tei ntj Zvi
Rt[†]b[†]I m[†]Z[†] | aiv h[†]K Avgiv 50 km/h te[†]M w[†]j Qo[†]Z c[†]wi | Avi I aiv
h[†]K GKUv tUb 30 km/h te[†]M h[†]"Q, Avgiv h[†]w[†] tmB tU[†]bi Qv[†] ` w[†]o[†]q
mvg[†]bi w[†]K GKUv w[†]j Qo[†]Z v[†] Zv ntj w[†]P gwU[†]Z ` w[†]o[†]q _v[†]Kv GKR[†]bi
Kv[†]Q g[†]b w[†]j Uv h[†]"Q (50 + 30) = 80 km/h te[†]M | Averi h[†]w[†] w[†]j Uv
D[†]ew[†] t[†]Qov nq Zvntj w[†]P ` w[†]o[†]q _v[†]Kv GKR[†]bi g[†]b n[†]e w[†]j Uv
h[†]"Q (50 - 30) = 20 km/h te[†]M (3 bs Qwe) |



4 bs Qwe: $c/2$ te[†]M Q[†]U h[†]l qv GKUv i[†]KU t[†]K Av[†]j v
mvg[†]b w[†]Q[†]b th[†]KB c[†]Vt[†]bv t[†]vK, Zvi teM n[†]"Q c.

GB GKB c[†]x[†]Uv h[†]w[†] Av[†]j vK[†]iL[†]w[†] t[†]q K[†]v nq (4 bs Qwe:) Zv ntj
w[†]K[†]S Avgiv m[†]uY[†]W[†]b[†] GKUv e[†]cv[†]i t[†]Le| Gg[†]bZ Av[†]j vi teM n[†]"Q c,
GKUv gn[†]vKvkh[†]b Q[†]U h[†]"Q c/2 te[†]M, tmLv[†] t[†]K GKUv d[†]vKj vBU w[†] t[†]q
Av[†]j v h[†]w[†] gn[†]vKvkh[†]bi mvg[†]bi w[†]K c[†]Vt[†]bv nq Zv ntj Avgiv Avg[†] i
m[†] e[†]envi K[†]i c[†]B:

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති වුව්වූ

$$\frac{\frac{c}{2} + c}{\frac{c}{2}} = c$$

$$1 + \frac{2}{c}$$

ව[†]K GKBf[†]e Av[†]j v h[†]w[†] w[†]Q[†]b w[†]t[†]K c[†]Vt[†]bv nq Zvntj Av[†]j vi teM
n[†]e:

$$\frac{\frac{c - \frac{c}{2}}{\frac{c}{2}}}{\frac{c}{2}} = c$$

$$1 - \frac{2}{c}$$

Avgiv hZB tPov Kwi Av[†]j vi teM[†]K Avgiv evor[†]ZI cvi e bv, Kg[†]Z
cvi e bv| tmU memgtqB n[†]"Q c !

Av[†]j vi teM

tevSvB h[†]"Q AvBb[†]vB[†]bi t[†]úkvj ව_ල වි Ad වි ති වුව්වූi m[†]_ Av[†]j vi
te[†]Mi GKUv L[†]eB N[†]bô m[†]úK[†]i t[†]q[†]Q| w[†] t[†]j වුව්වූi msjuv[†]-AvBb[†]vB[†]bi
w[†]Zxq m[†]U Avgiv h[†]w[†] Av[†]i KUz L[†]jt[†]q t[†]L Zv ntj t[†]Le tmUv Avmtj
ej t[†]Q Avgiv hZB tPov Kwi bv tKb tKv[†]bvfv[†]eB Av[†]j v[†]K Zvi M[†]Z[†]eM c
t[†]K[†] ` Z c[†]Vt[†]Z cvi e bv, hvi A[†]mp[†]RM[†]Z GKUv P[†]ig teM i t[†]q[†]Q hvi
t[†]K te[†]k n[†]q v[†]m[†]e bv| tmB teM[†]U tc[†]Z cv[†]i i agv[†] Av[†]j v-hvi
tKv[†]bv fi tbB| th-e[†]i fi Av[†]Q Avgiv hZB tPov Kwi bv tKb KL[†]bv[†]
Zvi M[†]Z[†]eM Av[†]j vi te[†]Mi mgv[†]b Ki[†]Z cvi e bv|

Av[†]j vi GB teM[†]U L[†]e m[†]2 f[†]e gvcv n[†]q[†]Q| tKv[†]bv gva[†]gi t[†]fZi
w[†] t[†]q h[†]w[†] bv th[†]Z nq Zv ntj Av[†]j vi teM n[†]"Q:

$$c = 299\ 792\ 458\ m/s$$

Avgiv Avg[†] i ^ b[†] b Rx[†]b GU[†]K mnR K[†]i w[†]l:

$$c = 3.0 \times 10^8\ m/s$$

^ k[†]g[†]Ki ci GKNi ch[†]s[†]i x w[†]l[†]Z ntj t[†]j L[†]v D[†]PZ $3.0 \times 10^8\ m/s$,
^ B Ni i x w[†]l[†]Z ntj w[†]l[†]Z nt[†]e $3.00 \times 10^8\ m/s$, w[†]Zb Ni ch[†]s[†]w[†]l[†]Z
ntj w[†]l[†]Z nt[†]e $2.998 \times 10^8\ m/s$.

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥

Avtj vi GB teMwU n‡"Q hLb tmwU tKv‡bv gva‡gi tfZi w‡q hv‡"Q bv ZLbKvi teM, hv` GiU tKv‡bv gva‡gi tfZi w‡q hvq ZLb tmB gva‡gi c‡Zmvi‡/i Ab‡v‡Z teMwU Ktj Av‡m| cwbi c‡Zmvi‡/i 1.33 ZvB cwbtZ Av‡j vi teM n‡"Q:

$$3.0 \times 10^8 / 1.33 = 2.26 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s},$$

Kv‡Pi c‡Zmvi‡/i 1.45, Kv‡RB Kv‡P Av‡j vi teM n‡"Q:

$$3.0 \times 10^8 / 1.45 = 2.07 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s},$$

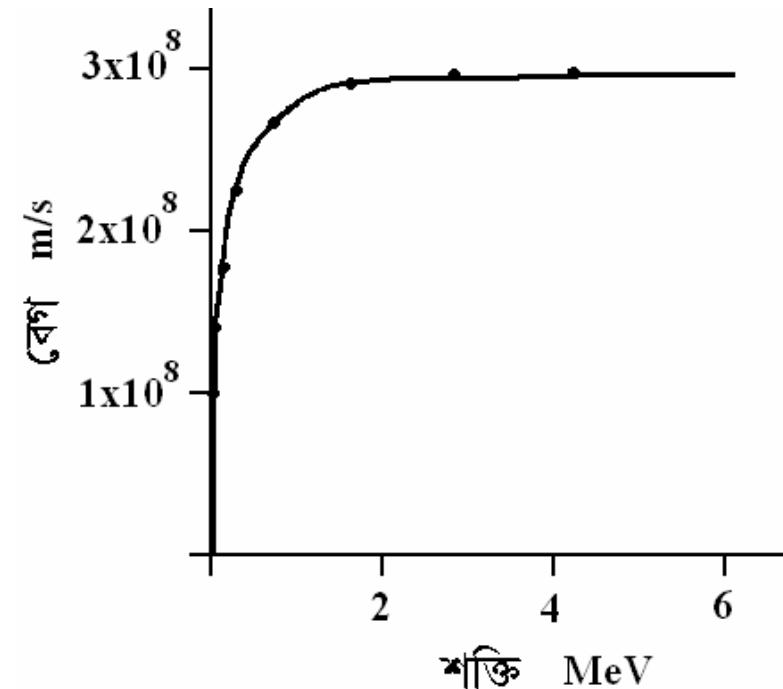
A_@ d‡Bvi Ac‡UK tKtej i tfZi w‡q Av‡j v hvq Zvi m‡Z'Kvi te‡Mi `B-ZZxqsk te‡M! tKv‡bv gva‡gi tfZi w‡q hLb Av‡j v hvq ZLb tmwU m‡uY©wfbeGKwU e‡vcvi - ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥ m‡_ Zvi tKv‡bv m‡uK‡bB |

AvBb‡vB‡bi ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥ Ab‡hvqx Av‡j vi teM n‡"Q m‡eP teM, Av‡j v GB te‡M hvq Ges tKv‡bv‡teB Gi teM evor‡bv tZv m‡e bqB, Kg‡bvI m‡e bq| 1968 m‡j m‡BRvi j‡/i CERN j ve‡i‡Z wbDUj cv‡qvb bv‡g GKai‡bi KYv ^Zvi Kiv n‡q‡Qj hv‡ M‡Z‡eM w‡j 0.99915c GB wbDUj cv‡qvbvi ^e‡k‡o n‡"Q GLvb t‡K `j Av‡j vi KYv tei ntq Av‡m| G‡j v Lv kw³kvj x Av‡j vi KYv-G‡` i‡K etj Mvgv ti | GB cv‡qvb t‡K Mvgv ti tei nq Av‡j vi M‡Z‡Z, cv‡qvbUv wb‡RB hv‡"Q Av‡j vi KvQvKwQ M‡Z‡Z, Zvi c‡i I † Lv tM‡Q Mvgv ti -Gi M‡Z w‡K‡' c, Zvi t‡K GKwU te‡k bq w‡K th‡v‡ AvBb‡vB‡b‡ etj w‡tj b| Gi Kg AmsL" ci‡¶v K‡i t` Lv tM‡Q Av‡j vi M‡Z n‡"Q m‡oRM‡Zi m‡eP M‡Z Ges Gi PvB‡Z te‡k M‡Z m‡e bq| GB M‡Z t‡Z ci‡i i‡agv‡ tmBme KYv hv‡ tKv‡bv fi tbB| hv` K‡tiv fi _‡K Zv ntj hZB tPov Kiv hv‡K Zvi teM tKv‡bv‡teB Av‡j vi te‡M tbqv m‡e bv| 5 bs Q‡e‡Z kw³ ci‡q‡Mi m‡_ m‡_ K‡v‡te B‡j K‡bi teM te‡o t‡Z _‡K tmwU † Lv‡bv ntq‡Q |

c‡¶U kw³ ci‡q‡M K‡i B‡j K‡bi M‡Z‡eM 0.999 999 999 95 c ch‡S- Kiv m‡e ntq‡Q| tmwU Av‡j vi te‡Mi LvB KvQvKwQ w‡K‡' Zej Av‡j vi teM bq, Av‡j vi teM t‡K Kg| Avgiv hZ kw³B ci‡q‡M Kw‡i bv tKb tmwU

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥

Avtj vi te‡Mi KvQvKwQ t‡Q‡Z cv‡te w‡K‡' KL‡bvB Av‡j vi te‡Mi mgv‡ n‡Z cv‡te bv|



5 bs Q‡e: kw³ hZB evor‡bv tn‡K B‡j K‡bi M‡Z w‡K‡ZB Av‡j vi M‡Z (3 × 10⁸ m/s) Gi mgv‡ Kiv hvq bv w‡Ksev Av‡j vi M‡Z t‡K evor‡bv hvq bv|

Gi g‡S tKv‡bv i nm` tbB, Avgiv hLb ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥ Av‡i K‡v‡b‡ †` Le ZLbB ej‡S hv‡ K‡v‡te GUv n‡"Q, tKb GUv n‡"Q!

ৰ_ । ৰি Ad ৰি ৰি ৰি

ৰ_ । ৰি Ad ৰি ৰি ৰি

ৰK_ৰ Ki mgq gvcvi tPov Ki tQ | GB mgqU_ৰK h_ৰ Avgiv t_ৰ ej Zv ntj 6
bs Qme t_ৰK ej v hvq

$$t_0 = \frac{D}{c}$$

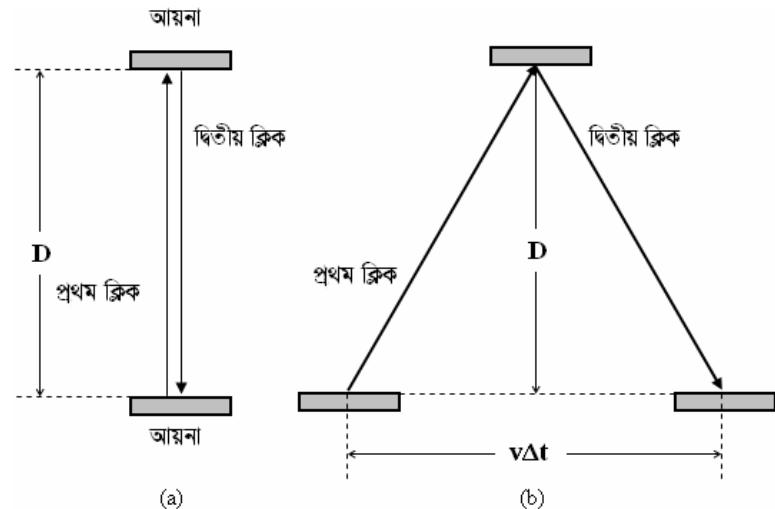
Avtc_ৰK mgq

mgfqi c_ৰvi Y

Avtc_ৰb_ৰvB_ৰbi `jU m_ৰ h_ৰ Avgiv m_ৰZ_ৰ m_ৰZ_ৰ wekjm K_ৰi __ৰK Zv ntj
tm_ৰ t_ৰ v e_ৰenvi K_ৰi Avgiv GLb tP_ৰLi cj tK weAv_ৰbi metP_ৰq i nm_ৰgq
e_ৰvcvi U tei K_ৰi t_ৰdj e_ৰ tm_ৰuv tei Kivi R_ৰb_ৰ i ayAvg_ৰ i K_ৰ bv K_ৰi Z
nt_ৰ t_ৰZvgi e_ৰZ GKUv Nmo w_ৰtq t_ৰtb K_ৰi h_ৰ"Q Avi Z_ৰg t_ৰj t_ৰk_ৰ
`w_ৰtq Zvi NmoUvi w_ৰK_ৰtq mgq gvcvi tPov Ki Q |

Nmoi t_ৰZi b_ৰbvi Kg Kj K_ৰi __ৰK, Zvi t_ৰZ_ৰi b_ৰbv w_ৰK_ৰ NU_ৰZ
__ৰK, ZvB Avgiv Avg_ৰ i Kv_ৰRi R_ৰb_ৰ GKUv L_ৰ mnR Nmo K_ৰ bv K_ৰi
w_ৰB | Avg_ৰ i Nmo nt_ৰ `jU g_ৰLvg_ৰ Avqbv, GKUv w_ৰtP Av_ৰi KUv Zvi
t_ৰ_ৰK D_ৰZ_ৰDc_ৰi | K_ৰ bv K_ৰi bv_ৰ Av_ৰj v w_ৰtPi Avqbv t_ৰ_ৰK t_ৰi K_ৰi
L_ৰov Dc_ৰi i w_ৰK (6 bs Qme) h_ৰ"Q, Dc_ৰi i Avqbvq c_ৰZd_ৰj Z nt_ৰ tm_ৰuv
Averi w_ৰtPi Avqbvq w_ৰt_ৰi AvmtQ | GK Avqbv t_ৰ_ৰK Ab_ৰ Avqbvq h_ৰevi
mgqU_ৰK GKUv b_ৰg w_ৰB: tm_ৰuv nt_ৰ"Q Nmoi GK w_ৰK! Avgiv h_ৰ mgq_ৰK
gvc_ৰZ PvB Zv nt_ৰ w_ৰK_ৰi msL_ৰv w_ৰtq gvc_ৰ | (e_ৰvcvi Uv Ggb w_ৰK_ৰAv_ৰ,
w_ৰbq, tc_ৰUj v Nmo_ৰZ tc_ৰUj v GKevi N_ৰi Avmvi mgq nt_ৰ"Q GK tm_ৰKU |
Avg_ৰ i `jB Avqbv_ৰ g_ৰSL_ৰbi `jZ_ৰh_ৰ nq 30cm Zv nt_ৰ GB Nmoi GK
w_ৰK_ৰi mgq nt_ৰ"Q 10⁻⁹ s ev GK b_ৰv bv tm_ৰKU! A_ৰ GUv w_ৰtq Avgiv L_ৰ
m_ৰ f_ৰte mgq gvc_ৰZ cvie |)

Gevi Avgiv Avg_ৰ i KvR t_ৰi K_ৰi, K_ৰ bv K_ৰi w_ৰB Avg_ৰ i t_ৰUbUv
Pj tQ v t_ৰM Ges GB t_ৰbi t_ৰZ_ৰi t_ৰZvgi e_ৰZ t_ৰm Zvi Nmoi c_ৰZ



6 bs Qme: (a) t_ৰtb etm __ৰKv GKRb t_ৰL_ৰe Av_ৰj vK_ৰi w_ৰK_ৰ
w_ৰtPi Avqbv t_ৰ_ৰK Dc_ৰi i Avqbvq w_ৰZd_ৰj Z nt_ৰ
Averi w_ৰtPi Avqbvq w_ৰt_ৰi AvmtQ | mgq t_ৰ_ৰK 2 D/c

(b) t_ৰ_ৰK_ৰ `w_ৰtq __ৰKv GKRb t_ৰL_ৰe w_ৰtPi Avqbv t_ৰ_ৰK
th Av_ৰj vK_ৰi w_ৰK_ৰU tei nt_ৰQ tm_ৰU hLb Dc_ৰi i Avqbvq t_ৰ_ৰK_ৰ
ZLb tm_ৰU Av_ৰ Mi RvqlMq tbB, Wvb_ৰ_ৰK m_ৰi tM_ৰQ | Av_ৰj w_ৰ
c_ৰZd_ৰj Z nt_ৰ hLb w_ৰtPi Avqbvq t_ৰ_ৰK ZLb tm_ৰU Av_ৰ
Wvb_ৰ_ৰK m_ৰi tM_ৰQ |

Gevi Z_ৰg t_ৰ_ৰK_ৰ `w_ৰtq t_ৰ_ৰK t_ৰZvgi e_ৰZi Nmoi w_ৰKUv gvcvi tPov
K_ৰi v th_ৰnZ_ৰt_ৰUbUv v t_ৰM h_ৰ"Q Kv_ৰRB t_ৰZvgi g_ৰb nt_ৰ t_ৰZvgi e_ৰZ Ges
w_ৰtPi Ges Dc_ৰi i `jU Avqbv, me_ৰKQ_ৰ v t_ৰM h_ৰ"Q | Z_ৰg t_ৰ_ৰK w_ৰtPi
Avqbv t_ৰ_ৰK Av_ৰj vU i l_ৰ v_ৰtq hLb Dc_ৰi i Avqbv_ৰK Av_ৰvZ K_ৰi tM_ৰQ ZLb
tm_ৰU t_ৰbi M_ৰZt_ৰMi K_ৰi tY L_ৰ `jZ_ৰm_ৰi tM_ৰQ | Kv_ৰRB Z_ৰg t_ৰ_ৰK

ව්‍යුත්‍යා අද විජුව්‍යා

අවබුව ත_ක Dcශී මා අවබුව තහ්‍ය අව්‍යා ත_ක LwඩKUව evovZ ` † Z; Aව්‍යා μg
Ki_‡Z n†Q | wC_ව්‍යාv්‍යාmi m† e_ව්‍යාvi K‡i Zug tmB ` † ZU Ki_‡tei K‡i
tdj †Z c_ව්‍යාte, tmUv n†Q:

$$t = \sqrt{L^2 + D^2}$$

GB ` † Z_ව්‍යා Aව්‍යා μg Ki_‡Z Av_ව්‍යාvi KZU Ki_‡mgq tj tM†Q? Ge_ව්‍යාi Av_ව්‍යාi
AvBb_ව්‍යාbi w0Zxq m† w_ෂi Y Kw, Av_ව්‍යාvi teM me RvqMvqtZB c,
Kv‡RB tZvgvi e_ව්‍යාi Kv‡QI tmUv w_ෂi c, tZvgvi Kv‡QI tmUv n†Q c hvi
gv‡b tU‡b i_ව්‍යාi Nwoi GK wK‡Ki mgqU Ki_‡tZvgvi Kv‡Q g‡b n_ෂe,

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{L^2 + D^2}}{c}$$

Aek_ව්‍යාi Rvඩb GLv‡b L n†Q t mg‡q tUb thU Ki_‡Z; Aව්‍යා μg
K‡i tQ tmU Ki_‡A_ව්‍යා

$$L = vt$$

Kv‡RB Av_ව්‍යාi t_‡k‡b ` w_ෂo‡q t_‡K Pj Š-tU‡bi Nwoi GK wK‡Ki
mgqU_‡K w_ෂi L‡Z c_ව්‍යා

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{v^2 t^2 + D^2}}{c}$$

GU_‡K GKU_‡Ab_‡f_‡te tj Lv h_ෂq

$$c^2 t^2 = v^2 t^2 + D^2$$

wKsev

$$c^2 - v^2 = D^2$$

thLv‡b t_‡K GK wK‡Ki mgq tei Kiv h_ෂq

$$t = \frac{D}{\sqrt{c^2 - v^2}}$$

Wb c_‡k Dc_‡i w_ෂP c w_ෂ‡q fM w_ෂ‡j Av_ව්‍යාi c_‡B,

$$t = \frac{D}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

ව්‍යුත්‍යා අද විජුව්‍යා

GLb tZvgvi GKUv av_ව්‍යාi Lvvi R‡b c_‡Z nI | tZvgvi mevB Rv_ව්‍යාi
tZvgvi e_ව්‍යාtU‡b e_ව්‍යාi Zvi Nwoi c_‡Z wK‡Ki mgq tei K‡i w_ෂj , tmUv w_ෂj

$$t_0 = \frac{D}{c}$$

Kv‡RB Av_ව්‍යාi w_ෂi L‡Z c_ව්‍යා ,

$$t = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

GB w_ෂixn mgxKi Y_ව්‍යාi w_ෂi K_ව්‍යාi Y_ව්‍යාi Z_ව්‍යාtq _‡Kv Kvi Y G_ව්‍යාi n†Q
w_ෂAv_‡bi metP‡q i nm_‡gq mgxKi Y_‡j vi GK_ව්‍යාi GB mgxKi Y_ව්‍යාi w_ෂAv_‡bi
menK_‡Q I j U-cv_‡j U K‡i w_ෂ‡q_‡j | tZvgvi w_ෂOqB g‡b t_‡i tL‡Qv t_0 n†Q
Nwoi GK wK‡K thUv n†Q tZvgvi e_ව්‍යාtU‡b e_ව්‍යාi tg‡c_‡Qj | t mgqU Ki_‡K S_‡K
GKB Nwoi wK‡K, Z‡e tmUv tg‡c_‡Q Zug, t_‡k‡b ` w_ෂo‡q | mgxKi Y_ව්‍යාi w_ෂi t_‡K

Z_ව්‍යාtq t_‡Lv t Avi t_0 mgv‡b bq | $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ -Gi gv‡b memg‡qB 1 t_‡K

Kg Kv‡RB t Gi gv‡b memg‡qB t_0 t_‡K eo | hvi A_‡mgq k‡k‡Z bq | th
Nwoi c_‡Z wK‡K tZvgvi e_ව්‍යාi Kv‡Q t_0, tZvgvi Kv‡Q tmUv t Ges t Gi gv‡b t_0
t_‡K tei | tmUv KZ tei Zv w_ෂf‡P Ki_‡te v Gi gv‡bi Dci | t Gi gv‡b
h_ෂi Kg nq Zvntj cv_‡R_‡UKzA_‡Z‡e_‡i gv‡S bq wK‡S v Gi gv‡b h_ෂi c Gi
KvQvKwQ P‡j h_ෂq Zv n‡j w_ෂi ŠqKi e_ව්‍යාi NU‡Z c_‡ti | aiv h_ෂK tZvgvi
e_ව්‍යාi th-tU‡b e_ව්‍යාi Qj Zvi Mw‡te v = 0.99c (A_‡K Av_ව්‍යාvi te_‡Mi L_‡p
KvQvKwQ) Zv n‡j Av_ව්‍යාi w_ෂi L‡Z c_ව්‍යා :

$$t = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{0.99 c}{c}\right)^2}} = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{0.0199}} = 7 t_0$$

hvi A_‡Zvgvi e_ව්‍යාi h_ෂi tmB tU‡b ` k eQi Kv‡U‡q t_‡q Zvntj Zvi
eqm evot_‡e k ermi wK‡S tZvgvi Rxet_‡bi mgq Aව්‍යාμvŠ-n‡q h_ෂe 70
eQi (m_‡ebv Av‡Q tZvgvi e_ව්‍යාi w_ෂ‡d‡i G‡m t_‡L‡e Zug h_ෂi ZL‡tbv te‡Q AvQ
Zvntj _‡j _‡j e_ව්‍යාi nt‡q tM‡Qv GgbwK tZvgvi tQ‡j tg‡qivl e_ව්‍යාi nt‡q
tM‡Q!)

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

GB PgKcō mgxKi Yiu Avgit i‡K ej th ¶-i Av‡Q Zvi Zj bvq Pj gvb Ab̄ mevi mg‡qi MwZ Ktg Av‡m| th ¶-i Zvi NwoU Pj te `Z Avi th Pj gvb, Zvi NwoU Pj te axi! Avg Rwb GUv wekjm KitZ Kó n‡Q, wKš' GU‡K wekjm KitZ n‡e, GUv mWZ| AmsL cix¶v K‡i GUv mZ Zv c¶Y Kiv n‡q‡Q|

¶gDI tbi Avgy

gnvKv‡k t‡K k‡³kj x Km¶gK ti hLb evqg‡tj i Dcti AvNz K‡i ZLb tmLvtb ¶gDI b bv‡g GK ai‡bi KYv ^Zwi nq| GB KYv, †j vi Avgy g† 2.2 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ| evqg‡tj i Dcti ^Zwi n‡q ¶gDI b h‡ Av‡j vi te‡Mi KvQvKwQ MwZte‡MI c¶_exi ¶‡K Avm‡Z i‡i K‡i Zv n‡j tm Zvi Avgy_vKvKj xb mg‡q Avm‡Z cvi te g†:

$$c \times 2.2 \times 10^{-6} m = (3 \times 10^8) (2.2 \times 10^{-6}) m = 660m$$

hvi A_©GK wK‡j ¶gUvi t‡KI Kg `‡Zj hvevi Av‡MB ¶gDI b, †j v Ab̄ wKQ‡Z cwi ewZZ n‡q hv‡e| hvi A_©c¶_extZ e‡m Avgiv Kl‡bvB ¶gDI b †` L‡Z cve bv| wKš' in‡m i e`vcvi n‡j v Avgiv wKš' c¶_extZ e‡m memg‡qB ¶gDI b †` L‡Z cvB, mWZ K_v ej †Z wK hvv c¶_extZ e‡m Lp m‡ G. ‡cv‡tqU Ki‡Z Pvq Zviv GB ¶gDI tbi hŠvq AvZô n‡q hvq| c¶E k‡³kj x GB ¶gDI b Niemo `vj vb-tKvW Ksw¶U me wKQytf` K‡i P‡j Av‡m|

AvBb÷vB‡bi †`ukv j ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ Av‡M ¶gDI tbi Avgy wbtq GB in‡m i †Kv‡bv mgwavb wQj bv, wKš' GLb Avgiv tP‡Li cj †K GB in‡m i mgwavb KitZ cwi | ¶gDI tbi Avgy KL‡bvI te‡o hvq w-Zvi Avgy Avmtj B g† 2.2 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ| tmUv hLb evqg‡tj i Icti ^Zwi nq Zvici tm Avmtj B g† 2.2 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ te‡P _v‡K| k‡³kj x Km¶gK ti Gi AvNz Zwi nq ej GB ¶gDI b, †j vI nq c¶E k‡³kj x, Zv‡i MwZteM n‡Q c¶ 0.9994 c, Kv‡RB Avgiv hviv c¶_exi gvb| Zviv ¶gDI tbi 2.2 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ‡K †` Le:

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

$$\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{0.9994 c}{c^2} \right)^2} = 63.51 \text{ gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ}$$

A_¶¶gDI b Zvi in‡mte mWZ B g† 2.2 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ te‡P¶Qj wKš' Avgit i in‡mte tmUv te‡P _v‡K 63.51 gvB‡µv‡mtKÜ, c¶ wK Y te‡k mgq! GB wK Y te‡k mg‡q tmUv wK Y te‡k `‡Zj th‡Z cv‡i-Kv‡RB evqg‡tj i Dcti i c¶ t‡K c¶_exi c‡o tc¶Q hv‡q ¶gDI tbi R‡b †Kv‡bv e`vcvi B bv!

1 b¤‡ Zwj Ky

MwZteM	AwZµvš-mgq
10 km / h (n¶U)	$2 \times 10^{-14} \%$
100 km / h (MwO)	$2 \times 10^{-12} \%$
1000 km / h (tcb)	$2 \times 10^{-10} \%$
15 km / s (i‡KU)	$2 \times 10^{-7} \%$
0.1c	2.0 %
0.99c	7.0 , Y
0.999c	22.0 , Y
0.999999c	700 , Y

Avmj Nwoi Avmj mgq

hvi GLbI e`vcvi wbtq A_¶¶-teva KitQ Zv‡i R‡b ej v hvq th mg‡qi GB e`vcvi Uv mWZ Kv‡i i Nwo w‡ql tg‡c cix¶v Kiv n‡q‡Q| Aw¶gK KK bv‡g AZ‐š-m‡ GK ai‡bi Nwo Av‡Q tmB ai‡bi GKUv Nwo wbtq K‡qKRb weAvbx 1977 mv‡j GKUv tc‡D‡V wek‡cwi ágtY tei n‡j b| c¶_exUv K‡qK cvK N‡i wbtP tb‡g G‡m †` L‡j b mWZ Zv‡i i Nwo‡Z AwZµvš-mgq c¶_exi AwZµvš-mgq †‡K Kg! GB cix¶vU Zviv

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති මුව්වූ

Ki‡Z tc‡i‡Q‡j b Kvi Y Zut` i Nuovv †Qj A‡vUgK KK_Avg‡` i mvavi Y
Nu‡Z tmUv aiv co‡e bv| mg‡qi GB cv_RUKz aivi R‡b` KZ te‡M
th‡Z nq Zvi GKUv avi Yv †` evi R‡b` newfbœte‡M hvI qui Kvi †Y mg‡qi
KZUKz cv_R` nq Zvi GKUv Zwj Kv 1 b‡‡ Zwj Kvq †` qv n‡q‡Q|
tZvg‡` i g‡b Kvi †q †` qui R‡b` ej v hvq eZ@vb c‡_extZ gnvKv‡k
cvv‡bvi R‡b` GKUv i‡KUv‡K tm‡K‡U 10-15 km/s te‡M th‡Z nq|

^ N©ms‡KvPb

mgq ebvq ^ N©

mg‡qi m‡c‡hvi †Yi e‡vcvi Uv hv` Avgiv m‡Z‡B wekjm K‡i _vK Zv ntj
Avgiv Gi Kg Av‡iv newP† we‡tq th‡Z cwi | Avgiv Averi Avg‡` i
wgDI †bi we‡q‡‡Z wd‡i hvB | Avgiv †‡LQ evq‡Etj i Dc‡i ^Zwi nl qv
wgDI †bi Avgy gv† 2.2 gvB‡juv‡m‡KÜ Ges tmB wgDI b hv G‡Ker‡i
Av‡j vi KvQvKwQ M‡Z‡etMI hvq Zv ntj tmB mg‡q wgDI †bi hvevi K_v
gv† 660m. vKš Avgiv Rwb tmUv c‡_exi c‡ ch‡-Ptj Av‡m Zvi Kvi Y
Avg‡` i Kv‡Q g‡b nq wgDI †bi mgq m‡c‡hvi Y K‡i tmUv ntq tm‡Q c‡q
63.51 gvB‡juv‡m‡KÜ Ges Av‡j vi KvQvKwQ te‡M tmUv th‡Z c‡i c‡q
19km, c‡_exc‡ô Avvvi R‡b` ht_ó `‡Zj|

Ge‡ti Avgiv †‡L GB e‡vcvi Uv wgDI †bi Kv‡Q Kx g‡b nq| wgDI †bi
v‡Ri Kv‡Q vKš g‡b ntQ th tm 2.2 gvB‡juv‡m‡KÜB te‡P‡Qj | Kv‡RB
GB 2.2 gvB‡juv‡K‡U wgDI b‡U hv` 19km `‡Zj A‡Zµg K‡i _vK Zv ntj
Zvi teM ntQ:

$$v = \frac{19km}{2.2\mu s} = 9 \times 10^9 m/s = 30c$$

thUv Av‡j vi te‡Mi v‡k, Y-vKš Avgiv mevB Rwb Av‡j v †‡K te‡k
M‡Z‡Z vKQ‡th‡Z c‡i bv! Kv‡RB GB mgm‡Uv Avg‡` i tgUv‡Z n‡e!

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Avgiv hw` mḡqi kjkZ ifc tdtj w̄ tq ej t̄Z cwi GtKK RvqMvi
 mgq GtKK iKg-tKvbtUv ` Z tKvbtUv axi Zv ntj ` t̄Zj kjkZ ifc
 ti t̄L w̄ t̄Z n̄te t̄K ēj t̄Q? KvtRB Avgiv Abgvb KivQ MwZkj ēi
 mgqtK th iKg $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄ tq fm w̄ tq m̄c̄niY Kt̄iQ WK t̄mi Kg
 MwZkj ēi ^ N°KI $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄ tq , Y Kt̄i tmUvK m̄stKvPb Kt̄Z
 n̄te Zv ntj B tKvbtv mgm̄v vKt̄e bv! tKvbtv GKRb hw` wbRtK w̄i at̄i
 tbq Zv ntj Zvi Pvi cvt̄k hv wKQz bōQ PōQ ev MwZkj nt̄Q mewKQz
 mgq m̄c̄niY nt̄Z vKt̄k tmB K_uv thiKg mwZ, t̄miKg GUvI mwZ:
 tKvbtv GKRb hw` wbRtK w̄i at̄i tbq Zv ntj Zvi Pvi cvt̄k hv wKQz
 bōQ PōQ MwZkj nt̄Q mewKQz ` t̄Zj m̄stKvPb nt̄Z vKt̄K | mḡqi
 m̄c̄niY nq $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄ tq, hvi gv̄b memgt̄qB 1 t̄K teiK | ` t̄Zj
 m̄stKvPb nq $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄ tq, hvi gv̄b memgt̄qB 1 t̄K Kg, ZvB ` t̄Zj GB
 nv̄ti msKvPZ nt̄q hv̄q |

Zv ntj Avgiv Avevi w̄D1 t̄bi Kv̄Q wd̄ti h̄B, w̄D1 b hLb Av̄j vi
 tēMi Kv̄QwKwQ tēM c̄v̄exi w̄ t̄K Qt̄U Av̄t̄m ZLb Zv̄KB hw` Avgiv w̄i
 awi, Zv ntj tmB w̄D1 t̄bi ḡt̄b n̄te, tm w̄KB w̄i, wK̄S c̄v̄exUvB ēS
 cl̄q Av̄j vi tēM Zvi Kv̄Q Qt̄U Av̄t̄Q | Kv̄tRB evq̄Ej t̄K c̄v̄exi
 ` t̄Zjv msKvPZ nt̄q hv̄te $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄t̄m̄te, w̄D1 t̄bi Kv̄Q ḡt̄b n̄te GB
 t̄QW ` t̄Zjv 2.2 ḡBt̄p̄v̄t̄mt̄Kt̄Üi t̄fZi tc̄v̄t̄Q th̄Z tKvbtv mgm̄vB tbB |

msKvPZ ^ N°

` t̄Zj m̄stKvP̄t̄bi w̄l qUv Avgiv GKUv D`vniY t̄K tei Kt̄iQ | Gev̄i
 LwU h̄y^3 ZK°Ges LwUkUv MwYZ w̄ tq tei Kvi | Avevi wd̄ti h̄B t̄Zgvi
 Kv̄Q Ges t̄UvB ēm vKv t̄Zgvi ēÜi Kv̄Q |

aiv h̄vK t̄Zgvi R̄t̄b WK Kt̄j t̄Zgvi t̄k̄t̄bi c̄v̄t̄gP ^ N°Uv
 ḡct̄e | Zg GKUv ^ N°ḡcv̄i wd̄t̄Z w̄ tq ^ N°Uv t̄ḡt̄c t̄Lj tmUv nt̄Q

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

L₀, hLb ` t̄Zjv ḡcv̄ t̄kl nt̄q̄t̄Q ZLb t̄Lj t̄Zgvi ēÜi th-t̄UvB ēm
 Av̄t̄Q tmB t̄UbUv v tēM GwM̄t̄Q Av̄t̄Q t̄UbUv t̄k̄t̄b v̄gj bv, ZvB
 t̄UvB c̄v̄t̄gP GK ḡv̄v t̄t̄K Ab̄ ḡv̄v th̄Z thUk̄mgq wb̄t̄q̄t̄Q
 tmUv t̄ḡt̄c wb̄t̄j, aiv h̄vK mgqUv nt̄Q t̄, Kv̄tRB Zg Lp AvZv t̄k̄t̄mi
 m̄t̄ ej t̄Z c̄v̄te:

$$L_0 = vt$$

GLb t̄Zgvi ēÜi Kv̄t̄Q h̄vI qv h̄vK | tmI t̄UvB ēm c̄v̄t̄gP ` t̄Zjv
 ḡcv̄i t̄Pov Kt̄Q, tm Rv̄vbj v̄ tq ḡv̄v tei Kt̄j Zvi Kv̄t̄Q ḡt̄b n̄te tm
 ēS t̄UvB t̄fZi w̄i nt̄q ēm Av̄t̄Q, t̄k̄bUvB v tēM wCQb w̄ t̄K Qt̄U
 h̄t̄Q | t̄Zgvi ēÜi b̄i "rmwvZ nj bv, tm t̄Lj KLb c̄v̄t̄gP GK ḡv̄v
 Zvi mḡt̄b Ḡtm̄Q ZLb t̄t̄K mgqUk̄ḡv̄t̄Z i i" Kt̄iQ | hLb c̄v̄t̄gP
 Ab̄ ḡv̄v Zvi mḡt̄b Ḡtm̄Q ZLb tm mgq ḡcv̄ t̄kl Kij Ges t̄Lj
 mgqUk̄nt̄Q t̄o Kv̄tRB tm ej j, c̄v̄t̄gP j Zj

$$L = vt_0$$

GLv̄t̄b GKUv R̄t̄b j t̄Kt̄v, Zg hLb ^ N° ḡcv̄i wdZv w̄ tq
 c̄v̄t̄gP ^ N° tḡt̄cQ Avgiv tmUvK ēj wQ L, wK̄S t̄Zgvi ēÜi hLb
 tḡt̄cQ tmUvK L, euj wb, etj wQ L, Kvi Y ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ Kt̄Z
 Kt̄Z Avgiv mZK°nt̄Q t̄MwQ! Avgiv R̄t̄b w̄i t̄Zjv̄fb̄nt̄Z c̄v̄t̄i Kv̄tRB
 ` t̄UvI Rb̄ Avj v̄ v Avj v̄ v bvg t̄qv fvj | Gev̄i Avgiv GKUv t̄Zt̄K Ab̄
 ` t̄Zjv̄t̄q fv̄M w̄ B:

$$\frac{L}{L_0} = \frac{vt_0}{vt} = \frac{t_0}{t}$$

$$Kv̄tRB L = L_0 \left(\frac{t_0}{t} \right)$$

$$\text{Avgiv R̄t̄b } t = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} \text{ myZi vs } \frac{t_0}{t} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

$$Kv̄tRB L = L_0 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶UwfWU

GUv n‡"Q ^ N° ms‡KvP‡bi weL'vZ m‡ | mevB‡K Averi g‡b Kwi tq
t` qv hvK, Avgiv` i mv‡c‡¶l w`i `mo‡q Av‡Q tm‡Kg tKv‡bwKQj ^ N°
hv` Avgiv gwic Zv ntj tm‡Uv n‡"Q L, Avgiv` i mv‡c‡¶l MwZkxj
tKv‡bwKQj % N° n‡"Q L Ges GB `‡Uvi ms‡KvP‡bi t` qv ntq‡Q ^ N°
ms‡KvP‡bi GB weL'vZ m‡Uw`q |

Avgiv Avgiv` i ^ b‡b` b Rxetb ^ N° ms‡KvP‡bi weI qUv t` L‡Z cvB
bv Kvi Y Av‡j vi teM A‡tbK teik Ges Av‡j vi te‡Mi KvQvKwQ bv hvI qv
chS-^ N° ms‡KvPbUv tP‡L c‡o bv| 2 b‡a‡ tUwetj MwZteM KZ ntj ^ N°
KZUKzmsKvPZ n‡e Zvi GKUv avi Yv t` qv ntq‡Q |

2 b‡a‡ Zwj Kv

MwZteM	^ N° ms‡KvPb
10 km / h (n‡Uv)	2×10^{-14} %
100 km / h (MwO)	2×10^{-12} %
1000 km / h (tcb)	2×10^{-10} %
15 km / s (i‡KU)	2×10^{-7} %
0.1c	2.0 %
0.99c	7.0 ,Y
0.999c	22.0 ,Y
0.999999c	700 ,Y

Av‡j vi teM hv` L‡e Kg ntZv- NÈvq MwZv k‡tj mgUv Zvn‡j Avgiv
AevK ntq t` LZvg Pvi c‡k MwZkxj mevKQz P‡vcUv ntq hv‡"Q! MwO
P‡vcUv ntq hv‡"Q, evm, MwK wP‡o P‡vcUv ntq hv‡"Q| Z‡e GLv‡b MwKj
GKUv wR‡bm j ¶ i vL‡Z n‡e MwZkxj GKUv e- msKvPZ nq Zvi MwZi
w`‡K| A_¶ thUv mg‡b MwKsev wC‡tb hv‡"Q tm‡Uv msKvPZ nq mg‡b
wC‡tb, Zvi D"PVvi tKv‡bv c‡i eZ‡B nq bv| thUv Dc‡ti w‡P hv‡"Q Zvi
D"PVvi msKvPZ nq MwKj mg‡b wC‡tb tKv‡bv c‡i eZ‡B nq bv!

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶UwfWU

j ‡i ‡URi ifcvš‡

MwZwj qvb ifcvš‡

t` úkjv ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶UwfWU Kvi mgq Avgiv MwKj D‡ev w` K t‡K
G‡miQ tm‡Uv na‡Zv tKD tUi cvq w‡l c` v‡eAv‡bi eB‡q hLb tKD
t` úkjv wi tj ¶UwfWU c‡o ZLb j ‡i ‡URi ifcvš‡Uv Av‡M c‡o, mg‡qi c‡hi Y
MwKsev ^ N° ms‡KvPb tm‡j v GLv‡b t‡KB tei Kiv hvq| Avgiv GKUv
kU©KvU K‡i tdtj w‡l- j ‡i ‡URi ifcvš‡ bv w‡LB mg‡qi c‡hi Y Avi
% N° ms‡KvPb w‡L tdtj w‡l! Zv‡Z tKv‡b ¶wZ nq w‡l, MwKj Avgiv g‡b nq
t` úkjv wi tj ¶UwfWU c‡i wK‡tkLvi R‡b" j ‡i ‡URi ifcvš‡Uv! Rvbv ` i Kvi |

GUv tevSvi R‡b" Averi tZvg‡K Avi tU‡b e‡m _vKv tZvgv eÜ‡K
` i Kvi n‡e| Z‡e Gevi K‡i bv K‡i w‡B Zvg c‡Udg‡‡K w‡k MwK‡j mgUv
`‡i `mo‡q AvQ| tZvgv eÜ‡tU‡b K‡i Av‡M, tU‡bi MwZ NÈvq IwU
MwK‡j mgUv, hv‡ A_©Z w‡b‡U tUbUv t‡k‡bi w`‡K GK w‡K‡j mgUv K‡i
GwM‡q hv‡"Q|

Avgiv Av‡iv GKUv weI q K‡i bv K‡i w‡B-hv`| Avgiv t` úkjv
wi tj ¶UwfWU A‡tbK wKQz w‡L, MwKj K‡i bv K‡i w‡B Avgiv Zvi MwKQb
Rvbv bv!

tUbUv GwM‡q Av‡M Z GKUv mgq Av‡M hLb tij j w‡b‡bi c‡k
`mo‡q _vKv Zvg Ges tU‡b e‡m _vKv tZvgv eÜ‡t‡kb t‡K mg‡b
`‡Z‡l MwK tmb g‡Z©tKD hv` tZvg‡K MwR‡Am K‡i, ð‡‡kbUv KZ

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

~†?0 Zug ej te Øm̄ k Ktj mgUvi 0, tZvgvi eÜzej te Øm̄ k Ktj mgUvi | 0
tUbUv Gm̄tq hv"Q KvRB cPgiU ci tKD h̄ tZvgit i R̄Am Kti,
Øt÷kbUv KZ ~†?0 Zv ntj Zug Averi l ej te, Øm̄ k Ktj mgUvi 0, K̄S'
tZvgvq eÜzej te, ØcPk Ktj mgUvi !0 Gfite ` k mgUvU ci h̄ R̄Am
Kiv nq, Zug Averi l ej te, Øt÷kbUv m̄ k Ktj mgUvi ~†!0, K̄S' tZvgvi
eÜzej te, Ømek Ktj mgUvi !0 Zvi Kvi Y hZB mgq hv"Q ZZB tZvgvi eÜz
Ges t÷k̄bi gvtS ~†ZUKz Ktg hv"Q | GLb Avgiv ej tZ cwi th Zug
Ges tZvgvi eÜz R̄tbB ~†Zi gvcv tPov Kiq| tZvgvi gvcv ~†ZUKz h̄
nq x Avi tZvgvi eÜi gvcv ~†Zi h̄ nq x| Zv ntj ej v hvq:

$$x' = x - vt$$

GB m̄ t_‡K ~úo t_ Lv hv"Q tZvgvi eÜz hLb ~†ZpU gvc‡Q mg‡qi
mvt_ mvt_ tmUv Ktg hv"Q |

GLv̄b Avmtj Avgiv ~†Uv tidiyi Ŷ tdg Kí bv Kti m̄Q-GKUv w̄i
tidyi Ŷ tdg ev tZvgvi tidiyi Ŷ tdg, AvtikUv tZvgvi eÜi tidiyi Ŷ
tdg ev Pj gvb tidiyi Ŷ tdg| tZvgvi tidiyi Ŷ tdg t_‡K tKv̄bv ~†Zi
gvcv ntj tmUv‡K ej v nq x, tZvgvi eÜi Pj gvb tidiyi Ŷ tdg t_‡K
tKv̄bv ~†Zi gvcv ntj tmUv‡K ej v nq x| Avgit i ^ b̄ b Rxetb tij
j vBtbi cVt k ~mo‡q _vKv tZvgvi Ksev tU‡bi tfZt i etm _vKv eÜi
Nmoi mg‡q tKv̄bv cv_R ~†Lv hv̄te bv Zej Avgiv ewj, Zug hLb mgq
gvc tmUv nt"Q t Ges tZvgvi eÜz hLb gvtc tmUv nt"Q t Ges thtnZi
~†Uv gvtS tKv̄bv cv_R ~†bB KtRB t = t' (Avgiv Rwb ¶_I wi Ad
wi tj ¶¶¶¶ etj tQ cv_R AvtQ - K̄S' GLb Avgiv fvb Ki m̄Q tmUv Avgiv
Rwb bv!)

c‡i v evcv Uv _Q‡q Avgiv ej tZ cwi : Zug th ~†Zi Avi mgq gvcQ
tmUv nt"Q x Ges t Ges tZvgvi eÜz v te‡M Pj Š-tU‡b etm t_‡K th ~†Zi
Avi mgq gvc‡Q tmUv nt"Q x| Ges t' | GLb Avgit i ‡K h̄ ej v nq Pj Š-
tU‡b etm _vKv Ae~vq gvcv ~†Zi (x) Avi mgq (t)-‡K w̄i _vKv Ae~vq
gvcv ~†Zi (x) Avi mgq (t) w̄i ‡Kv̄k KtZ Zv ntj Avgiv w̄i Le:

$$x' = x - vt$$

$$t' = t$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

GLb D̄evUvI Ki tZ cwi, Avgiv w̄i Ae~vq gvcv ~†Zi (x) Avi
mgq (t) Pj Š-tU‡b etm gvcv ~†Zi (x) Ges mgq (t) w̄i ‡q cKv̄k KtZ
cwi | tmUv nte:

$$x = x' + vt'$$

$$t = t'$$

mgxKi Y ~†Uv th m̄Z Zv‡Z tKv̄bv m̄t n tbB, Kvi Y N̄Evq Iu
Ktj mgUvi te‡M tMj m̄ k mgUvU cti tUbUv t÷k̄b tcŠlQ hv̄e, hvi A_[®]
hLb t' = 30 mgUvU ZLb x' = 0 | ZLb mgUvU GK Ktj mgUvi mntmte m̄ k
mgUvU vt' = 30 km KtRB x = 30 km Avgiv thUv AvtM t_‡K Rwb | (30
mgUvU mgqUKz tU‡b Ges evBt i ~yRvqM‡ZB mgUv, tKv̄bv cv_K®tB|)

w̄i Ges Pj gvb tidiyi Ŷ tdg GB m̄uK®tj v‡K etj M̄w̄i w̄i qvb
icv̄št |

M̄w̄i w̄i qvb icv̄št i mgm̄v

weAvbx M̄v‡j w̄i l i mgq tKD t_ukv j ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ K_v RwbZ
bv KtRB GB m̄uK®tj v‡KB mevB m̄Z etj RwbZ | M̄Z‡em Avtj vi
KvOvKmQ ntj cti B mgm̄v tji v tPv‡L cto | M̄Z‡em h̄ Kg nq Zv ntj
GB M̄v‡j w̄i qvb cwi eZDUKz tgvUvqU m̄vKfiteB ~†Zi Avi mgq‡K ēvL v
Kti | M̄Z‡em h̄ te‡o hvq Zv ntj tmUv Avi m̄vKfite ēvL v KtZ
cvi bv thgb:

$$x = x' + vt'$$

thtnZi t = t' ZvB evg w̄i ‡K t w̄i ‡q fM w̄i B Wwb w̄i ‡K t' w̄i ‡q fM
w̄i B

$$\frac{x}{t} = \frac{x'}{t'} - + v$$

AwZpivš ~†Zi (x) ‡K mgq (t) w̄i ‡q fM w̄i tji teM cvl qv hvq

$$ZvB \frac{x}{t} = V \text{ Ges } \frac{x'}{t'} = v' \text{ w̄i Ltj } V = v' + v$$

$$\text{GLb } h̄ - v' = \frac{3}{4} c \text{ Ges } v = \frac{3}{4} c \text{ nq}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

(A_¶ tUb hñ"Q Avñj vi ¶Zb-PZLsk teñM (v) tmB tUñb tZvgvi eÜz t`šovñ"Q Avñj vi ¶Zb-PZLsk (v') teñM Ges Zg wñP `wñotq tZvgvi mñtct¶ tZvgvi eÜz KZ teñM t`šovñ"Q (V) tmUv tei Kivi tPov KiQ!)

Zñtj Avgiv t`Le V = 1.5c, A_¶ tZvgvi eÜz Avñj vi t`o, Y teñk MñZtZ t`šovñ"Q | ¶Kš' Avgiv Rñb t`úkjy ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ Abñvqx tmUv mñé bqj KñRB Mñtj wñ qvb cwi eZñ Avñtj mñK bq, Kg teñMi tej vq tmUv wñ tq KvR Pjy vñbv hvq ¶Kš'mKj teñMi Rb' KvR Kñi Gi Kg Ab' GKUv mñúK© i Kvi | wñi Ges Pj š-tidñiY tdtgi `+Zj Avi mgñqi tñZi Kvi GB mñútK® bvgUvB nñ"Q j tñi UñtRi ifcvñt | hw' I cñi v e'vcvi UvB GñmtQ AvBb÷vBñbi ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ Kvi tñY ¶Kš' Gi bvg AvBb÷vBñbi ifcvñt bq, j tñi UñtRi ifcvñt | Zvi Kvi YUv GKUz cñi B Avgiv t`Le |

j tñi UñR-Gi ifcvñt

j tñi UñR-Gi ifcvñt i mñUv Kx nte Avgiv GLbI Rñb bv, Zte GUkz ej tñZ cwi th tmUv hv-B tñvK Avgit' i ^ bñb Rxetbi th-teñM tmB teñMi Rñb' GUv Mñtj wñ qvb cwi eZñbi gñZv nñq thñZ nte | Mñwñ wñ qvb ifcvñt i cñgñt UvñQj :

$$x' = x - vt$$

añi wñB j tñi UñtRi ifcvñt nñ"Q

$$x' = k(x - vt)$$

MñZ teñM hLb Kg ZLb k = 1 Gi KvQkvñQ nñq hvñt | hvv GZ¶Y ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ gb wñ tq cñto GñmQ Zviv wñðqB Abgvb Kñi tñtj Q k Uv Kx nñZ cñtñ ¶Kš' Avgiv tmUv AvñM etj tñdje bv | LñU wñAvbxi gñZv hñ³ ZKñtq AMñi nñq tmUv tei Kie!

AvBb÷vBñbi t`úkjy ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ cñg mñ etj mKj Bbñvñkqj tñdñiY tñtq cñvñ Ávñbi mñ GKB nñZ nte | Zv nñj Avgiv ej tñZ cwi wñi tñdñiY tñtq Pj gvb tñdñiY tñtq K (thgb tñb) hv' gtb nq mgñtbi wñtK v teñM hvñ"Q Zv nñj Pj gvb tñdñiY tñtq tñtK wñi tñdñiY tñtq K gtb nte tmUv v teñM wñQñbi wñtK A_¶ tmUv -v teñM hvñ"Q | KñRB cñvñ Ávñbi mñ hw' úeú GKB _vñK Zñtj x

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Ges t wñ tq Avgiv thi Kg x' tK wñtLñQ wñK tñi Kg x' Avi t' wñ tq x tK wñtZ cñtñ, Zte tmLñb vñ-Gi RvñMñq wñtZ nte - v A_¶
 $x = k(x' + vt')$

tñqj Kñi vñB RvñMñtZB ¶Kš' GKB k eñenwi Kiv nñqtQ, cñvñ Ávñbi mñtRvñMñtZB GK, KñtRB k UvI GK nñZ nte, Ab' ¶KQz nñZ cñtñ te bv | GUv ¶Kš' Lv' i "ZçY©GKUv eñvci |

Gentj Avgiv ¶KQz Añj tñReiv Kvi , tñtqUv Kñb Añj tñReiv bq Zte GKUz ahññtñ KñtZ nte | Bñ"Q Kñtj B Avgiv DñiUv wñtL wñtZ cñtñ ¶Kš' Avgiv tmUv Kie bv | ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ gñZv cñvñ Ávñbi GZ PgKcñj eñvci hv' cñZñU j vBb etS etS bv Kvi Zv nñj Avb' Uv tñKvñq? i i" Kiv hvK AvBb÷vBñbi wñZxq mñt wñ tq, A_¶ Avñj vi teñM wñtL tñdñiY tñtq Gb mgñb KñRB hv' wñtL tñdñiY tñtq Gb GKUv Avñj vKñtK GKUv mgñ chññtñZ tñqv nq Zñtj tmUv LñbKUv GKUv wñtZi AñZñg Kite | GKRb ej te tmUv nñ"Q

$$x = ct$$

Ab' Rb ej te tmUv nñ"Q

$$x' = ct'$$

Ges cñRñtB mñvK | wñZxq mgñKiyñU tñtK x' Ges t' mñi tq iñayx Ges t tñZ wñtq Avñv hvK | evg wñtKi AskñU mnR | Avgiv wñ Le x' = k(x - vt) WñbñtKi Rñb' GKUz Añj tñReiv KñtZ nte | i i" Kiv hvK | Avgiv Gi gñtS etj wñQ

$$x = k(x' + vt')$$

KñtRB

$$\frac{x}{k} = x' + vt'$$

A_¶

$$vt' = \frac{x}{k} - x'$$

¶Ksev

$$t' = \frac{x}{kv} - \frac{x'}{v}$$

GLb Avgiv x'-Gi RvñMñq wñtZ cñtñ x' = x - vt

wñZñvs

$$t' = \frac{x}{kv} - \frac{k(x - vt)}{v}$$

ව්‍යුත් විජ්‍යාද විසිනු

Gerti ව්‍යුත් ත්‍යිකී AskUV GKUz වෘත්තිය ත්‍යිලු හැඳුව ත්‍යිලුබ t Avi x
, ත්‍යිලු ආවි රුව ආවි රුව _ත්‍යිකී

$$A_{\text{FR}}: \quad t' = \frac{x}{kv} - \frac{kx}{v} + \frac{kvt}{v}$$

$$W_{\text{KSEV}}: \quad t' = kt + \frac{x}{kv}(1-k^2)$$

ත්‍යිලු ඔහු අවිව t' Gi Rtb GKUV වෘත්තිය ත්‍යිලු හැඳුව ත්‍යිලු න්‍යුතු Q x
Ges t' ත්‍යිතු |

Gerti x' = ct' Gi evg ව්‍යුත් ත්‍යිකී Ges ව්‍යුත් ත්‍යිකී h_yh_ i_wk , ත්‍යිලු එම්බුව
හැඳුව:

$$k(x-vt) = c(kt + \frac{x}{kv}(1-k^2))$$

GB මග්‍යා Ki Y ත්‍යිකී GLb tei Ki හැඳුව x මග්‍යා b KZ |

$$A_{\text{FR}}, \quad kx - kvt = ckt + \frac{cx}{kv}(1-k^2)$$

$$W_{\text{KSEV}}: \quad kx - \frac{cx}{kv}(1-k^2) = ckt + kvt$$

$$W_{\text{KSEV}}: \quad x(k - \frac{c}{kv}(1-k^2)) = kt(c+v)$$

$$W_{\text{KSEV}}: \quad x = \frac{k(c+v)}{k - \frac{c(1-k^2)}{kv}} t$$

$$W_{\text{KSEV}} \text{ Avgiv Rwb}: \quad x = ct$$

$$K_{\text{FRB}} \text{ wbDqB}: \quad \frac{k(c+v)}{k - \frac{c(1-k^2)}{kv}} = c$$

ව්‍යුත් විජ්‍යාද විසිනු

Avi GKULwb A''yj tReiv emK AvtQ:

$$k(c+v) = kc - \frac{c^2}{kv}(1-k^2)$$

$$kc + kv = kc - \frac{c^2}{kv} + \frac{c^2 k}{v}$$

`B cwk t_ත්‍යිකී kc ම්‍යුතු ත්‍යිතුB

$$kv = -\frac{c^2}{kv} + \frac{c^2 k}{v}$$

`B cwkB kv ත්‍යිතු Y t_ත්‍යිතු හැඳුව

$$k^2 v^2 = -c^2 + c^2 k^2$$

GLwb t_ත්‍යිකී Lp mnR GKUV m̂ tctqwQ k^2-Gi Rtb:

$$k^2(c^2 - v^2) = c^2$$

`B cwkB c^2 ත්‍යිතු fwm ත්‍යිතු B

$$k^2(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}) = 1$$

$$A_{\text{FR}}: \quad k = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

Wk Avgiv ii''tZ thUV Abgvb Kti wqvg! Zte Avgiv Wk'S' Abgvb
Kti emtq w B wb- i wZgtZv A% KtI tei Kti wQ| GLb Avgiv Zvn t
j tisutri ifcvS+ wLZ cwi:

$$x' = \frac{x - vt}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Avgiv t'-Gi Rb' ¶KQzij ¶L ¶b, Gevti tmUvL tj Lv hvK | thtnZi
 $x' = ct'$

$$Kv\#RB \quad t' = \frac{x'}{c} = \frac{\frac{x}{c} - \frac{vt}{c}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

¶Kš' Avgiv Rwb $x = ct$ Kv\#RB m\#Uv\#K GKUz ,¶¶q tj Lv hvK |
 $c\#g$ Astk i\#L\#Z PvB t\#Zxq Astk i\#L\#Z PvB x

$$A_{\#R}, \quad t' = \frac{\frac{t - \frac{xt}{c^2}}{\frac{c^2}{v^2}}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

x Ges t ¶¶q x' Ges t' c\#KvK Kvi GB m\#Uv\#K ej v nq j ti\#U\#Ri
 $i\#cv\#st$ |

tKb AvBb\#vB\#bi i\#cv\#st bq

AvBb\#vB\#bi ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ m\# `¶U e\#envi Kti GB i\#cv\#st
tei Kiv n\#q\#Q, Zej GB i\#cv\#st K AvBb\#vB\#bi i\#cv\#st bv etj
j ti\#U\#Ri i\#cv\#st ej v nq Zvi GKUv Kvi Y Av\#Q | we\#jr-tP\#s\#Kxq th-
m\# tj v Av\#Q tm, tj v GKUv t\#d\#t\#Y tdg t\#K Ab\# t\#d\#t\#Y tdg
i\#cv\#st Ki\#j tm, tj v KvR Ki\#Zv bv| ZLb we\#Avbx j ti\#UR A\#t\#K
t\#L\#U\#JU ¶KQz i\#cv\#st tei Ki\#j b thUv e\#envi Ki\#j we\#jr tP\#s\#Kxq
m\# tj v m\#Kf\#te KvR Ki\#Z | we\#Avbx j ti\#U\#Ri tmB i\#cv\#st , tj vB Avgiv
GBgv\# tei Kti\#Q | we\#Avbx j ti\#UR GB i\#cv\#st , tj v c\#g tei Kti\#Qj b
m\#Z ¶Kš' ¶Zwb NY\#¶t\#i l m\#`n Kti b ¶b th G , tj v Av\#t\#j GKUv h\#M\#S-
Kvi e\#vcv B\#Z ¶t\#Q, thL\#b mgq Ges `+Z; m\#u\#Y\#bZbf\#te c\#KvK
n\#Z hv\#Q | Zvi Kv\#Q GB i\#cv\#st , Qj tbv\#t\#ZB tRvi Kti e\#mt\#q t\#q
¶KQz\#bqg | AvBb\#vB\#bi t\#ukj ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶ w\#q hLb G , tj v
Avevi bZb Kti Kiv n\#q\#Q ZLb Gi m\#Z'Kvi , i\#Z\#Kz c\#gevi mevB
tmUv e\#stZ t\#ctiQ!

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

hw\# I we\#Avbx j ti\#UR GB i\#cv\#st i m\# w\#j i m\#Z'Kv\#i i , i\#Z\#Kz
ai\#Z c\#t\#b ¶b Zej thtnZi ¶Zwb c\#t\#g GB m\# w\#j tei Kti\#Qj b
tmR\#b' Zui c\#Z m\#¶b t\#W\#t\#q GB i\#cv\#st i m\# tj v\#K ej v nq
j ti\#U\#Ri i\#cv\#st |

t\#úm UvBg

Avgiv i\#cv\#st , tj v t\#L tdtj , Q Zej Avevi GKevi GKmv\#_ tj Lv hvK
thb t\#Zvgiv mevB Gi w\#t\#K `¶N\#mgq Z\#Kt\#Z c\#t\#v, Kvi Y
we\#kRM\#Zi c\#t\#v KvW\#t\#gv\#UvB GB m\# , tj v c\#v\#eZ\#Kti tdtj , Qj |

$$x' = \frac{x-vt}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t' = \frac{\frac{t - \frac{xt}{c^2}}{\frac{c^2}{v^2}}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

GL\#t\#b x', t' Kx Ges x, t Kx tmUv Av\#MB etj t\#q n\#q\#Q | we\#qUv
thtnZi , i\#Z\#C\#Avgiv Avevi GKUv D\#vniY w\#q c\#t\#v\#Uv bZb Kti Avevi
GKevi Suj vB Kti ¶b |

avv hvK Z\#g GKUv t\#ij vB\#bi c\#t\#k `¶w\#t\#q Av\#Q, avv hvK mgqUv
ivZ Ges AÜKvi | Ges ¶K ZLb t\#Zvgvi cvk w\#q GKUv t\#Lb hv\#Q v
te\#M| tmB t\#Lb t\#Zvgvi eÜz et\#m\#Qj | t\#Zvgvi eÜz ¶K hLb t\#Zvg\#K
A\#Z\#g Kti tmB mg\#t\#q t\#Zvg\#t\#i | R\#t\#bi N\#o\#t\#ZB t\#L\#Q mg\#t\#qi gv\#b
kb\# | i\#ayZvB bq t\#Zvgvi ¶K Kti mg\#t\#qi gv\#b hLb kb\# ZLb t\#Zvgiv th
th Ae\#t\#b ¶Qj tmLvbKvi `+t\#Z\#l gv\#b kb\# | A\#q\#r hw\# t\#Kv\#bv `+Z\#i
gv\#t\#Z nq Z\#nt\#j tmB Ae\#t\#bi m\#t\#c\#¶ `+Z\#b gv\#t\#Z n\#t\#e | n\#Vv Kti
Z\#g t\#L\#j GKUv t\#R\#b\#W\#K t\#cvKv GKevi R\#t\#j D\#t\#V Avevi ¶b\#t\#f t\#Mj | ZLb
Av\#g hw\# t\#Zvg\#K ¶R\#Am Kvi, ¶t\#R\#b\#W\#K t\#cvKvUv t\#Kv\#v\#q\#D\#t\#i Z\#g hw\#
ej GUv Avgiv KvQ t\#K x `+t\#Z\#i Av\#Q Zv n\#j ¶Kš' D\#E\#i Uv m\#u\#Y\#h\#te bv

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Kvı Y nq‡Zv †RvbwK tcvKvı DotQ, GKUz c‡iB tmUv Avi x `‡Zj bvl
 _vK‡Z cv‡i | Kv‡RB c‡ivcji D‡Ei w‡Z ntj tZvg‡K ej ‡Z nte t mg‡q
 Guv x `‡Zj Av‡Q| hvi A_ mg‡qi cwi eZD ntj Gi `‡Zj cwi eZD
 ntZB cv‡i wKš hLb Nwo‡Z †wL‡q‡Q mgqUv t ZLb †RvbwK tcvKvı wQj
 x `‡Zj|

Zig hLb †RvbwK tcvKvi Ae~vb Ges Nwo‡Z mgq gvcQ ZLb Zig
 k³ gwJi lci `wotq wotj | tZvgvi Rvbwg‡Z Zig w~i | Zig Rvb tZvgvi
 eÜz tU‡b etm Av‡Q Ges GB tUbUv hv‡Q v te‡M| tZvgvi eÜz Kv‡Q
 AeK g‡b nte tm w~i, tij j vBb Ges Av‡k cv‡ki me wKQy - v te‡M
 QtU hv‡Q! aiv hwK tZvgvi eÜz GB Pj ſ-tU‡b etm tmB GKB †RvbwK
 tcvKvi `‡Zj Avi mgqUkZgvc‡Q| Pj ſ-tU‡b wQj ej Zvi gvcv `‡Zj Avi
 Zvi Nwo‡Z mgq `‡UbB wfbcn‡e, GB `‡Zj Avi mgqU‡K terSv‡bv n‡q‡Q
 x Ges t` w‡q| j ti>U‡Ri ifcv‡#i m‡ t‡K Avgiv x Avi t Gi my‡_x`
 Avi t`Gi Kx m‡úK‡tmUv tei Kiv wK‡L tMwQ| m‡ t‡j vi w‡K ZwK‡q
 t`L‡j Zig wB‡qB t`LQ tU‡b etm tZvgvq eÜz th `‡Zj tei K‡i‡Q tmUv
 i ayv tZvgvi gvcv `‡Zj Dci wB‡P K‡i bv, tZvgvi gvcv mg‡qi
 Dc‡i I wB‡P K‡i | wK tm‡Kg tZvgvi eÜz th mgq tei K‡i‡Q tmUv i ay
 tZvgvi gvcv mg‡qi Dci wB‡P K‡i bv, tZvgvi gvcv `‡Zj Dc‡i I wB‡P
 K‡i | j ti>U‡Ri ifcv‡#t‡K Avgiv c‡gevi A‡P Ki‡Z cwi `‡Zj Avi
 mgq Av‡tj Avj v`v Avj v`v wKQy bq - Zvi Lj Nwbó m‡úK‡P| GLwb
 t‡KB t`úm UbBg K_wvi Rb‡ntq‡Q!

weici xZ j ti>U‡Ri ifcv‡#

Ge‡i Avgiv GKUz KU ZK‡Kw | tZvgvi th eÜz tU‡b hv‡Q tm hv` nVr
 K‡i tNvI Yv t`q th - tm Av‡tj w~i | tUbUvI w~i `wotq Av‡Q, tUbj vBb
 gVwU c‡#i menKQz wCQb w‡K v te‡M Qw‡Q| Kv‡RB tm †RvbwK
 tcvKvi Av‡j v Rj vi g‡E‡hLb Zvi `‡Zj Avi mgq x` Ges t` tg‡c‡Qj
 tmUv n‡Q w~i Ae~‡b `wotq wKv Ae~‡q gvcv `‡Zj Avi mgq| D‡ev
 Zig th tUbj vB‡bi cv‡k `wotq `‡Zj Avi mgq tg‡c‡Qv (x Ges t) tmUvB
 n‡Q D‡ev w‡K Pj gwB wKv (x` Ges t`)-v te‡M gvcv `‡Zj Avi mgq|
 Zv ntj Kx nte? j ti>U‡Ri ifcv‡#i Z‡Z wKš we`gv‡ mgm`v tbB|

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Avgiv üeü tmB GKB m‡ tj Le, i ayx Ges t RvqMvq tj Le x` Ges t` x`
 Ges t` Gi RvqMvq tj Le x` Ges t` Ges v Gi RvqMvq em‡q t`e - v,
 A_#:

$$x = \frac{x' - (-v)t'}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = \frac{x' + vt'}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t = \frac{t' - \frac{x(-v)}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = \frac{t' + \frac{x'v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

g‡b ivL‡Z nte tZvgvi eÜz tRvi vRj K‡i‡Q ej GLwb x` t` n‡Q
 w~i ti d‡ti Y td‡g Ges x, t n‡Q - v te‡M Pj gwB td‡g| g‡b ti tLj j ti>UR
 ifcv‡#i GB mg‡KvY hLb Gfv‡e tj Lv nq ZLb evg cv‡k w‡K Pj gwB
 ti d‡ti tYi tKv Aw‡bU, wB cv‡k w~i ti d‡ti Y td‡gi tKv Aw‡bU|

w_I wi Ad w_i t_j w_ifwU

j t_i >UtRi i scvšti i e"envi

^N©msKvPb : Averi

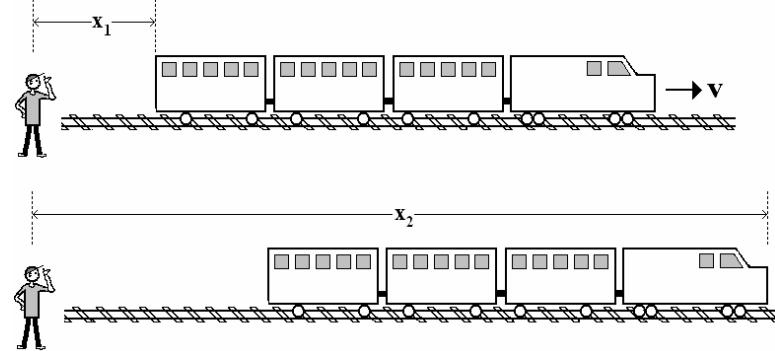
Avgiv AvtMB GKevi t`wLqjQ th AvBb÷vBtbi w_I wi Ad w_i t_j w_ifwU t_tK ^tN© msKvPb nq| tKD thb gtb bv Ktj th GUv GKai tbi weawš, Avmtj wKQy msKvPZ n"Q bv-i ay Avgivt i KvQ ^N© msKvPZ n"Q etj gtb n"Q, A_P GuU Avmtj B nq, mWZ" mWZ'B msKvPb NtU hvq! Avgiv AvtMB t`LwQ th w-i Ae"tbi Zj bvq hv wKQz bot0 Zvi B ^tN© msKvPb n"Q! Avgiv hw` Averi tZvgvi Ges tUtb etm _vKv tZvgvi eÜi D`vni Y wB Zv ntj t`Le th tZvgvi KvQ gtb nte tUbUv msKvPZ nq tM0 KvY Zg w-i Ges tZvgvi Zj bvq tUbUv MwZkxj | Averi tZvgvi eÜi KvQ gtb nte Zg (Ges tZvgvi mvt_ mvt_ tUb t-kb, AvtKcvtk _vKv MwQcyj v b` x avbtP|Z mewKQ) msKvPZ nq tM0 KvY Zvi KvQ tm w-i Ges Zg Ges tZvgvi Pvi cvtKi mewKQy MwZkxj ! gtb iwlZ nte msKvPbUv nte thw tK MwZkxj tmi tK Ab" tKvbtv w-tK wKs' tKvbtv msKvPb nq bv, tKvbtv cwi eZD nq bv| tKD hw` ckeKt, Avmtj tKvbtv mWZ? tUbUv msKvPZ n"Q, bwK Zg msKvPZ n"Q? DEi n"Q `jUv DEi B mWZ| tZvgvi KvQ tUtb msKvPb thi Kg mWZ" wK tm iKg tUtb etm _vKv tZvgvi eÜi KvQ tZvgvi msKvPbUv tmi Kg mWZ| GKUv teik mWZ" Ab"Uv Kg mWZ" tmi Kg wKQzbq!

hwB twK Avgiv ^tN© msKvPbUv tei Ktj wj vg mgfqi cñvi Y e"envi Ktj | Gefti tmlv tei Kwi j t_i >UtRi i scvšti i mft_ t_j v w-tq|

w_I wi Ad w_i t_j w_ifwU

Avgiv GZevi GB mft_ t_j vi K_v eftj wQ Ges wj tLwQ th GZtY tmlv bv PvBtZB wBQZB mevi gjL- nq tM0! tUtb bi D`vni YUv AvtM thtnZ AftbKevi tbqv ntqfQ tmlvB Zv ntj Averi tbqv hvK| Kí bvB hLb KiiQ ZLb fuj Ktj B Kí bv Kwi , ati tbB tUbUv Amwavi Y GKUv tUb-thUv Avtj vq teftMi KvQwKwQ tefM thtZ cvt| aiw hvK Zg tijj vBtbi cvt k`wotq tUbUv ^N©gvctZ PvBQ|

tKvbtv wRbmti ^N©gvctv tgwUvgU mnR, wRbmti GK gv_i ^tZjkzgvctZ nq Zvici Ab" gv_vq ^tZjkzgvctZ nq| mgfbi ^tZi t_tK wCQtbi ^tZjU wetqwM Kitj B ^N©U tei ntq hvq| KvRB Avgiv hw` c0tg Pj Š-tUbUv tkl Astki ^tZjgvic Ges Zvi wKQY ci tUtb mvgtbi Astki ^tZjU gwic Zvnj (7 bs Qwe) wK tUtb i ^N©cve? tUbUv w-i _vKtj tCZvg wKs' thtnZ tUbUv Pj tQ Avgiv mWK ^N©cve bv, KvY tUtb wCQtbi Astki ^tZjgvic ci hLb mgfbi ^tZjkzgvctZ tM0 ZZtY tUbUv Avtiv LwBKVw mgfbo GwM0 tM0! KvRB tUtb i ^tZi gvctv GKUvB Dcvg-GKB mvt_ tUtb i tCQtbi Ask Ges mgfbi Astki ^tZjgvic|



7 bs Qwe: tUtb wCQtbi Astki ^tZj x1 mgfbi Astki ^tZj x2, x2-x1 tUtb i ^tZj ntZ cvtZ hw` tUbUv w-i ntZv| thtnZ tUbUv GwM0 hv"Q ZvB x1 Ges x2 gvctv mgq LwBKVw mgq cvt ntq tMj Avgiv mWK %N©gvctZ cvt e bv| mWK ^tZj gvctv Rb" GKB mgfbo x1 Ges x2 gvctZ ntq|

ව්‍යුත්වා අද විජුව්‍යුත්වා

ගෙටි Avgiv j ti UtiRi ifcišt i m̄t t̄j v ēenvi Kti c̄tiv m̄t qUv Av̄tiv - úó Kti t̄mL| aiv hvK, Zḡ t̄ij j vBt̄bi c̄t̄k `m̄otq t̄Ut̄bi t̄kl Ask Ges mḡt̄bi Ast̄ki `t̄Zi tḡt̄cQ h̄v̄t̄g t̄l Ges t̄2 mḡt̄q | `t̄ZpKz t̄ct̄qQ h̄v̄t̄g x̄l Ges x̄2 | ගෙටි Avgiv m̄ivm̄wi ej t̄Z c̄wi t̄Ut̄bi t̄fZt̄i et̄m _vKv t̄Zvgvi eÜi Kv̄t̄Q GB `t̄Zi Avi mḡqK ḡt̄b n̄te (x̄l, x̄2) Ges (t̄l, t̄2), Avgiv tm̄Uv v̄j t̄L1 t̄dj t̄Z c̄wi :

$$x'_1 = \frac{x_1 - vt_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$x'_2 = \frac{x_2 - vt_2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t'_1 = \frac{t_1 - \frac{x_1 v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t'_2 = \frac{t_2 - \frac{x_2 v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

ගෙටි x̄2 t̄t̄K x̄1 m̄tqM Kit̄j Avgiv cve t̄Zvgvi eÜi Kv̄t̄Q ḡcV t̄Ut̄bi %N̄ Kv̄t̄Y x̄2 Ges x̄1 n̄t̄Q Pj Š-t̄Ut̄b et̄m t̄Ut̄bi mḡt̄bi Ask Ges t̄kl Ast̄ki `t̄Zi Kv̄t̄RB:

$$x'_2 - x'_1 = \frac{x_2 - x_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} - \frac{v(t_2 - t_1)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

ව්‍යුත්වා අද විජුව්‍යුත්වා

Avgiv Av̄t̄MB ēt̄j n̄Q GKB mḡt̄q `t̄Zi t̄j v ḡcVt̄Z n̄te Zv bv n̄t̄j m̄WK `t̄Zi cve bv A_@ t̄l = t̄2 n̄t̄j B x̄2 - x̄1 n̄te t̄Ut̄bi %N̄

$$\text{Kv̄t̄RB} \quad x'_2 - x'_1 = \frac{x_2 - x_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

x̄2 - x̄1 n̄t̄Q t̄Ut̄b et̄m t̄t̄K ḡcV t̄Ut̄bi `t̄Zi thUv̄t̄K Avgiv ej t̄Z c̄wi L̄0 t̄Zvgvi eÜi Guv t̄ḡt̄cQ | Zvi Kv̄t̄Q t̄UbUv w̄i - Kv̄t̄RB L̄0 n̄t̄Q w̄i Aēt̄q _vKv t̄Kv̄t̄b vKQj ^N̄ Avi x̄2 - x̄1 n̄t̄Q t̄Ub j vBt̄bi c̄t̄k `m̄otq t̄Zvgvi ḡcV t̄Ut̄bi `t̄Zi thUv̄t̄K Avgiv ej L, ḡt̄b t̄i t̄Lv t̄Zvgvi Kv̄t̄Q t̄UbUv M̄Zkxj , Kv̄t̄RB L n̄t̄Q M̄Zkxj t̄Kv̄t̄b v̄i ^N̄ Kv̄t̄RB t̄L̄t̄Z c̄w̄Q:

$$L = L_0 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

ව්‍යුත්වා Avgiv thUv t̄ct̄qQj vg | ගෙටි Avgiv j ti UtiRi ifcišt m̄t ēenvi Kti thtnZi ^N̄ m̄st̄KvPb tei Kti n̄Q ZvB evonZ Av̄t̄v GKVv Kv̄t̄R Ki t̄Z c̄wi thUv Av̄t̄M Ki t̄Z c̄wi v̄b | tm̄Uv n̄t̄Q t̄2 - t̄1 Uv tei Kti t̄L̄t̄Z c̄wi, Zḡ GKB mḡt̄q `t̄Zi tḡt̄c _vKt̄j | t̄Zvgvi eÜi Kv̄t̄Q tm̄Uv Kv̄t̄b n̄t̄q? Kv̄t̄RB:

$$t'_2 - t'_1 = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} - \frac{\frac{v(x_2 - x_1)}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

Avgiv t̄2 = t̄1 at̄i n̄Q Kv̄t̄RB:

$$t'_2 - t' = - \frac{\frac{v(x_2 - x_1)}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥

hvi A_@Zvgvi eÜi KvtQ gtb nte t'_1 = t'_2 bq, A_@Zig GKB mft_ tuUbi mgfbi Ask Ges wCQfb bi Astki `+ Zi gvc w| thtnZz Wb cftki AskilU wbtMwUf KvtRB t'_2 t_#K t'_1 eo, A_@Zig mgfbi AskilUi `+ Zi tgfcQ AvtM wCQfb bi Astki `+ Zi tgfcQ cti! Kx meP, t_#LQ? GLvfb tK mwK, Zig bwK tZvgvi eÜi DÉi nt"Q `RfbB mwK! GUvB nt"Q t_úkj ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥ gRv|

mgfqi cñvi Y: Avevi

j ti>UfRi ifcišt e'envi Kti hñ Avgiv ^NQ mstKvPb tei KitZ cwi Zvnj wÓqB mgfqi chvi YI tei KitZ cvie| KiuUv Ggb wKQz Kib b- tZvgvi eÜi tUfb etm t_#K Zvi NwoU Pj y Kij | aiv hñK tmB mgqUv wQ t'_1, GKuzci NwoUv eÜ Ki te tmB mgqUv nte t'_2 GB mgfqi cv_R'ukz nt"Q Pj gvb tidiY tdtg mgfqi cv_R' | j ti>UfRi ifcišt w_#q Avgiv tjjj vfb bi cvk `wotq _vkv tZvgvi mftct| tmB mgqUfK KZUKzmgq gtb ntqtQ tmUv tei Kie|

Avgiv ûeü AvtMi gtZv Kti AvMB, hñ I Avgif` i Df' k' mgq gvcv wKš Avgiv t_LwQ ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥Z mgq Avi `+ Zi Avi Avj v v wKQz bv, GKuv mft_ AvtMi Kuv Rwofq vK ZvB mgq gvcfZ ntj `+ Zpvl gvcfZ nq| KvtRB Avgiv ati wB tUfb etm tZvgvi eÜi Zvi NwoUj `+ Zi Avi mgq tgfcQ cftg wQ tmUv x'_1, Ges t'_2, GKuz cti tmUv ntqtQ x'_2 Ges t'_2 | j ti>UfRi ifcišt i mft w_#q GKuz AvtM Avgiv tei Kti t_wLfqQ, tmUv nt"Q:

$$t'_2 - t'_1 = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} - \frac{v(x_2 - x_1)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

AvtMi evi GKB mgfqi tgfcQj ej t_1 = t_2 wQj, Gefti Avi tmUv mwZ_ bq| Avgiv w_#i tidiYi Zi bvq gvcv mgq (t_2 - t_1) Gi mft_ Pj gvb tidiY tdtg gvcv mgq (t'_2 - t'_1) tei Kti wK wKš tmUv ^NQ mstKvPfb bi gtZv my i GKuv mft nq w- Zvi mft_ t_#Ri gtZv Avtiv GKuv Ask itq tmfQ| hñ x_1 = x_2 ntZv Zvnj tmUv kb ntq

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥

Avgif` i Svtgj v PtkfQ w Z wKš Avgiv Rwb x_1 = x_2 bq| Zvi Kvi Y tZvgvi eÜi tUfb etm AvtQ, tUbUv v teM QfU hvf"Q| cñgevi hLb mgq tgfcQ Zvi LwbKuv cti wZxgevi mgq tgfcQ Ges GB mgfqi gvfS tUb tek LwbKuv t_#GwfQ tMfQ KvtRB ZvI` i Ae_#tbi cwi eZ@ ntq tMfQ, x_1 wKQfZB x_2 Gi mgvb bq| Avgiv my i GKuv mft cwQ bvñwKš Avgiv Rwb my i GKuv mft AvtQ, Avgiv AvtM tmUv t_#LwQ! KvtRB GKuz Ab_#fvte AMñhi nB|

mevi wÓqB gtb AvtQ Avgiv hLb j ti>UfRi ifcišt tei Kti wQj vg th tZvgvi eÜi hñ GKuz tMqvi ai tYi nq Avi tm hñ `we KitZ vK Zvi tUb w_#i tm w_#i Ges Zvi Pvi cvfki mewKQz tUb vBb, t_#kb MwQcyj v Df_ew_#K v teM QfUQ Zvnj wK nte? Avgiv ej wQj vg tmUv cti vcyj mwZ_ Ges Zvi Rfb j ti>UR ifcišt nte Gi Kg:

$$x = \frac{x' + v t'}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t = \frac{t' + \frac{x' v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

thtnZz GB mft_ t_#j v cti vcyj mwK Ges Avmtj GKuz Ab_#fvte tj Lw GKB mft Zv ntj G_#j v e'envi KitZ wÓqB tKvtbv mgm v tbB| Zv ntj Avgiv wfbmfbAe_#tbi gvcv Avi `+ Zi Rfb wj wL_#Z cwi :

$$x_1 = \frac{x'_1 + vt'_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{x'_2 + vt'_2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

W_I wi Ad wi tj WwfU

$$\text{Ges} \quad t_1 = \frac{t'_1 + \frac{x'_1 v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t_2 = \frac{t'_2 + \frac{x'_2 v}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

gib ti tlv GLvfbv (x₁, x₂) Ges (t₁, t₂) nt"Q tZvgvi gvcv `+Zi Ges
mgq | (x'₁, x'₂) Ges (t'₁, t'₂) nt"Q tZvgvi eÜi gvcv `+Zi Ges mgq |

$$\text{KvRB} \quad t_2 - t_1 = \frac{t'_2 - t'_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} - \frac{v(x'_2 - x'_1)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

tZvgvi wðqB GLb Pj wKUv ati tdtj Q tZvgvi eÜi thtnZi tUtb
GKB RvqMvq etm Nwoi mgq tgfcQ KvRB x'₂-x'₁=0 A_ mgxKi tYi
Wb wKtKv wZxq AskU vKtQ bv, hvi A_®

$$t_2 - t_1 = \frac{t'_2 - t'_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

hw` AvMi gtZv ej Pj gvb ti dvti Y tdtg etm vKv tZvgvi eÜi
KvRB mgq nt"Q t₀ Ges w-i Ae^-vq vKv tZvgvi gvcv mgq nt"Q t Zv
ntj

$$t = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

W_I wi Ad wi tj WwfU

WK AvM Avgiv thi Kg tctqQj vg | thtnZi Avgvt i mthwM AvtQ Zv
ntj Avgiv x₂-x₁ Wl tei Kti tL tWl:

$$x_2 - x_1 = \frac{x'_2 - x'_1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} + \frac{v(t'_2 - t'_1)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

Wb cvtki cLg AskU kb" Kvi Y x'_2 = x'_1 KvRB vKtQ i ay

$$x_2 - x_1 = \frac{v(t'_2 - t'_1)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

KvRB Pj s-tUtb etm vKv tZvgvi eÜi KvRB gib ntqfQ tm GKB
RvqMvq etm `tUv mgq tgfcQ, wKs tij j vBtbv cvtk etm vKv tZvgvi
gib ntqfQ tm tgvtU GKB RvqMvq tbBñwfbaewfbæ RvqMvq t_K tm
mgqUKtgcQ | WK thi Kg nI qv DvPZ!

ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය වුව්වූ

ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය වුව්වූ

Geෂි Avgiv cixශවුව Kවි, tුඩා Kි tZvgvi eඇy AvmtQ, Zug
tijjvBtbi cvක `මත්q AvQ, මව`@ mgත්q tZvgiv `RtB B tZvgvt i
tMj K `ඇUv Qto w j, GKB teM, WK gvSLvtb ej `ඇUv tVvKv tLtq,
tZvgvi tMj KUv tZvgvi nvZ wdти Gj, tZvgvi eඇi tMj KUv tZvgvi eඇi
nvZ wdти tMj |

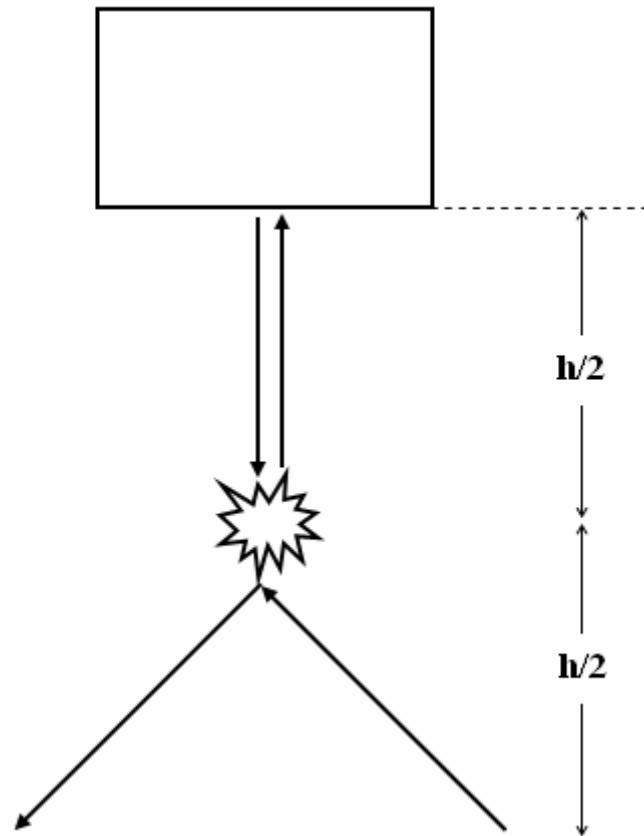
AvtcශුK fi

fi teM i මZ Zvi m†

hiv LwU c`v_ථෙAvbx Zui v AvtciණK fi K_vUv t^tL Lp iM Ki teb_mKš'
Zey Avg GUV wj LwQ, Kvi Y teMki fM cW eBtq ව_ල වි Ad වි wj වුව්වූ
tevSvibv Rb AvtciණK fti i avi YvUv eenvi Kiv nq| hiv LwU
c`v_ථෙAvbx Zui v AvtciණK fti i avi Yv QovB ව_ල වි Ad වි ත්‍ය වුව්වූ
eඇLv Kිb, mKš' AvtciණK fti i avi YvUv eenvi Kitj weI qUv tevSv
AtbK mnR nq| AZxZ AtbK eo weAvbxB tmUv KtjtQb, Avgivl bv nq
Kij vg!

weI qUv tevSv Rtb Avevi tZvgvtK tijjvBtbi cvක `මත්Z nte
Ges Avevi ati මZ nte tZvgvi eඇz tුඩා Kි h්tQ v teM| Geෂි
`RtB B GKB D" PZvq AvQ Ges `Rtbi KvQB GKUv Ktj tMj K|
tMj K, tj v ueu GKi Kg_A_ R tZvgvi eඇz tුඩා I vi AvM tZvgvi
tMj KUv nvZ Zvi tMj KUv mgw tq t^tLtQ Zv t i fi mgvb, AvKvi-
AvKvZ mgvb|

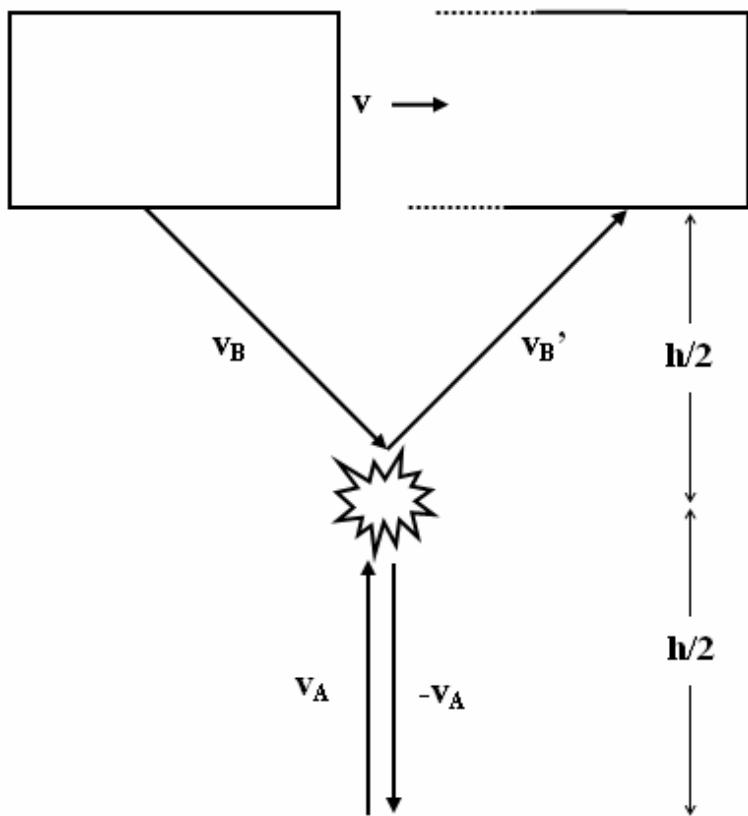
hB tnvK, tZvgvi Ges tZvgvi eඇi I ci `mZi th tZvgiv GtK
Atb i w tK tMj K `ඇUv Ggbfite Qto t^te thb tMj K `ඇUv tVvKv tLtq
Avevi tZvgvt i nvZ wdти Avtm! (cW exZ GB cixශවුv Ktj gva vKI
kW3 i Rtb Avmtj tMj K `ඇUv mbP cto thtZ PvBte ZvB AvcvZZ ati
mb gva vKI kW3 tbB-A_ R tMj KUv Qto w t j tmUv tmvRv mgtb hvq
Ges tKv_l av^v tLtj tmvRv wdти Avtm!)



8 bs Qme: tZvgvi eඇi KvQ gtb ntqQ tUbUv w i - tMj KUv
tmvRv mgtb mMtq, Avevi mbRi KvQ wdти GtmtQ tZvgvi
eඇz t^tLtQ Zug tMj KUv QtoQ tKvbk, Ges Zug bZb
RvqMvq mti mMtq tMj KUv ati Q!

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

tKvibv GKRb h̄ tUbi Qv̄` ēm GB `k̄Uv t̄LZ Zv ntj tm tKgb
 t̄LZ tmUv 8 bs QneZ t̄Lz bv ntq̄Q| Avevi tKD h̄ tZvgvi Dc̄i
 Stj t̄K Kvibvfvte `k̄Uv t̄LZ Zv ntj Zvi Kv̄Q `k̄Uv tKgb
 t̄Lz tmUv 9 bs QneZ t̄Lz bv ntq̄Q| c̄iv ēvci h̄ Avgiv wKfvte
 ēS _wK Zv ntj Aí GKUzAsK Kiv h̄K|



9 bs Qne: Zg ej te Gi Kg: Avgvi tMyj KUv fi m₀, Avg tMyj KUv tQo
 w̄ tqpQ mgqtb, tmUv t_{0/2} mgq c̄i tVvKv tLzqQ Ges wd̄i Gtm̄Q Av̄i v
 t_{0/2} mgq| th̄nZz Avgvi Ges tUbi tFZi Kvi `j Zj h, Kv̄RB GUv tVvKv
 tLzqQ wK gySLv̄t b A_¶, $\frac{h}{2}$ `i Zj hvi A_ej Uv hw̄Qj v_A teM

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Zg ej te Gi Kg: Avgvi tMyj KUv fi m₀, Avg tMyj KUv tQo
 w̄ tqpQ mgqtb, tmUv t_{0/2} mgq c̄i tVvKv tLzqQ Ges wd̄i Gtm̄Q Av̄i v
 t_{0/2} mgq| th̄nZz Avgvi Ges tUbi tFZi Kvi `j Zj h, Kv̄RB GUv tVvKv
 tLzqQ wK gySLv̄t b A_¶, $\frac{h}{2}$ `i Zj hvi A_ej Uv hw̄Qj v_A teM

$$v_A = \left(\frac{h}{2} \right) / \left(\frac{t_0}{2} \right) = \frac{h}{t_0}$$

tMyj KUv tVvKv Lvl qvi ci tmUv wd̄i Gtm̄Q v_A teM, Kv̄RB
 fi teMi c̄i eZB

$$m_0 v_A - (-m_0 v_A) = 2m_0 v_A = \frac{2m_0 h}{t_0}$$

GLb h̄ tZvgv̄tK tZvgvi eÜi tMyj KUv m̄útK̄ej tZ ej v nq Zv
 ntj Zg ej te Gfvte: Avg Rwb Avgvi tMyj tKi fi ntQ m₀, Avgvi eÜi
 th̄nZz Pj Š-tUb Av̄Q, Ges Avgiv BtZvgta` t̄LzQ Pj Š-RvqMvq ^ tNQ
 mstKvPb nq mgqj ci v̄i Y nq Kv̄RB fti i l c̄i eZB ntZ c̄i, Kv̄RB
 tm hLb tMyj KUv Qto w̄ tqpQ Zvi fi KZ Avg Rwb bv| ati wB tmUv m.
 t̄Lz h̄tQ Pj Š-tUb t̄K tm tKvibvKvb tMyj KUv Qto tQ v_B teM, Avgvi
 tMyj tK tVvKv tLzq tmUv w̄ K c̄i eZB Kti tKvibvKvb wd̄i tM̄Q v'_B
 teM| v_B Ges v'_B `j U teMi B GKUv Ask ntQ tUbi teM v, tVvKv
 Lvl qvi ci tmB Aski tKvibv c̄i eZB nq wB| c̄i eZB ntq̄Q i ay
 mgqtb-wCQtb Ask| tmUvI tei Kiv h̄q L̄e mn̄R, $\frac{h}{2}$ `i ZtK A_wZp̄vš-
 mgq w̄ tqp fM Kti| th̄nZz tm Pj Š-tUb Av̄Q, Avg Rwb Avgvi mgq̄tK
 $\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$ w̄ tqp fM Kti j B Zvi mgqUv tctq h̄e| Kv̄RB Zvi tMyj tKi
 fi teMi c̄i eZB

w_I wi Ad wi tj wifw

$$\frac{2mh}{t} = \frac{2mh}{\frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} = \frac{2mh}{t_0} \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

GZ[¶]Y Avgiv h³ZK[©]e^{en}vi K^tiQ, Ger^ti GKUz c`v^{le}A^b
e^{en}vi K^wi | c`v^{le}A^tb ej v nq tK^tbv ej (Force) c^{lqM}Kiv bv ntj
fi te^tMi tK^tbv c^wi eZ^Ø ntZ cvi te bv| GL^tb tK^tbv ej (Force) c^{lqM}
Kiv nq w-K^tRB fi te^tMi tK^tbv c^wi eZ^Ø ntZ cvi te bv, A[¶] tZvgi
tM^j tKi fi te^tMi th c^wi eZ^Ø ntq^tQ, tZvgi eÜi tM^j tKi (ieci x Z
w^tK mgvb c^wi eZ^Ø ntZ nte thb me w^wij tq tK^tbv c^wi eZ^Ø bv nq|
A[¶]

$$\frac{2m_0h}{t_0} = \frac{2mh}{t_0} \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

wKsev:

$$m = \frac{mo}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

GL^tb m₀ nt^tQ tZvgi tM^j tKi fi, m nt^tQ tZvgi eÜi tM^j tKi
fi ev Av^tc^tK fi (Relativistic mass)| Avgiv Av^tMB etj wQ `R^tbⁱ
tM^j KB wQj ueû GK i Kg Ges Zv^ti fi l wQj mgvb| tZvgi eÜi
tM^j KUvi fi wK^s GL^tb m₀ bq, m₀ t^tK te^tk| w_I wi Ad wi tj wifw
ej tQ, GKUv e⁻ⁱ h^w M^wZkxj nq Zv ntj Zvi fi te^to h^wq| KZ M^wZ^t
e⁻ⁱ fi KZKiv KZ f^wM te^to h^wq tmUv 3bs Zwj Kvq t^tq n^tj :

wi tj wifw K fi

K^tRB GKUv e⁻ⁱ teM tKb KL^tbv Av^tj vi te^tMi mgvb ntZ cv^ti bv tmUv
GL^tb te^tSv mnR| tK^tbwKQj teM evov^tZ ntj tmU^tb ej c^{lqM}Ki tZ

w_I wi Ad wi tj wifw

nq| h^wi v wDU^tbi wZxq m^t c^totQ Zv^tv mevB Rv^tb ej c^{lqM}Ki tJ
fi te^tMi c^wi eZ^Ø nq| wDU^tbi m^t hLb cov ntq^tQ ZLb mevB Rv^tZ
f^tii c^wi eZ^Ø nq bv- Zv^tB ati tbqv ntq^tQ te^tMi c^wi eZ^Ø nte- A[¶]
teM te^to h^wte|

3 b[¶]↑ Zwj Kv

M ^w Z ^t eM	fi te ^t o h ^w l qv
10 km / h (wUv)	$2 \times 10^{-14} \%$
100 km / h (Mwo)	$2 \times 10^{-12} \%$
1000 km / h (tcb)	$2 \times 10^{-10} \%$
15 km / s (itKU)	$2 \times 10^{-7} \%$
0.1c	2.0 %
0.99c	7.0 , Y
0.999c	22.0 , Y
0.999999c	700 , Y

GL^tb Avgiv t^tL^tZ c^wQ te^tMi m^t_ m^t_ f^tii l c^wi eZ^Ø nq|
A[¶] tK^tbv e⁻ⁱ Dci ej c^{lqM}Ki tJ Zvi fi te^tMi c^wi eZ^Ø nq
`f^tte, f^tii c^wi eZ^Ø ntq Ges te^tMi c^wi eZ^Ø ntq| teM hLb Kg ZLb
f^tii c^wi eZ^Ø GZ Kg th tmU^tK w^tePbvi g^tS Avbvi tK^tbv c^{lq}Rb
tb| hLb teM te^to Av^tj vi te^tMi KvQvKwQ P^tj Av^tm ZLb tmU^tK
w^tePbvi g^tS Avb^tZB nte| Zv^tB tKD h^w ej c^{lqM}K^ti K^ti teM
evov^tZ evov^tZ Av^tj vi te^tMi KvQvKwQ Av^tvi tP^tov K^ti tm t^tL^te teM bv
te^to fi te^to h^wQ! Avgiv t^tL^tZB c^wQ h^w teM KL^tbv Av^tj vi te^tMi
mgvb ntq h^wq Zv ntj fi tK Am^tg ntq th^tZ nte| tmUv tZv Avi m^t
bq, Zv^tB teM Av^tmtj KL^tbvB Av^tj vi te^tMi mgvb ntZ cv^ti bv|

E = mc² tKgb K^ti cvB

c^wexi metP^tq w^wL^wZ m^t tKvbU h^w KvD^tK wR^tAm Kiv nq Zv ntj
wbtm^t `tn Zvi DEi nte E = mc² thL^tb ej v ntq^tQ e⁻ⁱ fi Avi kw³

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥

GKB K_v| tKvfbv e^-tK hw` kw^3tZ ifcvši Z Kiv nq Zv ntj Zvi
cvi givY nte nekvj, fti i mvt_ Avtj vi MvZi etM P Ydtj i mgvb|
vel qUv th i ayGKUv KvM R Kj tgi m^t Zv bq, fi tK kw^3tZ ifcvši Kti
wbDwKevi tevgv ^Zvi ntqjQ| wZxq gnvhjxi mgq tmB wbDwKevi tevgv
Rvcvbi wnti wkgv Ges bvMvMvKtZ eenvi Kti gntZP gntS cōq j ¶
gvb tK nZv Kiv ntqjQ|

hvB tnvK Avgiv ॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥ c^Z'KUv m^t tei Kti wO|
KvRB E = mc^2 GB m^t Uv hw` tei bv Kvi Zv ntj tKgb nte? Zte
mgm^v ntQ LwBKVUv K^j Kj vM Qrov GUv mWk fvte tei Kiv hq bv, wKš
Avgiv wK Kti wO tKvfbv K^j Kj vM QrovB Avmiv ctiv eBuV vj Le| ZvB
AvMB etj ivLwQ Avgiv thfvte E = mc^2 tei Kie tmB cxwZUv wbtq
tKD tKD Avc wE KitZ cvti | LwU c`v_wAvbxiv Gfvte m^t Uv tei KitZ
t Lj GKUznei^3 ntZ cvti b wKš Zej Avgiv tPov Kti t`wL|

gtb Kvi GKUv e^-tGKefti Avtj vi teMi KvQvKwQ teM QtU
hw^tQ| GtKefti B Avtj vi teMi KvQvKwQ tcšiQ tM^tQ th Kvi tY Zvi I ci
ej c^qM Kitj teMuV Avi evotZ cvti bv, fi Uv Avtj KuU teo hq|
Gi Kg Ae^-tq Avgiv hw` Zvi I ci t mgq Rto F ej c^qM Kvi Zv ntj
Kx nte?

c`v_wAvtbi c^PwZ m^t Abhqvq tKvfbv e^-tDci ej c^qM Kiv
ntj Zvi MwZ evto KvRB Zvi MwZkw^3 evotZ _vK| e^-Uvi MwZ hw` nq
v Zvntj Zvi c^Z tm^KtU kw^3 teo hq Fv. hvi A_-t mgq Rto hw` ej
c^qM Kiv nq Zvntj Zvi teo hq kw^3 AE nte:

$$\Delta E = Fvt$$

Avgiv AvMB etj wQ Avgit` i GB e^-Uv GtKefti Avtj vi teMi
KvQvKwQ hw^tQ KvRB Avgiv v Gi RvqMvq c^j L^Z cwi, A_P:

$$\Delta E = Fct$$

Avgiv mevB Rvb F ev ej ntQ e^-i fitetMi cvieZbi nvi |
Avgiv th D`vni YUv wbtqQ tmLv^b e^-jv Avmtj GtKefti Avtj vi teMi
KvQvKwQ hw^tQ KvRB Zvi teM Avi evotZ cvti bv, A_P Zvi fitetMi

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥

cvi eZB Avmtj fti i cvieZB Am. A_P fitetMi cvieZbi nvi ev
c^P ev ej F ntQ:

$$F = \frac{(\Delta mc)}{t}$$

GLb kw^3 i m^t UvZ hw` F Gi gvb emvB Zv ntj cvB

$$\Delta E = \frac{(\Delta mc)}{t} ct$$

KvRB

$$\Delta E = \Delta mc^2$$

A_P kw^3 i cvieZbUKz ntQ fti i cvieZB Gi mvt_ c^2-Gi ,bdj ,
KvRB ctiv kw^3 ntQ

$$E = mc^2$$

Avgiv GUv tei Kti wO Lv mnR wbtq, c`v_wAvbxiv B^tQ Kitj
Avgit` i tKvfbv tKvfbv hw^3tK c^kKtZ cvti b| Avgiv AvMB etj wQ GUv
Avtiv wbljZ fvte tei Kiv m^e wKš Zvi R^b GKUz K^j Kj vM `i Kvi |
GB eBuUZ Avg tKvfbv K^j Kj vM eenvi KitZ PvB bv| KvRB Avgiv
t`LjZ c^wO E = mc^2

m Gi RvqMvq AvtcwK fi tj Lv ntj tmwU nte

$$E = \frac{m_o c^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

॥_I wi Ad wi tj ॥॥॥॥ ev AvtcwK m^t i metP^tq ,i "ZcY^cm^t i
gta" GU ntQ GKUZ hw` v Gi gvb Kg nq Zv ntj Avgiv vj L^Z cwi :

৷।। Ad বি ত্ব মুরিল

$$E = m_0 c^2 \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

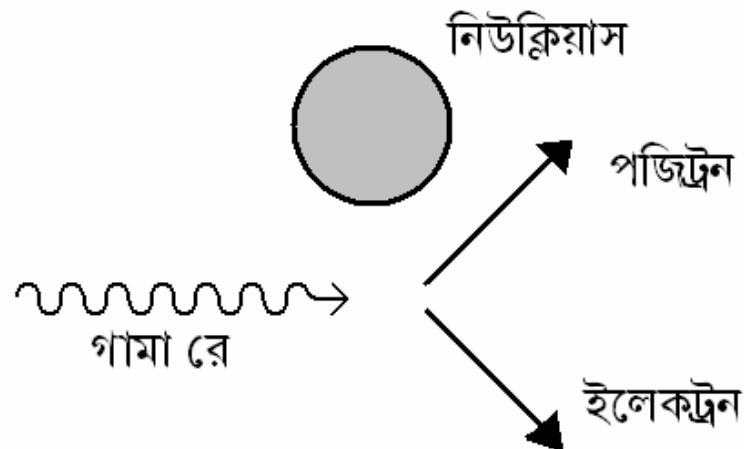
$$E \cong m_0 c^2 \left(1 + \frac{v^2}{2c^2}\right)$$

$$E \cong m_0 c^2 + \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

GB মৃত্যি গৃহীত আবগৃহ ক্ষেত্রে প্রযোজন করা হল।
 $m_Z^2 = m^2$

$$E \cong m_0 c^2$$

GB ক্ষেত্রে এই ক্ষেত্রে রেস্ট এনেরো এবং GB মৃত্যি প্রযোজন করা হচ্ছে।



১০ bs ক্ষেত্রে: $t_{\text{cav}} = t_{\text{cav}}(K) \times G_K \times M_{\text{av}} \times t_i$
 $G_K = B_t K_b$ Ges $G_K = c t_{\text{cav}} b$ ক্ষেত্রে হল। $f_i = f_i(M) \times Z_i$
 $M = M(K) \times R_b$ $K = Q(K) \times G_K \times M_{\text{av}}$ এবং $f_i = f_i(K) \times n$

৷।। Ad বি ত্ব মুরিল

fi Ges $K^3 i \times g_j Z \times Z_i \times m^2$

GK mgq avi Yv Kiv nZv $K^3 i$ GKU $\times Z \times Z_i \times m^2$ itqtQ, A_P k*w*³i
 $a \times s \times m \times b \times b$ GKIKg $K^3 i$ ay Ab*w* iKg $K^3 t Z$ ifcv*s* Kiv
 $h v q$ | $\times Z \times K^3 t K$ M*w*Z*w*³tZ ifcv*s* Kiv h*v*q, M*w*Z*w*³tZ Z*w*c*w*³tZ
ifcv*s* Kiv h*v*q, Z*w*c*w*³tK Av*w*j $K^3 t Z$ ifcv*s* Kiv h*v*q $B Z^w$ |

W.K t*w* K*w* avi Yv Kiv nZv e*w* i f*w* i GKU $\times Z \times Z_i \times m^2$ itqtQ |
f*w* i m*w* tbB Ges a*w*sm tbB | Av*w*b $\times b \times b$ GB Aw*w*b*w* j*w* c*w*exi we*w*b*w*x*w*
m*w*e*w* \$q Aw*w*®i K*w*j b fi t*w* t*w* K*w*³ Z*w*i Kiv h*v*q Ave*w* k*w*³ t*w* K*w* |
fi Z*w*i Kiv h*v*q | b*w*b GKU $\times Z \times Z_i \times m^2$ Z*w*i n*w* j*w* tm*w*n*w* t*w* Q fi Ges
K*w*³i $\times g_j Z \times Z_i \times m^2$ |

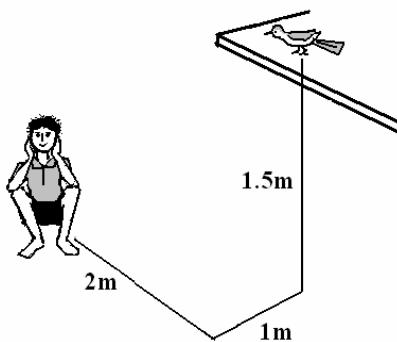
fi t*w* t*w* h*w*b K*w*³tZ ifcv*s* Z Kiv n*w* Z*w*b AZ*w*-P*w* fi t*w* K*w*
we*w* K*w*³ Z*w*i n*w* | Av*w*g*w* L*w* te*w* b*w* m*w* t*w* tm*w* t*w* t*w* L*w* Q m*w* t*w* K*w* Ges
b*w*M*w*w*w*K*w* Z*w*, th*w*b $\times b \times b$ K*w*³tZ fi t*w* K*w*³tZ ifcv*s* K*w* g*w* Z*w* |
g*w* S*w* t*w* kn*w* t*w* a*w*sm K*w* t*w* t*w* q*w* n*w* q*w* Q*w*, j*w* P*w* j*w* g*w* Z*w*i c*w*Y
n*w*w*w* t*w* Q*w* | Ave*w* k*w*³ t*w* K*w* fi Z*w*i n*w* q*w* D*w*n*w* Y*w* c*w* w*w*A*w*b*w*x*w*
An*w*n*w*B t*w* L*w* Z*w*b*w* m*w*P*w* q*w* mn*w*R D*w*n*w* Y*w* n*w* Q*w* t*w* c*w*W*w*K*w*b (10 bs
Q*w*) th*w*b K*w*³k*w* x*w* GKU*w* M*w*g*w* ti GKU*w* B*w*j K*w*b Ges GKU*w* c*w*R*w*b
c*w*t*w* h*w*, K*w*³UK*w*t*w* K*w* KY*w* Z*w*i n*w* h*w* fi t*w* t*w* Q*w* (g*w*vi e*w*cv*w*
n*w* Q*w* t*w* c*w*W*w*K*w*b*w* R*w*b*w* K*w*Q*w*K*w*Q*w* GKU*w* $\times b \times b$ K*w*q*w* ev*w* fi _V*w*Z*w*
n*w* Q*w* M*w*g*w* ti th*w* f*w* t*w* m*w* t*w* Av*w*m*w* t*w* M*w*Y*w* K*w* fi t*w* t*w* Mi $\times Z \times Z_i$
m*w* t*w* W.K*w* R*w*b*w* |)

w_I wi Ad w_tj w_ifwU

-ibvs̄Ki ifciš̄

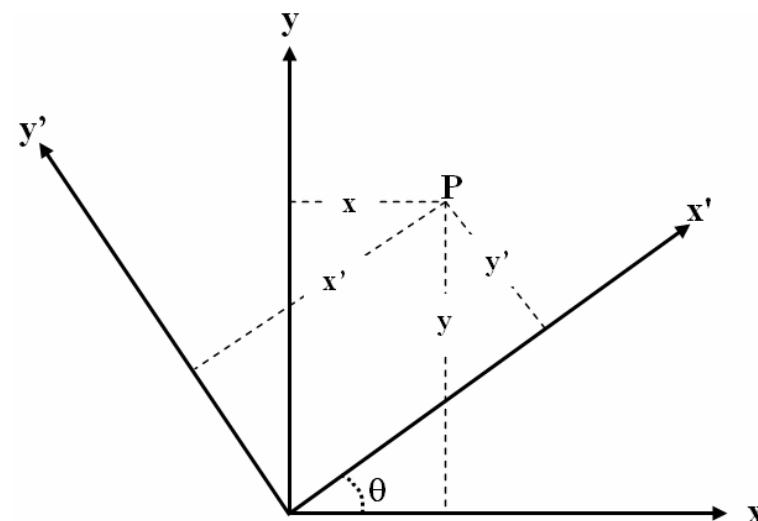
-ibvsK

aiv h̄vK Z̄g tZ̄gvi evi v̄q etm AvQ, ZLb t̄ L̄j GKUv cwl D̄to Ḡtm tZ̄gvi Kwb̄k etm̄tQ tZ̄gvi t̄K h̄w̄ wR̄ Ám Kwi, 0cvLxUv t̄Kv_vq?0 M̄M̄tZi fvl v̄q tZ̄gvi Rtb̄ ej v̄ metP̄tq mnR n̄te, 0tmwRv mḡtbi w̄tK `B w̄gUvi Z̄vici evḡtK GK w̄gUvi, tmLvb t̄tK Ictii w̄tK t̄o w̄gUvi |0 (11 bs Qme) Z̄g GKUz P̄š̄tKtj B t̄ L̄te Avmtj w̄Zb̄U w̄tZj̄ ^N° etj w̄tj B Avgiv Avgit̄ i m̄tct̄l th t̄Kv̄tby ēi AēibUv ct̄i v̄cji w̄b̄ @ Kt̄i t̄dj t̄Z cvi ēl Avgit̄ i cwi PZ RMrUv w̄ḡtK ZvB memgtqB w̄Zb̄U w̄tZj̄ (-ibvsK) i Kvi nq̄



11 bs Qme: mḡtbi 2.0 w̄gUvi w̄tq, evḡtK 1.0 w̄gUvi w̄tq, Dcti 1.5 w̄gUvi t̄Mt̄j B cvLxUv cvl qv̄ h̄te|

w_I wi Ad w_tj w_ifwU



12 bs Qme: Z̄g Z̄wKtq AvQ x w̄tK, y nt̄Q evg w̄K | cwlUvi Aēib nt̄Q (x, y) tZ̄gvi eÜiv Z̄wKtq AvtQ x' w̄tK Zvi evg w̄K nt̄Q y' tZ̄gvi eÜi KvtQ cvLxUvi Aēib (x', y')

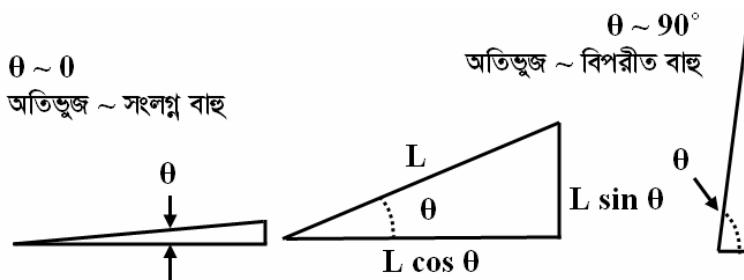
ēvcvi Uv teiSvi Rtb̄ Avgiv AvcvZZ D̄PZvUv w̄tq gv̄v bv Nvgvj vg, Zvn̄t̄ w̄tmeč̄ GKUz mnR n̄te| tKD h̄w̄ D̄PZvUv Avb̄tZB Pvq tmUv w̄dwi t̄q Avbv Ggb w̄KQz Kwb̄b bq| AvcvZZ Avgiv `jUv gv̄v w̄tqB gv̄v NvgvB̄ (A_ř ati w̄b, cwlUv evmvi Kwb̄k bv etm, etm̄tQ evmvi D̄tVt̄b|) Z̄g thLvt̄b etm AvtQ Zvi Zj bvq cwlUv t̄K w̄b̄ @ Kit̄Z nt̄j GLb i ay `jU ^N°K w̄b̄ @ Kit̄Z n̄te, tZ̄gvi t̄tK KZUKz mḡtbi Ges tmLvb t̄tK KZUKz evtg| (cwlUv h̄w̄ mḡtbi w̄tK bv t̄tK w̄cQt̄bi w̄tK _v̄tK Zv nt̄j mḡtbi ^N°Uv n̄te w̄b̄tMUF, evg w̄tK bv t̄tK w̄b̄ w̄tK _v̄tK Zv nt̄j evg w̄tKi ^N°Uv n̄te w̄b̄tMUF, w̄Kš̄tBz b̄tKt̄bv ^N° w̄tq gv̄v NvgvZ n̄te bv GB `jUv ^N°B ht̄ó|

GLb aiv h̄vK tZ̄gvi eÜzWk tZ̄gvi cvt̄k Ḡtm etm̄tQ, tmI D̄tVt̄b emv cwlUv t̄tL̄tQ| tZ̄giv `Rb h̄w̄ GKB w̄tK Z̄wKtq _vK Zv nt̄j ^R̄t̄bB ej te cvLxUv x w̄gUvi mḡtbi Ges y w̄gUvi evtg| w̄Kš̄tZ̄gvi eÜi h̄w̄ GKUz N̄ti etm? Zvn̄t̄j tm Kx ej te? tm Aek`B w̄fb̄nKQz ej te, tm

১১। অধিকারী

নেতৃত্বে এজেন্টের মগভব গেস য' মগভব এবং প্রক্রিয়া 12 ব্স নেতৃত্ব
প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে। এই প্রক্রিয়াটি গেস এজেন্টের ক্ষেত্রে প্রক্রিয়া প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

গ্লোবাল প্রক্রিয়া এবং প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে। এই প্রক্রিয়াটি গেস এজেন্টের ক্ষেত্রে প্রক্রিয়া প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।



$$13 \text{ ব্স নেট: } \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta$$

গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে। এই প্রক্রিয়াটি গেস এজেন্টের ক্ষেত্রে প্রক্রিয়া প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে। এই প্রক্রিয়াটি গেস এজেন্টের ক্ষেত্রে প্রক্রিয়া প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

14 ব্স নেতৃত্ব প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

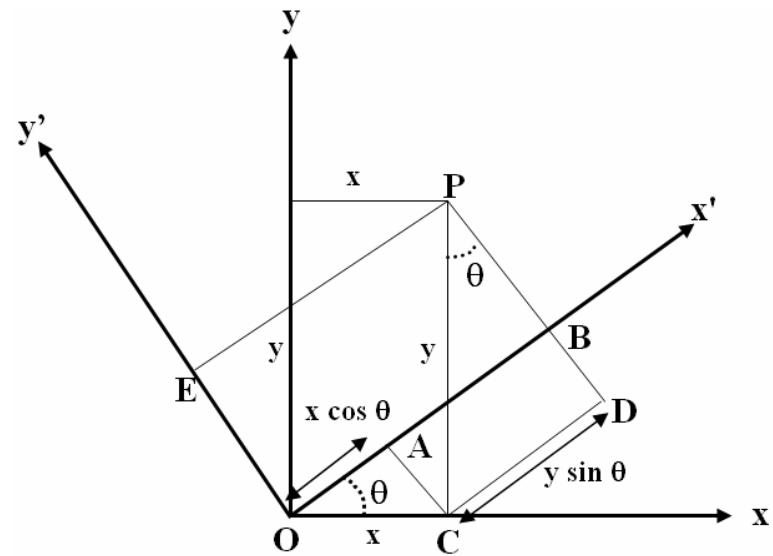
$$x = OC$$

১১। অধিকারী

$y = CP$
প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= OB \\ y' &= OE \\ \text{অবিভুক্ত ক্ষেত্রে } x' &= \text{গেস } y' \text{ প্রদাতা } (গেস } \theta) \end{aligned}$$

14 ব্স নেতৃত্ব প্রদাতা প্রতি ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।



$$14 \text{ ব্স নেট: } x' = \text{গেস } y' \text{ (গেস } \theta)$$

$$x' = OB = OA + AB$$

$$OA' = OC \cos \theta = x \cos \theta$$

$$AB = CD = PC \sin \theta = y \sin \theta$$

$$A'P, x' = x \cos \theta + y \sin \theta$$

GKB ফলে 15 ব্স নেতৃত্ব অবিভুক্ত ক্ষেত্রে গ্রহণ করা হচ্ছে।

$$y' = OB = OA - AB$$

W I wi Ad wi tj UwfwU

$$OA = OC \cos \theta = y \cos \theta$$

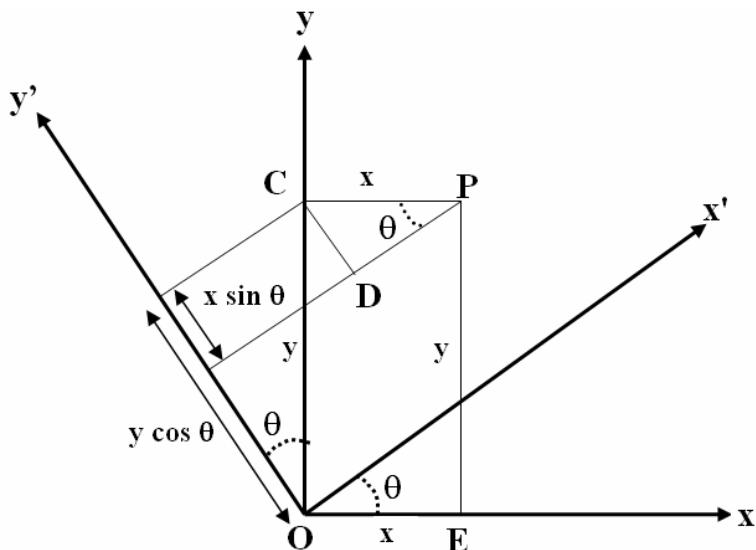
$$AB = CD = CP \sin \theta = x \sin \theta$$

$$A_{\text{P}}, y' = y \cos \theta + x \sin \theta$$

Avgiv thuv tei Kivi K_v tmUv tei Kti tdtj M, GKUz, wQq wj wL:

$$x' = x \cos \theta + y \sin \theta$$

$$y' = -x \sin \theta + y \cos \theta$$



15 bs Qwe: $y' \neq x \cos \theta$ ($\theta \neq 0$) \neq x

Avg Abgib KivQ mevB wbDqB GKUy A%ah% nq fvefQ W I wi Ad wi tj UwfwU Kitz Gtm nVr Kti Avg tKv Aw%bU R^wguZ ii Kti w^tq Q tKb? GKUz ah% aitj B mevB e^vcvi Uv ejS tdtj te, Ks tmUv Kivi AvM Avgf` i Avi GKUv wRbm Kitz nte, tmUv ntQ g^wUf` i Yb| hwi Rvfb bv ev fij tMfQ Zv i gfb Kiv tQ tQ hwi:

W I wi Ad wi tj UwfwU

aiw hwi

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

Zntj

$$Ax = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax + by \\ cx + dy \end{pmatrix}$$

hwi A_ Avgiv GKUz AvM hLb x' Ges y' tK x Ges y w^tq wj tLw tmuw KUw Kti g^wU w^tq wj Ltz cwi | tmUv nte Gi Kg:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

Avgiv GB g^wUf` i w^tq Zwktq ej tZ cwi tmUw Z pwe` j `j tKv Aw%bU wQj (x, y) GLb tmUw K tKv Y Nj tQ tbqv nq Q, bZb tKv Aw%bU wmtf tg Zvi tKv Aw%bU ntQ (x', y') g^wU w^tq wj Ltz cwi eZDw Kti tQ| e^vcvi Uv th miz tmUv tevsvi Lj mnR Dcvq AvfQ| aiw hwi $\theta = 0$, A_ tKv tQ cwi eZDw nq w| Zv ntj $\cos \theta = 1$ Ges $\sin \theta = 0$ KtRB:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

hwi A_

$$x' = x$$

$$y' = y$$

wK Avgiv thuv tfetwQj vg|

Avgf` i GB cfiv cwi kgtukz Kivi GKUv B Df` k-Avgiv tZvgf` i tevsvi ZvB, GKUv tKv Aw%bU wmtf tgj mvtctg Ab GKUv tKv Aw%bU wmtf tgj K GKUv wbow tKv Y tNvi tQ hwi KZ tKv Y tNvi tQ hwi:

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මුළුව හෝ Avgiv Rwb Avgiv PU Kti tNvibvi ci Zvi tKv AwibU KZ nte mUv tei Kti tdj tZ cvie |

Avgiv th cijiv evciv U WK Kti KtiQ tKv_vl fj nq ib, mUv Avgiv GKfite t Lvtbv hvq |

aiv hWK tMvotZ tKv AwibU vQj (x, y) , Govti tKv AwibU m-gUtk θ_1 tKvY tNvibv ntj v hvi Kvi tY Avgiv tcj vg (x', y') Govti (x', y') Gi mtcit θ_2 tKvY tNvibv ntj v (16 bs Qme), hvi Kvi tY Avgiv tcj vg (x'', y'')

$$A \quad \begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ y'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & \sin \theta_2 \\ -\sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Ges} \quad \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & \sin \theta_1 \\ -\sin \theta_1 & \cos \theta_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

c0gutZ wZxqU emtq wj Lz cwi :

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ y'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & \sin \theta_2 \\ -\sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & \sin \theta_1 \\ -\sin \theta_1 & \cos \theta_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

thUtk tj Lvi Rtb Avgiv g wJ. i Y GKevi Suj vB Kti wB:

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} w & x \\ y & z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} aw+by & ax+bz \\ cw+dy & cx+dz \end{pmatrix}$$

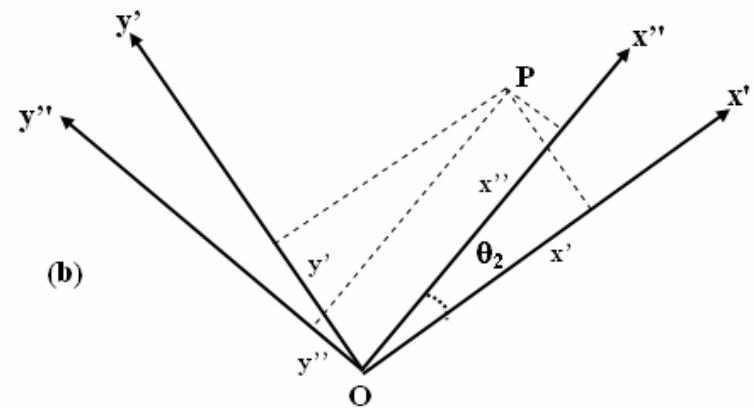
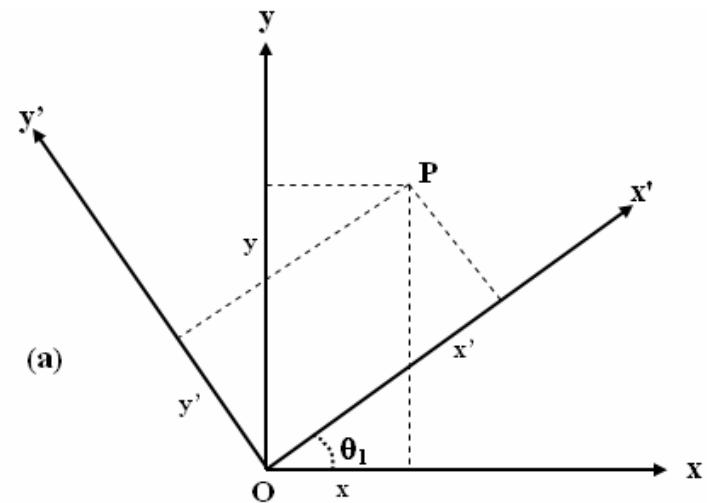
KutRB Avgiv i GLutb nte:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ y'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 & -\sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 & \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 + \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \\ -\cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 & -\sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 - \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

mUtk Lje mntrB tj Lvi hvq:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ y'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) & \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ -\sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2) & \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

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16 bs Qme: (a) $x:y$ tKv AwibU m-gUtk θ_1 tKvY tNvibv ntj v hvi Kvi tY Avgiv tcj vg (x', y') Govti (b) $x':y'$ tKv AwibU m-gUtk Gi mtcit θ_2 tKvY tNvibv ntj v, hvi Kvi tY Avgiv tcj vg (x'', y'')

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

GJU ej tQ (x'', y'') n"Q. (x, y) tK $(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$ tKtB tNvi vtbvi mgvb | cQgevi θ_1 , wZxqevi Avti KUz θ_2 tNvi vtbvi ntj tgU tNvi vtbvi nq $\theta_1 + \theta_2$ Ges Avgiv tmUvB tctqjQ | wK thi Kg Avgiv Avgiv KtijQj vg | gtb ivLtz nte Avgiv e"vciU mnR Kivi Rtb" iay` JU gv"v e"envi KtijQ | ctiv w"gw"K RM"Z hw` tNvi vtbvi PvB Zv ntj me, tj v g"vU: 2 x 1 Ges 2 x 2 Gi e` tj nte 3 x 1 wKsev 3 x 3 g"vU: |

Avgiv thUv Ki tZ PvBwQ tmUv Kivi Rtb" Avgit i Avi GKUv weI q tLvtZ nte| aiv hvK Avgiv GKUv tj vnvI i tWi ^N°gvctZ PvBwQ | Zvi GK gv_v ti tLwQ o we` tZ, Ab" gv_v ti tqtQ P we` tZ | Zv ntj Zvi ^N°nte:

$$OP = x^2 + y^2$$

GLb Avgiv hw` Avgit i tKv AwMfbU wmt÷g θ tKtY Nyitq tdwj Zvntj tmB tKv AwMfbU wmt÷tg tj vnvI i tWi ^N°nte:

$$\begin{aligned} OP &= x^2 + y^2 \\ &= (x \cos\theta + y \sin\theta)^2 + (-x \sin\theta + y \cos\theta)^2 \\ &= x^2 \cos^2\theta + y^2 \sin^2\theta + 2xy \cos\theta \sin\theta + x^2 \sin^2\theta + y^2 \cos^2\theta \\ &\quad - 2xy \sin\theta \cos\theta \\ &= x^2 (\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta) + y^2 (\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta) \\ &= x^2 + y^2 \end{aligned}$$

A_F Avgiv th tKv AwMfbU wmt÷tgB hwB bv tKb, me mgjqB tj vnvI i tWi ^N°v GKB _vKt | Zvi tKtBv ciweZB nte bv | nI qvi K_v bqN hw` ntZv Zv ntj eo mgm"v ntq thZ!

PZg@K RMr

Gevi Avgiv thUv tLvtbi Rtb" GZ ciikg KtijQ tmUv Kti tdwj N j tjuRi m", tj v wj tL tdwj -KvRUv mnR Kivi Rtb" cQtg wj |

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta^2}}$$

$$\beta = \frac{v}{c}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

Zv ntj j tisUtRi ciweZB n"Q:

$$x' = \gamma x - \gamma \beta ct$$

$$t' = \gamma t - \frac{\gamma \beta x}{c}$$

mevB wOqb Gevi Abgub Kti tdtj tQ Avg Kx Ki tZ PvBwQ | GKUv tKv AwMfbU wmt÷tgj miqt¶ Avgiv thi Kg Ab" GKUv tKv AwMfbU wmt÷tgK Nyitq ^N°, tj vi tfZti m"uk"tei KtijQj vg GLvtbI ZvB KtijQ PvBwQ |

Avg Rwb tKD tKD Avgit Kivi Rtb" cJZ n"Q-AvtM wj | GKUv we` j JU ^N°, GLb n"Q Ae"ib Ges mgq! wKs' GKUv ah"ati tL hvK Avgtj B KvRiU Kiv hvq wK bv | Avgiv hw` Gfvte wj |

$$x' = \gamma x + (i\gamma\beta)(ict)$$

$$ict' = -i\gamma\beta x + \gamma(ict)$$

tLvtb i = $\sqrt{-1}$ tmB weLwZ imaginary msLw |

Zv ntj g"vU: e"envi Kti tj Lv hvq:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ ict' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma & i\gamma\beta \\ -i\gamma\beta & \gamma \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

GUv wK ueu GKUz AvtMi Kiv Avgit i tKv AwMfbU wmt÷g tNvi vtbvi gtZv bq? cQtg wj x Ges ict, Pj gyb tividtjY hvI qv n"Q t"um UvBtg GKUz Nyitq t`qvi gtZv | Zvi gtB Avgiv th me mgq w"gw"K RM"Z ej GtmiQ tmUv ciY"cq, Zvi mw"t mgqUvtK thwM Kti t`qv thZtZ ci|i thtnZi ^N° cJ' Avi D"PZv GB wZbUv gv"v AvtQ- mgqUvtK h" KtZ ntj tmUvtK wOqb ej tZ nte PZl"gv"v | KtRB Avgiv ej tZ ci| Avgit i Pvi ci|i RMr Avgtj w"gw"K bq GUv-n"Q PZg@K Ges mgq n"Q Zvi PZl"gv"v | (tKD thb gtb bv Kti Pvi gv"vZB GUvtK t"tg thZ nte-Avi I teik gv"v th Avmte bv tKD ej tZ ci|i bv! w"t \$ ¶_I wi tZ Kgc¶` k gv"vi cQgRb- wKs' tmUv wfbae"vci |)

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

j ti UR cwi eZBtK Gfvte gvwu³ ¶ tq Avmtj B wj Ltz cwi wK bw
Zvi Rb GKUv eo ci x¶v ewK i tq tMtQ| Avgiv hLb tKv A¶¶¶bu
wmt÷g tKtY Nyi tqQ ZLb t` tLQ `B tKv A¶¶¶bu wmt÷tgb
tKtbtwKQj ^ N°mgvb _wK| hwi j ti UR ifcvtK Avgiv Gfvte wj Ltz
PvB Zv ntj GLvtbI tm aitYi wKotK Acwi eZQ _wKtZ nte| AvtM wQj

$$x'^2 + y'^2 = x^2 + y^2$$

wKs' tmUv , i "ZCvq |

Avmtj hwi miz miz ^ N°UvB ej tZ PvB Zv ntj tj Lv DIPZ:

$$\sqrt{x'^2 + y'^2} = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

GLvtbI tmUv miz nI qv DIPZ| A_F PZg¶K RMtzi ^ N°Uv y
RqMtzB mgvb ntz nte| wKs' PZg¶K RMtZ %N°Uv wK? wgwK
RMtZ ^ N°UQj `B we` tZ Ae`tbi gvSLvtbi ^ N°UKj PZg¶K RMtZ
Ae`tbi mgqUvtKI ivLtz nte, A_F GUv ntQ bzb ai tbi Ae`tbi,
tKv_vq AvtQ Ges KLb AvtQ GB Z_ , tJ v wbtq GUv ^ Zwi c` v _eAvtbi
fvl vq GUvtK etj event.

Avgiv mgfqj mvt_ ic , Y Kti ict ^ Zix Kti tmUvtK Pri bxt gwi
^ Zix Kti wQ| GUvtK gwv aiv ntj ` wU event Gi gvSLvtbi ^ N°ntQ:

$$\sqrt{x^2 + (ict)^2} = \sqrt{x^2 - (ct)^2}$$

Pj gwv tKtbt tdi tY tdtg tmB ` wU event Gi ^ N°nte:

$$\sqrt{x'^2 + (ict')^2} = \sqrt{x'^2 - (ct')^2}$$

KvtRB Avgvt` i t` Ltz nte

$$\sqrt{x'^2 - (ct')^2} = \sqrt{x^2 - (ct)^2}$$

KvRUv LjwKw bq

$$x' = \gamma x + (i\gamma\beta)(ict)$$

$$ict' = -i\gamma\beta x + \gamma(ict)$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

$$\begin{aligned} x'^2 + (ict')^2 &= (\gamma x + (i\gamma\beta)(ict))^2 + (-i\gamma\beta x + \gamma(ict))^2 \\ &= \gamma^2 x^2 + \gamma^2 \beta^2 c^2 t^2 - 2(\gamma x)(\gamma\beta ct) - \gamma^2 \beta^2 x^2 - \gamma^2 c^2 t^2 + 2(\gamma\beta x)(\gamma ct) \\ &= \gamma^2 x^2 - \gamma^2 \beta^2 x^2 - \gamma^2 c^2 t^2 + \gamma^2 \beta^2 c^2 t^2 \\ &= x^2 (\gamma^2 - \gamma^2 \beta^2) - c^2 t^2 (\gamma^2 - \gamma^2 \beta^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$wKs' Avgiv Rwb \gamma^2 - \gamma^2 \beta^2 = \gamma^2 (1 - \beta^2) = \frac{(1 - \beta^2)}{(1 - \beta^2)} = 1$$

$$KvtRB x'^2 + (ict')^2 = x^2 - c^2 t^2$$

A_F Avgiv t` Ltz cwi eZQ j ti UvtRi cwi eZB ` wU event Gi
gvSLvtbi ^ ZpKzme tdi tY tdtgB mgvb | ` j tZj mstKvPb nq mgfqj
civi Y nq wKs' x^2 - c^2 t^2 Gi tKvtb cwi eZB nq bw |

teMi thMdj

mevi wBQgB gvtb AvtQ Avgiv GKUz AvtM GKUv tKv A¶¶¶bu wmt÷g
c¶gevi o, Ges cti i evi Zvi mvtct¶ t2 Nyi tqQj vg | ` wU gvwu³ tK
` b Kti Avgiv th gvwuK tctqQj vg t` Lv tMj tmUv Avmtj GKevi (t1 +
t2) tKvtY tNvivtbw GKUv tKv A¶¶¶bu wmt÷g Qov Avi wKQzbq |

hLb GKUv tKv A¶¶¶bu wmt÷g ev Bbvi wKqj wmt÷tgi Zj bwq
AvtKUv wmt÷g v teM hvq ZLb Kx cwi eZB nq tmUv Avgiv BtZvgta
t` tLQ | hwi wZq Bbvi wKqj wmt÷tgi Zj bwq ZZq wmt÷g wU AvtKUv
wfbetetM mi tZ _wK Zv ntj Kx cwi eZB nq Avgiv tmB GKB Kvq` vq
tei Kti tdtz cwi cti vevciUv nte gvwu | I , Yb!

aiv hvK c¶g tKv A¶¶¶bu wmt÷tgi Zj bwq wZq tKv A¶¶¶bu
wmt÷g v1 teM hvvQ| A_F

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ ict' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1 & i\gamma_1\beta_1 \\ -i\gamma_1\beta_1 & \gamma_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

thLvtb

W_L W_Ad w_tj W_WU

$$\gamma_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta_1^2}}$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{v_1}{c}$$

Gev*t*i aiv h*w*K WZxqy tKv AwWbU mt÷tgi Zj b*v*q ZZxq tKv AwWbU mt÷g v₂ te*M* h*w*"Q | A_@

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ ict'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_2 & i\gamma_2\beta_2 \\ -i\gamma_2\beta_2 & \gamma_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ ict' \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\gamma_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta_2^2}}$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{v_2}{c}$$

Gev*t*i I c*l*g g*w*U² Uv WZxq g*w*U² e*e*envi K*t*i w*j* L*t*Z c*w*i :

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ ict'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_2 & i\gamma_2\beta_2 \\ -i\gamma_2\beta_2 & \gamma_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1 & i\gamma_1\beta_1 \\ -i\gamma_1\beta_1 & \gamma_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ ict'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1\gamma_2 + \gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_1\beta_2 & i\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_1 + i\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_2 \\ -i\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_2 - i\gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_1 & \gamma_1\gamma_2\beta_1\beta_2 + \gamma_1\gamma_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ ict'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1\gamma_2(1+\beta_1\beta_2) & i\gamma_1\gamma_2(\beta_1+\beta_2) \\ -i\gamma_1\gamma_2(\beta_1+\beta_2) & \gamma_1\gamma_2(1+\beta_1\beta_2) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

W_L W_Ad w_tj W_WU

h*w* ZZxq tKv AwWbU c*l*g tKv AwWbU mt÷tgi m*t*c*t*P v te*M* thZ A_@

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta^2}}$$

$$\beta = \frac{v}{c}$$

Z*m*tj GB mg*x*Ki Y*U*v Avg*v*w*j* LZ*v* G*f**v*e:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ ict'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma & i\gamma\beta \\ -i\gamma\beta & \gamma \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ ict \end{pmatrix}$$

Dct*i* i `y*U* Zj b*v* K*t*i Avg*v*t`L*Q*:

$$\gamma = \gamma_1\gamma_2(1+\beta_1\beta_2)$$

$$\beta = \gamma_1\gamma_2(\beta_1+\beta_2)$$

WZxq mg*x*Ki Y*U*K c*l*g mg*x*Ki Y*w*fq f*M* K*t*i Avg*v*t`w*L*

$$\beta = \frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{1 + \beta_1\beta_2}$$

Avg*v* th*U*v t*c**t**q**Q* tm*U*v m*W*K w*K* b*v* c*x*Pv K*t*i t`L*v* R*b*^o β-G*i* e*e*envi K*t*i γ*t**e*i K*t**Z* c*w*i | th*t*n*Z*i

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta^2}}$$

c*l*g 1-β² te*i* K*v* h*w*K | A_@

$$1-\beta^2 = 1 - \left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{1 + \beta_1\beta_2} \right)^2$$

$$1-\beta^2 = \frac{(1+\beta_1\beta_2)^2 - (\beta_1+\beta_2)^2}{(1+\beta_1\beta_2)^2}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶fU

$$1 - \beta^2 = \frac{(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)^2 - (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2}{(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)^2}$$

$$1 - \beta^2 = \frac{1 + 2\beta_1\beta_2 + \beta_1^2\beta_2^2 - \beta_1^2 - 2\beta_1\beta_2 - \beta_2^2}{(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)^2}$$

$$1 - \beta^2 = \frac{1 - \beta_1^2 - \beta_2^2 + \beta_1^2\beta_2^2}{(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)^2}$$

$$1 - \beta^2 = \frac{(1 - \beta_1^2)(1 - \beta_2^2)}{(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)^2}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \beta^2}} = \frac{1 + \beta_1\beta_2}{\sqrt{(1 - \beta_1^2)(1 - \beta_2^2)}}$$

A_F

$$\gamma = \gamma_1\gamma_2(1 + \beta_1\beta_2)$$

γ Gi Rtb GUvB Avgiv AvtM tctqQ | A_F Avmtj B

$$\beta = \frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{1 + \beta_1\beta_2}$$

$$GUtK wj Ltz cwi \quad v = \frac{v_1 + v_2}{1 + \frac{v_1 v_2}{c^2}}$$

hvi A_® v1 Ges v2 GB `ju teMi thwMdj v1 + v2 bq, GU nftQ:

$$v = \frac{v_1 + v_2}{1 + \frac{v_1 v_2}{c^2}}$$

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶fU

G Kvi tY hZB tPov Kiv hvK KLtbvB teM Avtj vi teM t_k teuk nte
bv| aiw hvK v1 = $\frac{3c}{4}$ Ges v2 = $\frac{3c}{4}$, mvavi Y nntmte `ju thwMdj

$$nevi K_I v1 + v2 = \frac{3c}{2} \text{ MKS' AvtcmK m} \hat{f} ej tQ:$$

$$v = \frac{3c/4 + 3c/4}{1 + (3c/4)(3c/4)} = \frac{24}{25}c$$

thUv Avtj vi teM c t_k Kg|

$$v_1 = v \text{ Ges } v_2 = c \text{ aiw ntj Avgiv cve: } v = \frac{v + c}{1 + \frac{v}{c}}$$

mevi gtb AvtQ MK Avgiv GtKevti i i "tZ tagvT AvBb÷Btbm m} eenvi Kti GU tei Kti tdtj Qj vg?

tPti bKf ti ¶Wtqkvb

AvtcmK m} ev ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶fU tkLvi mgq Avgiv evi evi GKUv K_v etj wQ, tmUv nftQ tKtbowKQz MwZteM Avtj vi MwZteM t_k teuk nftZ cvi te bv| MKS' gRvi evcvi nftQ Avtj v t_k `ZMwZtZ Btj KUb QtU thtZ cvi wKs' ZtZ ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶fU i wbqg f% nq bv, tmUv Kxvfe m}e?

Avg Rwb mevB wbDqB Lp `jOShi gvtS cto tM#Qv, evi evi tRvi Mj wq etj wQ tKtbowKQb Avtj vi PvBtZ `ZMwZtZ thtZ cvi te bv, Avevi ej wQ Btj KUb bwK ¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶U¶fU tgbB Avtj vi PvBtZ `ZMwZtZ thtZ cvi te! evcvi Uv Avmtj Ggb MKQznePb bq| evi evi ej v nftQ Avtj vi teM c nftQ

$$c = 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

hvi fvj Kti j ¶ Kti tQ Zvi wbDqB GUv j ¶ Kti tQ th Avtj vi GB teM nftQ k#b, MKS' Avtj v hw tKtbow gva"tgi tfZi w tq hvq Zv nftj MKS' Avtj vi teM 2.998 × 10^8 m/s _tK bv, Ktg hvq| Avgiv mevB cDzmi v% etj GKUv Rwb tmi bv gva"tgi tftbQ tmUv Avi MKQb bv, k#b" Avtj vi teM Ges tmb gva"tgi Avtj vi teMi fMdj | A_F

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$$tKvibv gva^tgi c\bar{Z}mviv\frac{1}{4} = \frac{k\bar{b}^t Avtj vi teM}{tmB gva^tgi Avtj vi teM}$$

KvRB Avgiv hv` tKvibv gva^tgi c\bar{Z}mvivsK Rwb Zntj tmB gva^tgi Avtj vi teM PU Kti tei Kti tdj tZ cwi | A_P:

$$\text{cwb}i c\bar{Z}mviv\frac{1}{4} 1.33$$

$$\text{cwb}tZ Avtj vi teM: 2.26 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

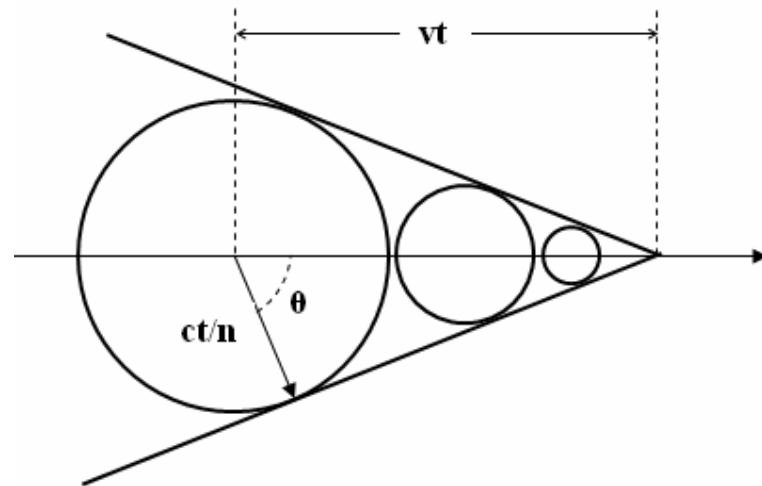
$$KvPb c\bar{Z}mviv\frac{1}{4} 1.45$$

$$KvP Avtj vi teM: 2.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

KvRB cwb i tf Zi Avtj vi teM n"Q 2.26 $\times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ A_P Avtj v Gi PvBtZ teik teM thtZ cvi te bv| wK'S GKUv Btj ±tbi Gi PvBtZ teik teM thtZ tKvibv evav tbBÑ hZtY chS-Btj KUb c t_k teik teM hv"Q bv ව්‍යුත්පනය නිසුම් tKvibv mgm'v n"Q bv!

tPti bKf tiWtqkvb Lye mnPt wKQz bq, Lye mnRB GUv tPvtL cto | hviv cwb i tq wqSY Kiv wbDwKepi vi G±i t_k tLQ Zvi tmLvbt th Ace^o bxj vF Avtj v t_k tLQ tmUvB tPti bKf tiWtqkvb | ^Z MwZtZ QtU hvI qv PvRW KYi t_k tmUv tei nq, KYUv Avtj v t_k ^Z MwZtZ hvq etj tmUv AtbKUv b_k Z QtU hvI qv j A wKsev Uj vi i tXDtqi gZb | cwb tZ th tXD ^Zvi nq Zvi MwZ Lye Kg, GKUv j A ev Uj vi mnRB Zvi t_k ^Z thtZ cvi | ZvB b_k Z QtU hvI qv j A ev Uj vi i tXDtqi GKUv wtkl aiY t_k K | tPti bKf tiWtqkvbi aiYUvI GKB iKg (17 bs Qie), KtZv wMM tKvY GB Avtj v tei nq AvtM tmLvbt t_k Avmtj PvRW KYi MwZteM tei Kiv nq |

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17 bs Qie: tPti bKf tiWtqkvb KtZv wMM tKvY (θ) GB Avtj v tei nq AvtM tmLvbt t_k K Avmtj PvRW KYi MwZteM (ν) tei Kiv nq |

I qv i vBb

Avgit i ^ bw` b Rxetb tKvibv GKUv we` jK wbow` Kivi Rb` Avgit i wZbuU ^ tZj ^ N^w` tZ nq tmUv AvtMB etj wQ | ව්‍යුත්පනය වkLtz Mwq Avgiv Awie^ovi Ktiv wgw K RMtZi wZbuU ^ N^w` tQb GKUv we` jK wbow` Kivi ht_o bq | wgw K RMtZi wZbuU ^ tNq mwt_mwt_mgq tKI wbow` Kti w` tZ nq | Ab` At_ mgq n"Q PZt gvw Ges GB cwiPZ RMrUv PZt gvw K RMtZi tKvibv GKai tbi ^ N^w` mgv b _vK | wK tmi Kg PZt gvw K RMtZi tKvibv GKai tbi ^ N^w` mgv b _vK | wK tmi Kg PZt gvw K ^ N^w` Avgiv wj LZvg Gfvte:

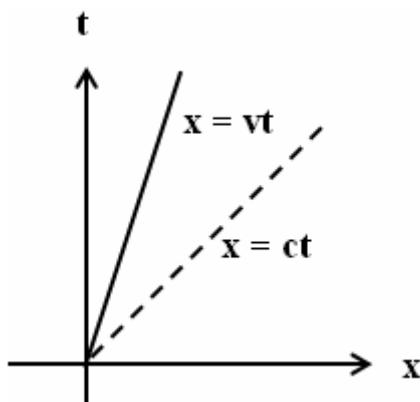
$$L = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

PZt gvw K RMtZi ^ N^w` Ab` i Kg, tmLvbt wQ | x, y, z | Ges ict KvRB PZt gvw K RMtZi ^ N^w` S n"Q,

১_১ wi Ad wi tj উর্ফিউ

$$S = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - c^2 t^2}$$

thUv Lp , i "ZpY@mUv nt"Q GLv@b x^2, y^2 Ges z^2 c@R@Uf @K@'c@t@
@b@M@Uf hvi A@'i g@'i K RM@Z hvi GKUv ^N@ Av@Q PZg@'i K RM@Z
Zvi ^N@Oo@ ntZ cv@i-A@P hvi tK@bv %N@B tbB!

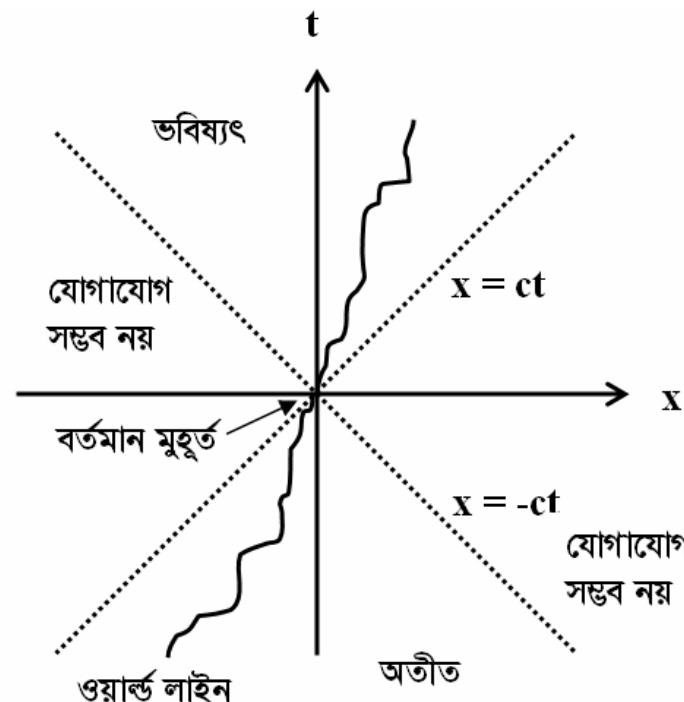


18 bs Qwe: tP@i bKf ti @W@qkv@b K@Zv @W@ @tK@Y (@) GB
Av@j v tei ntq Av@m tmLvb t@K Av@tj P@R@W KYvi
M@Z@eM (v) tei Kiv nq|

Av@i tKv Av@N@bU R@wgiZ Kivi mgq x Ges y A@P ^N@ we@Pbv
K@i@Q | Av@c@i@K m@ Ki@Z ntj x Ges y t@K A@bK te@k PgKc@ n@e
Ges x Ges ict we@Pbv Kiv | Qwe@Z Gi Kg @y@ A@P Av@K ntq@Q | tK@bv
e@h@ mg@qi nt@_vb ci@ eZ@ K@i Zv ntj tmUv x = vt t@L@ w@tq
t@L@bv h@te | M@Z@eM hZ ev@tZ _vK@e tK@Yi g@b ev@tZ _vK@e, Ges
met@tq te@k te@M v = c ntq tM@j (Av@j vi tej vq) tmU 45@ tK@Y ntq
h@te | th@nZ@ tK@bv K@i M@Z@eM B@ c t@K te@k ntZ cv@i bv ZvB Gi
P@B@Z te@k tK@bv tK@Y t@L@ n@q@ m@e@ bq| Av@i B@'Q Ki@j c@i@v
e@vci@U @b@M@Uf x Ges @b@M@Uf t Gi R@b@I ev@tZ ci@ Ges tmUv 19
bs Qwe g@Zv t@L@te | GLv@b x = 0, t = 0 nt"Q eZ@v g@Z@ I c@i i
Aski@U nt"Q f@el@r Ges @b@Pi Aski@U nt"Q AZxZ | Qwe@Z t@L@bv x = 0,
t = 0 we@yev eZ@v g@Z@h@ tK@ _v@K Zv ntj Zvi nt@_ x = ct Ges

১_১ wi Ad wi tj উর্ফিউ

$x = -ct$ t@L@ w@tq Av@x AZxZ t@K tK@D Zvi nt@_ th@M@h@M Ki@Z
cv@i te@ GKBfv@e ej v hvq GB g@Z@ (x = 0, t = 0 we@Z) th@ Av@Q tm x
= ct Ges x = -ct t@L@ w@tq Av@x f@el@tZB th@Z cv@i te@ we@p@r@E
Gi ev@B@i i tK@bv R@qMv t@K tK@D Zvi nt@_ th@M@h@M Ki@Z cv@i te@ bv
Ges tmI K@i@v nt@_ th@M@h@M Ki@Z cv@i te@ bv | 19 bs Qwe@Z tK@bv
GKUv e@i AZxZ t@K eZ@v ntq f@el@tZ h@evi we@q@U t@L@bv
ntq@Q | Av@c@i@K m@f@i f@l@vq GU@K ej v nq l@q@i @j vBb|



19 bs Qwe: eZ@v@b@i nt@ct@ AZxZ Ges f@el@r

UBb c@i@W.

১_১ wi Ad wi tj উর্ফিউ t@L@i mgq Av@M t@vK c@i t@vK memg@qB UBb
c@i@W@ i e@vci@U D@V Av@m | tK@RB Av@t@i i tmU GKe@i t@L@D@p@|

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

cylinder tKv_vl `Rb hgR fvB tevb _vK| Zt` i eqm hLb wek
ermi ZLb Zt` i tevb GKUv i‡KtU Kti gnvKvk ågtY tei ntj v|
0.995c te‡M tm ¶Zb eQi gnvKvk QtU tMtj v, Zvici i‡KUUv Njtq
Avevi 0.995c te‡M cylinder wdti Gj | cylinder ti‡L hvI qv Zvi fvB Gi
eqm te‡o KZ ntqtQ?

cylinder mv`vgvUv, Avgiv Rwb w`i Ae`vbi Zj bvq MwZkj
tKvbwKQtZ mg‡qi c‡viY nq| A_P cylinder _vKv fvBtqi AwZmuš-
mgq h` t Ges i‡KtU _vKv hgR fvB tevb Gi AwZmuš-mgq h` t0 nq
Zvtj Avgiv wj L‡Z cwi:

$$t = \frac{t_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$A_P \quad t = \frac{3}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{(0.995)^2}{c^2}}} = 30 \text{ years}$$

WK tmi Kg wdti Avmvni mg‡ql GKB e`vcvi | A_P t0 = 3 eQi ntj
t = 30 eQi |

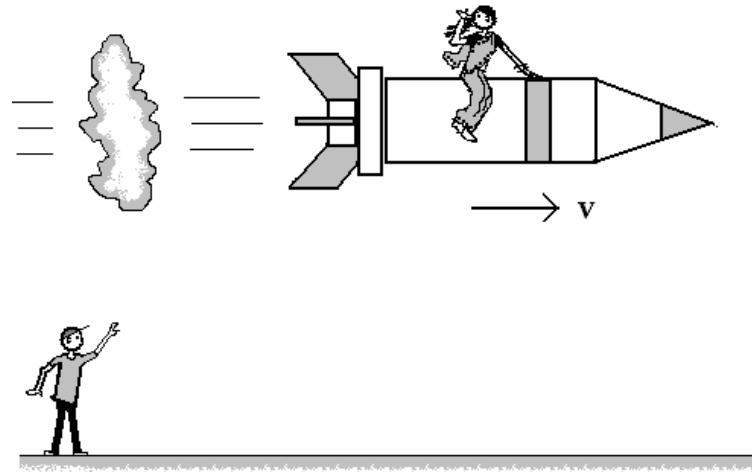
KvRB i‡KtU Kti th tevbU h‡Q Zvi AwZmuš-mgq hLb 3 + 3 = 6
years, th fvB cylinder Av‡Q Zvi Kv‡Q g‡b nte AwZmuš-mgq nt‡Q 30 +
30 = 60 years. A_P i‡KtU Kti hgR tevb cylinder 6 eQi ci wdti G‡m
t` Lte Zvi eqm 20 t‡K te‡o ntqtQ 26, wKš cylinder ti‡L hvI qv Zvi
fvB Gi eqm te‡o ntqtQ 20 + 60 = 80 eQi, GKRb _j_‡i ejov|

GZ¶Y thUKz ej v ntqtQ tKD wK Zvi t‡K tKvbw mgm v ev weawš-
tctq‡Q? h` bv tctq _vK Zv ntj etj t`wLq t`qv hvK|

cylinder _vKv hgR fvBtqi mv‡ct‡¶ i‡KtUi MwZ‡eM 0.995c wj
etj Avgiv etj wQ mg‡qi c‡viY ntqtQ, A_P i‡KtU etm _vKv hgR
tevb hLb 3 ermi cvi ntqtQ ZLb cylinder cvi ntqtQ ntqtQ 30
ermi | wKš teM tZv Av‡c¶K, Avgiv h` ej Zvg, i‡KtUi mv‡ct‡¶
cylinder 0.995c te‡M (D‡ew`‡K) h‡Q Zv ntj we`gv† fj ntZv bv! hv
A_P i‡KtU th etm Av‡Q tm ej tZv cylinder mg‡qi c‡viY ntqtQ! A_P
cylinder hLb ¶Zb eQi AwZmuš-ntqtQ i‡KtU ZLb AwZmuš-ntqtQ 30

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶¶¶¶

ermi | Gfvte Av‡iv ¶Zb ermi ci hLb cylinder Av‡iv 3 ermi cvi
ntqtQ ZLb i‡KtU AwZmuš-ntZv Av‡iv 30 ermi, KvRB hLb i‡KtU etm
vKv hgR tevb mv‡ cylinder fvBtqi t` Lv ntZv ZLb t` Lv thZ i‡KtU
Kti th G‡m‡Q Zvi eqm te‡o‡Q 60 ermi, tm ntqtQ _j_‡i 80 eQi i
ejp! cylinder th i‡q tM‡Q Zvi eqm te‡o‡Q gv† 6 Ges Zvi eqm GLb
26! tKvbuw mWZ?



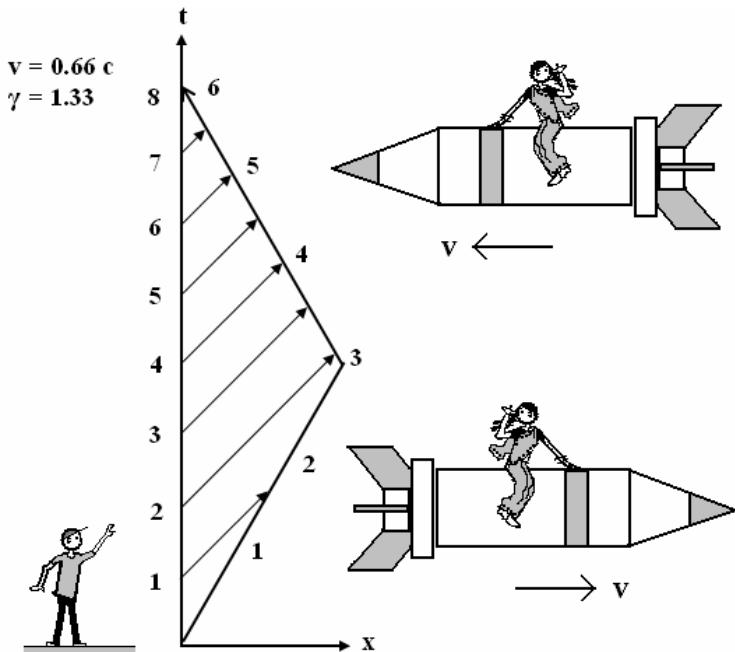
20 bs Qw: hgR fvB‡K cylinder ti‡L tevb GKUv i‡KtU
Kti gnvKvk ågtY tei ntj v

Gv‡K ej v ntq UBb c`vi w. ev hgR weawš mWZ K_v ej tZ wK
GUv Av‡tj weawš-bq| th we‡qUv mWK D‡i tbB tmUv nt‡Q weawš
(thgb tKD h` ej t‡K te‡o ntqtQ 26, wKš cylinder ti‡L hvI qv Zvi
ntq Uv Av‡tj we‡qUv K_v ej t‡Q tmUv nt‡Q weawš Kvi Y Gi mWK D‡i
tbB, D‡i t‡Q wR‡Am Kiv ntq Uv Av‡tj we‡qUv K_v ej t‡Q tmUv nt‡Q weawš
ZvB Gi gy‡S tKvbw weawš-tbB| ej v th‡Z ct‡i, Awg GKUv
weawš Rb‡w‡q w‡q Uv Ab‡vq fv‡eB!

cylinder _vKv GKRb‡K w`i ati Zvi Zj bvq i‡KtU Kti hvI qv Avi
i‡KU‡K w`i ati cylinder MwZkj ati tbqv wKš neú GK e`vcvi ba|
i‡KtU Kti th h‡wOj Zv‡K ¶Zb eQi ct‡i i‡KtUi wK ci‡eZ‡ Kti
Avevi wdti Av‡tj ntqtQ| th cylinder wj Zv‡K wK‡Q K‡Z ntq

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶_UwfU

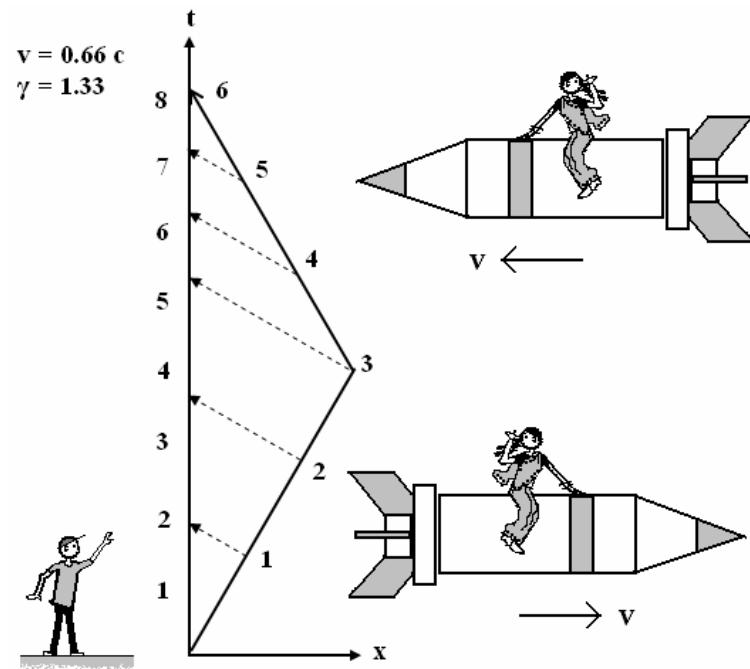
¶bÑKv‡RB Avg hLb ejj wQ i‡K‡U _vKv Ges c‡_ex‡Z _vKv GKB e‡vcvi,
Kvi Y GKR‡bi m‡ct‡¶ A‡b 0.995 c te‡M hv‡Q K_vUv m‡Z bq! `yU
wfboe‡cvvi Ges tm Kvi‡Y hLb `R‡bi Avevi †` Lv n‡e ZLb GKR‡bi
eqm evote gv† 6 Ab‡R‡bi evote 60!



21 bs Qne: c‡_exi fvB GK eQi ci ci GKUv K‡i Av‡j vi
wmMbuj i‡K‡Ui D‡t‡k c‡W‡Q, i‡K‡Ui tevb Gi Kg AvUwU
wmMbuj tc‡qtQ|

weI qUv tKgb K‡i nq tmUv †` Lv R‡b 21 bs QneUv †` Lv th‡Z
c‡ti | weI qUv mnR Kivi R‡b GB Qne‡Z i‡K‡Ui teM 0.955c bv a‡i
nt‡qtQ 0.66c hvi Kvi‡Y i‡K‡Ui hv‡xi hLb 6 (Qq) eQi mgq cvi nt‡qtQ
ZLb c‡_exi hgR fvB‡qi cvi nt‡qtQ 8 (AvU) eQi | Qne‡Z †` Lv‡bv
nt‡qtQ c‡_exi fvB GK eQi ci ci GKUv K‡i Av‡j vi wmMbuj i‡K‡Ui
D‡t‡k c‡W‡Q, wK tmi Kg i‡K‡Ui tevbwU GK eQi ci ci GKUv
wmMbuj c‡_exi D‡t‡k c‡W‡Q|

¶_I wi Ad wi tj ¶_UwfU



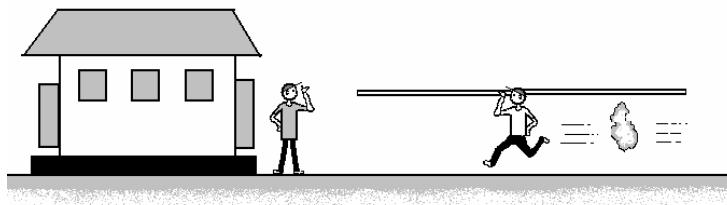
22 bs Qne: i‡KU t‡K tevb c‡Z eQi GKUv K‡i Av‡j vi
wmMbuj c‡W‡h‡Q| c‡_exi fvB tm‡Kg wmMbuj tc‡qtQ gv†
QqU|

22 bs Qne‡Z Avgiv †` LvQ i‡K‡Ui tevb c‡g wZb eQ‡i c‡_ex t‡K
Zvi fvB‡qi c‡W‡bv gv† GKUv wmMbuj tc‡qtQ, c‡i i wZb eQ‡i i †fZi
ewK m‡ZUJ wmMbuj tc‡qtQ| tevb tc‡qtQ AvUwU wmMbuj Kvi Y c‡_ex‡Z
fvB‡qi tK‡U‡Q AvU eQi - c‡_exi fvB wK‡S i‡K‡Ui tevb tZ‡K tc‡qtQ
gv† QqUJ wmMbuj - Kvi Y tmLv‡b tK‡U‡Q Qq eQi | c‡_exi fvBwU c‡g
m‡Z eQ‡i i †fZi c‡g wZbU wmMbuj tc‡qtQ| wK‡S ewK wZbU tc‡qtQ
tKI GK eQ‡i i †fZi!

॥_I wi Ad ॥_I wi Ad

K.I.K Ges Lj

॥_I wi Ad ॥_I wi Ad Avt i KUv gRvi mgm"v n‡"Q K.I.K Ges j ⇢ Ljui
mgm"v| aiv hvK GKRb K.I.K Zvi 100 m j ⇢ Lvgi emoi mvgtb ` wotq
Avt Q| nVvr ZwKtq t` Lj GKRb gbj 200 m j ⇢ GKUv Lj wotq 0.866c
teM QtU AvmtQ (23 bs Qne) |



23 bs Qne: GKRb K.I.K Zvi 100 m j ⇢ Lvgi emoi mvgtb
` wotq Avt Q Ges GKRb gbj 200 m j ⇢ GKUv Lj wotq
0.866 c teM QtU AvmtQ |

K.I.K `^Z j tisUtRi ^N° msKvPtb i ntme Kti t` Lj LjUv msKtPZ
ntq tMtQ Ges Zvi KvQ gtb nq LjUv ^N°nt"Q:

$$L = 200 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = 200 \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{0.866c}{c}\right)^2} = 100m$$

KvRB Zvi gtb ntj v tm ctiv LjUv Zvi Lvgti i tfzi Awtq
tdj tZ cvi te! hLb LjUv ctiv Lvgti i tfzi XtktQ ZLb tm `B
ctki ` i Rv gntZP Rtb eÜ Kti w j | KvRB GtKefti gntZP Rtb
ntj | tm ctiv LjUv Lvgti i tfzi ivLtz tcitQ tmUv Pst Kti Zvi
fwi Avb` ntj v!

Zte K.I.K Zvi Lvgi emoi ` i RvUv wbtq l Pstq wQj ZvB Ljui av°vq
` i Rv tf0 bv hvq tmB ftq gntZP Rtb ` i Rv eÜ Kti ` i RvUv Avevi
Lj j w j thb t SoerR gbj Uv Lj wbtq tei ntq thtZ ctvi |

॥_I wi Ad ॥_I wi Ad

Gevi LjU nv‡Z t` \$to hvI qv gvbj Uvi KvQ hvI qv hvK| Zvi KvQ
gtb nte th w i Ges Lvgi emoUvB ejS 0.866c teM Zvi w tK QtU
AvmtQ| ZvB 100m j ⇢ Lvgi evoxUvi ^N°Zvi KvQ gtb nte gv† 50 m
Kvi Y,

$$L = 100 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = 100 \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{0.866c}{c}\right)^2} = 50m$$

gvbj w tK Rvtb Zvi nv‡Zi Ljui ^N° 200m j ⇢, KvRB tm Rvtb
GUv tKvbfvteB 50m j ⇢ GKUv Lvgi emo‡Z AvUvfbv hvte bv| wKs
Avgiv t` tLQ K.I.K gntZP Rtb ntj | Lvgi emo‡Z LjUvK eÜ eÜ
Kti wQj | Kxfvte m¤e? tK wK ej tQ? Avmtj Kx NtUwQj ?

॥_I wi Ad ॥_I wi Ad ej ` RtbB mWk| K.I.K mWZ mWZ LjUvK
gntZP Rtb Lvgti i tfzi eÜ Kti wQj |

th-gvbj LjU wbtq QtU hvwQj tm GKUv weP† ` k` t` tLwQj !
Kl.tKi KvQ thUv GK mgq Zvi KvQ tmUv GK mgq bq, tmUv wfbaeq|
tm t` tLQ LjUv mvgtbi fWm hLb wK Lvgi emo tfzi w tQ wMq Ab`
ctki ` i Rv mvgtb nwRi ntqQ| K.I.K ZLb ` i RvUv gntZP Rtb eÜ
Kti Avevi Lj j w tQ thb LjUv tKv_wl bv av°v Lvq| Lvgi emo th
LjUv wQtbi Ask hLb tcSjQtQ ZLb Avevi tmB ` i RvUv eÜ Kti Lj j
t` qv ntqQ| th-gvbj LjU wbtq QtU hv‡Q tm wDqB AveK ntq fveiQj
K.I.K Kx KitQ?

j tisUtRi ifcvšt w tQ Avgiv ej tZ cwi LjU nv‡Zi gvbtli mvc‡t|
w ` i Rv eÜ nevi mgq nt"Q

$$t_1' = \frac{t_1 + vx_1/c^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$t_2' = \frac{t_2 + vx_2/c^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

වලට අද විත්‍යවුව

කුත්‍රුB ` යු පි Rv eÜ Kivi gvtS mgq nt"Q

$$t'_1 - t'_2 = \frac{\frac{v(x_1 - x_2)}{c^2}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = 2(\frac{v}{c})(\frac{100}{c})$$

$$t'_1 - t'_2 = 2(0.866)(\frac{100}{c}) = \frac{173.2}{c} = 5.77 \text{ ns}$$

කුව3 | උගේM

අගිව වලට අද විත්‍යවුඩී ආං මේ, තිව් පි "ZCY®m†B tei K‡i
td†j wQ| th†nZi me, tj vB K‡i wQ කුව3 Avi උගේM gvtSi m†wU Avi
ewK _vK‡e tKb? tmUvI tei K‡i tdj v hvK| hv` fi teM‡K ewj p Zv
ntj

$$p = \frac{mv}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$pc = \frac{mvc}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$p^2 c^2 = \frac{m^2 v^2 c^2}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

වබා එක Dc‡i $m^2 c^4$ තහම Ges වෙතොවන K‡i:

$$p^2 c^2 = \frac{m^2 c^4 - m^2 c^4 + m^2 v^2 c^2}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

වලට අද විත්‍යවුව

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 c^2 &= \frac{m^2 c^4}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} - \frac{m^2 c^4 (1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2})}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} \\ p^2 c^2 &= E^2 - m^2 c^4 \end{aligned}$$

වශ්‍යවුව: $E = \sqrt{p^2 + m^2 c^4}$

GB m†wU කුව3 E Gi mv‡_ ūteM p Gi m¤úKQ t` Lvq| hv` ūteM
tKv‡bv KYv _v‡K, (m = 0) Zvntj Zvi R†b" Avgiv cib

$$E = pc$$

Avgiv hv` ej Zvq ūteM p = mv Zvntj hv` m = 0 nq Zvntj p = 0
ntq hv‡e| වශ්‍යවුව අද විත්‍යවුඩී Kvi †Y m = 0 nevi cil E = 0 bv
ntj Zvi ūteM _vK‡Z cu‡i Ges tmUv nt"Q p = E/c
thUv me mg‡qB m‡Z! Av‡j v Zvi eo c‡yb|

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති වුව්වූ

ව_ල වි Ad වි ති වුව්වූ

2. GKUV i‡KU $0.98c$ te‡M c‡_ex t‡K i l bv w‡q‡Q| c‡_ex‡Z _vKv
GKRb gub‡l i mgq Ab‡wqx i‡K‡Ui GKUV Nmoi w‡gb‡Ui KvUV KZ¶‡Y
c‡iv GKevi N‡i Avmte?

D‡Ei: c‡_exi Zj bvq i‡K‡U mg‡qi c‡hi Y NUte, Kv‡RB Nmoi
w‡gb‡Ui KvUV GKevi N‡i Avmte, A_¶ GK NÈvq tmUv c‡hi Z ntq nte:

$$t = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (\frac{0.98c}{c})^2}} = 5.02 \text{ hours}$$

3. GKUV i‡KU c‡_ex t‡K 300 m/s te‡M i l bv w‡q‡Q| KZ eQi ci
c‡_exi Nmoi Ges i‡K‡Ui Nmoi mg‡qi g‡S cv_K nte 1 s

D‡Ei: c‡_ex‡Z hLb t mgq AwZµvS-n‡q‡Q aiv hvK i‡K‡U ZLb t'
mgq AwZµvS-n‡q‡Q, Ges Aw‡c‡K m‡l i mg‡qi c‡hi †Yi e'envi K‡i
Avgiv wj L‡Z cwi:

$$t' = \frac{t}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}}$$

GLv‡b v g‡† 300 m/s Kv‡RB $\left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2$ L‡B tQvU msL‡v| G Kv‡Y
tK‡bv eo f‡j bv K‡iB Avgiv evB‡bwgqij G. cvbm‡b Ki‡Z cwi | A_¶
wj L‡Z cwi

$$(1+x)^n = 1 + nx + \frac{n(n+1)}{2}x^2 + \dots$$

$$\text{Avg‡` i } \hat{t} \hat{q} \hat{i} \hat{x} = \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2, n = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$A_¶, \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}} \approx 1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2$$

1. GKUV i‡K‡Ui $\sim N^{\circ} 100m$, hLb GUv D‡o hv‡Q ZLb tZvgvi g‡b
nj GUvi $\sim N^{\circ} 99m$, i‡K‡Uv KZ te‡M D‡o hv‡Q?

D‡Ei: i‡KUv‡K Zvi c‡KZ $\sim N^{\circ} t‡K$ msK‡PZ g‡b nte| j‡iUR
ms‡KvPb Ab‡wqx tj Lv hvq

$$99m = 100 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} m$$

$$A_¶: \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = \frac{99}{100}$$

$$A_{ev}, \quad 1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} = \left(\frac{99}{100}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{v^2}{c^2} = 1 - \left(\frac{99}{100}\right)^2$$

$$v = c \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{99}{100}\right)^2} = 0.141c$$

A_¶, i‡KUv Av‡j vi 0.141 te‡M hv‡Q| wL‡f‡te ej †j ej †Z nq:
 $v = 0.421 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

ව්‍යුත්‍ය පිළිබඳ

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2$$

Gi ස්ථීර මාලුවේ තුළු තුළු තුළු තුළු තුළු තුළු |
KvRB:

$$t' = t \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2 \right)$$

$$t' - t = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2 t$$

GLත්බ (t - t') hි 1 තුළු නෑ Zvntj

$$1 = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2 t$$

$$A_{\text{R}}, \quad t = 2 \left(\frac{c}{v} \right)^2 \text{sec}$$

$$t = 2 \left(\frac{3 \times 10^8}{3 \times 10^2} \right)^2 = 2 \times 10^{12} \text{s}$$

GK උගි මාලු $\pi \times 10^7 \text{s}$ (GLත්බ π -Gi තුළුව පිළිබඳ, Nubvutg GK පිළිබඳ, Gi KvQvKvQ, ZvB Gfute විල් තුළු තුළු Rtb Lp myeta!)

$$t = \frac{2 \times 10^{12}}{3.14 \times 10^7} = 6.36 \times 10^4 \text{ year}$$

විශේෂ 63 තුළු උගි !

4. තුළුව GK උගි $-\text{m}Z_j$ 10^{-7}s , hLb GK ව්‍යුත්‍ය Ae $-\text{v}K$ Gi MZteM hි 0.99 c නෑ Zv ntj KYvU Zvi Rxetkvq KZUKz thZ cvt?

ව්‍යුත්‍ය පිළිබඳ

D̄i: ව්‍යුත්‍ය Ae $-\text{v}K$ GKRB bi KvQ gtb nte KYvU mgqjgi c̄vivY ntqfQ, ZvB Gi Rxetkvq teo tmfQ | KvRB Zvi $-\text{m}ZKv$ gtb nte:

$$t = \frac{10^{-7}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} s = \frac{10^{-7}}{\sqrt{1 - (0.99)^2}} = 7.09 \times 10^{-7} \text{s}$$

KvRB KYvU A $\text{m}Z\mu\text{v}\check{s}$ Zj S nte:

$$\begin{aligned} S &= vt \\ &= (0.99c) \times (7.09 \times 10^{-7}) \text{ m} \\ &= (0.99 \times 2.99 \times 10^8) (7.09 \times 10^{-7}) \text{ m} \\ &= 2.098 \times 10^2 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

A $\text{m}Z\mu\text{v}\check{s}$ K 210 m.

5. GKRB gvbj t LfQ weciXZ v K t K v JU gnvKvkhv Zvi v tK AvmtQ | GKUv MZteM 0.8 c Abvvi MZteM 0.9 c, GKU gnvKvkhvbi h̄xi KvQ Abvvi MZteM KZ gtb nte?

D̄i: Avgut i %bpb b teMi wntmte, Avtcm K MZ nI qvi K v 0.9c + 0.8c = 1.7c, MZ Avgut Rwb hLb MZtK Avtvi teMi KvQvKvQ ntq hq ZLb teM Gfute thM Kti tdi hq br | GKU teM v, Abvvi v, ntj Zv t i Avtcm K teM v nte:

$$v = \frac{v_1 + v_2}{1 + \frac{v_1 v_2}{c^2}} = \frac{(0.9 + 0.8)c}{1 + 0.9 \times 0.8} = 0.988c$$

6. tKvQv GKRB gvbj GKU j veti Uvi i mvtctP + x v tK $2.9 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ teM h̄tQ | gvbj uvi KvQ gtb ntj v Zvi mvtctP - x v tK wZxq GKRB $2.988 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ teM h̄tQ | j veti Uvi i mvtctP wZxq gvbj uvi teM KZ?

D̄i: av hK j veti Uvi i mvtctP GLb gvbj uvi teM v, wZxq gvbj uvi teM v, Ges c̄g gvbj uvi mvtctP wZxq gvbj uvi teM v A $\text{m}Z\mu\text{v}\check{s}$

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$$v = \frac{v_1 + v_2}{1 + \frac{v_1 v_2}{c^2}}$$

ත්‍රේලුත්‍ය $v_1 = 2.9 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$, $v_2 = 2.988 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ Avgiv Avgit` i
mgn̄v, t̄j v mgvavb Kivi R̄t̄b` k̄ḡt̄Ki ci `B Ni n̄t̄q̄Q| GL̄t̄b th̄nZl
v Gi ḡv ` k̄ḡt̄Ki ci w̄Zb Ni t̄q̄ n̄t̄q̄Q ZvB me R̄qM̄t̄ZB` k̄ḡt̄Ki
ci w̄Zb Ni n̄t̄Z n̄te| Avgiv m̄aviYZ c = $3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ ēenvi Kvi,
GB mgn̄w̄Ui R̄t̄b` k̄ḡt̄Ki c̄ti w̄Zb Ni A_@ 2.998 ēenvi Kie|
Kv̄RB:

$$v_1 = 2.900 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{v_1}{c} = \frac{2.900 \times 10^8}{2.998 \times 10^8} = 0.967$$

$$v_2 = 2.988 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{v_2}{c} = \frac{2.988 \times 10^8}{2.998 \times 10^8} = 0.997$$

Kv̄RB Avgiv w̄j L̄t̄Z c̄wi:

$$\beta = \frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{1 + \beta_1 \beta_2}$$

$$A_{\text{ev}} \quad \beta(1 + \beta_1 \beta_2) = \beta_1 + \beta_2$$

$$\beta + \beta \beta_1 \beta_2 = \beta_1 + \beta_2$$

$$\beta_2(1 - \beta \beta_1) = \beta - \beta_1$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{\beta - \beta_1}{1 - \beta \beta_1}$$

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$$A_{\text{fr}} \quad \beta_2 = \frac{0.997 - 0.967}{1 - 0.997 \times 0.967} = 0.836$$

$$v_2 = 0.836c = 0.836 \times 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} = 2.506 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

7. ḡw̄Ūt̄Z GKRb ḡv̄b̄t̄i i f̄i 100 kg, hLb tm GKUv īt̄K̄t̄U K̄t̄i
h̄w̄Qj ZLb ḡw̄Ūt̄Z _v̄Kv GKR̄t̄bi ḡt̄b nj Zvi f̄i t̄ēto 101 kg n̄t̄q
t̄M̄t̄Q| īt̄KUv KZ t̄ēt̄M h̄w̄Qj ?

$$\text{D̄Ei: Avgiv R̄w̄b Āt̄c̄m̄t̄K f̄i n̄t̄Q m} = \frac{m_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

ත්‍රේලුත්‍ය m_0 n̄t̄Q w̄i Aēt̄bi f̄i | Kv̄RB Avgiv w̄j L̄t̄Z c̄wi:

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = \frac{m_0}{m}$$

$$1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} = \left(\frac{m_0}{m} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{v^2}{c^2} = 1 - \left(\frac{m_0}{m} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{v}{c} = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{m_0}{m} \right)^2}$$

$$\frac{v}{c} = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{100}{101} \right)^2} = 0.14$$

$$Kv̄RB \quad v = 0.14c = 0.14 \times 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} = 4.2 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}$$

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8. GKՈ Bյ KՈ bի fi GKՈ tկՈ bի fii i mgvb nl qvi Rb ZtK
KZ tRvi օտու thz nte?

$$\begin{aligned} D\ddot{e}i: Bյ KՈ bի fi &= 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} \\ tկՈ bի fi &= 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

hw v teM hvevi mgq Bյ KՈ bի fi tկՈ bի fii i mgvb nq Zv
nij:

$$1.67 \times 10^{-27} = \frac{9.11 \times 10^{-31}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = \frac{9.11 \times 10^{-31}}{1.67 \times 10^{-27}}$$

$$(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}) = 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$A_{\text{eff}} \quad \frac{v^2}{c^2} = 1 - 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

t' LvB hq"Q v wBQb c Gi Lp KvQvKwQ | KZUKz KvQvKwQ tmUv
Gfvte tei Kv mnR:

$$a\ddot{e}i wB v Gi mgvb gvb nq"Q v = (1 - \varepsilon) c$$

$$thLvb \varepsilon GKՈ Lp tQvU msLv |$$

$$thnZi \quad \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2 = 1 - 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\frac{(1 - \varepsilon)^2 c^2}{c^2} = 1 - 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$thnZi \varepsilon^2 Lp tQvU$$

$$1 - 2\varepsilon \approx 1 - 5.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

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$$A_{\text{eff}} \quad \varepsilon = \frac{5.45 \times 10^{-4}}{2} = 2.725 \times 10^{-4}$$

KvRB Avgiv ej tZ cwi Bj KՈ bի MzZem nte
v = 0.9997275c

9. 0.1Mev Bյ KՈ bի MzZkW3 KZ, AvtcmK m̂ bv _vKtj Ges
AvtcmK m̂ eenvi Ktj |

D\ddot{e}i: Mev nq"Q wqj I b Bյ KUb tFv\, Gv\, K t\, tLI tg\, UI
kW3 i BDnbU g\, b nq"Q bv, wK\, S' Gv\, Avmtj m\, Z' B kW3 i BDnbU | GKՈ
Bյ KՈ bի PvR\, nq"Q e = -1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{Coulomb}

tկՈ bի PvR\, cwi g\, Y mgvb wK\, S' tmUv c\, R\, Uf | hw GKՈ
Bյ KUb tK 1 wqj I b tFv\, w\, t\, q kW3 c\, v\, b Kiv nq Zvntj Zvi kW3 tK
ej v nq 1 Mev. A_{\text{eff}} 1 Mev nq"Q

$$1 Mev = (1.60 \times 10^{-19}) \times 10^6 = 1.60 \times 10^{-13} \text{ Joule}$$

Bյ KՈ bի fq nq"Q 9.11 \times 10^{-31} kg, Zvi c\, t\, i\, v\, Kz kW3 tZ i\, f\, c\, i\, s\, h\, Z
Ktj tmUv nte

$$m_0 c^2 = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \times (3 \times 10^8)^2 = 8.20 \times 10^{-14} \text{ Joule}$$

Avgiv B\, Q Ktj GB kW3 U\, K Mev w\, t\, q c\, K\, K KtZ cwi | A_{\text{eff}} :

$$m_0 c^2 = \frac{8.20 \times 10^{-14}}{1.60 \times 10^{-13}} = 0.512 Mev$$

A_{\text{eff}} Bյ KՈ bի fii i Kvi tY Zvi tFzi th kW3 _vK tmUv nq"Q 0.512
Mev. C\, v\, t\, e\, A\, v\, b\, i\, th\, kv\, L\, v\, q\, c\, v\, g\, v\, y\, e\, K\, ev\, g\, v\, r\, M\, z\, K\, K\, v\, w\, t\, q\, A\, v\, t\, j\, v\, P\, b\, v\,
Ktj tmUv i\, w\, b\, g\, w\, d\, K\, GKՈ\, KYi\, fi\, ej\, vi\, mgq\, A\, t\, b\, K\, mg\, t\, q\, B\, w\, Z\, v\, e\, -\, v\, q\,
v\, K\, v\, i\, mgq\, m\, \hat{A}\, Z\, kW3 tK\, Z\, v\, i\, fi\, et\, j\, D\, t\, j\, L\, K\, v\, n\, q\, | A{\text{eff}}

Bյ KՈ bի fi: 0.512 Mev

tկՈ bի fi: 942 Mev

Gevi Avgiv gj c\, k\, e\, d\, t\, i\, A\, v\, m\, B\, t\, j\, K\, t\, b\, i\, M\, z\, K\, W\, 3\, 0.1\, Mev\, n\, t\, j\, Z\, v\, i\, M\, z\, Z\, e\, m\, K\, Z\, | hw Avgiv AvtcmK m̂ eenvi bv Kvi Zv nij wj Lz cwi :

$$MzZ kW3 = \frac{1}{2} mv^2 = 0.1 Mev = 0.1 \times 1.60 \times 10^{-13} \text{ Joule}$$

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$$v^2 = \frac{2 \times 0.1 \times 1.60 \times 10^{-13}}{m}$$

$$v^2 = \frac{2 \times 0.1 \times 1.60 \times 10^{-13}}{9.11 \times 10^{-31}} = 3.51 \times 10^{16}$$

$$v = 1.87 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} = 0.561c$$

අවශ්‍ය මාන්‍ය පෙන්වී කිත්‍ය පැහැදිලි වූ ලැබුණු නෑ:

$$0.1 \text{ Mev} = \frac{m_0 c^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} - m_0 c^2$$

$$\frac{m_0 c^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = (m_0 c^2 + 0.1) \text{ Mev}$$

ග්‍රැන්ඩ් මොෂ්‍ය ගිරුවනු ලබන 0.512 Mev වූ ලැබුණු ස්ථානය

$$\frac{0.512 \text{ Mev}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = (0.512 + 0.1) \text{ Mev}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = \frac{0.512}{0.612}$$

$$1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} = 0.837$$

$$\frac{v^2}{c^2} = 1 - 0.837$$

$$\frac{v}{c} = \sqrt{0.163}$$

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